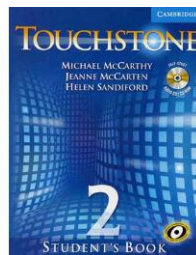




# LECTURES 3&4





# UNITS

- ◉ Unit 1: Making friends
- ◉ Unit 2: Interests
- ◉ Unit 3: Health
- ◉ Unit 4: Celebrations
- ◉ Unit 5: Growing Up
- ◉ Unit 6: Around Town
- Unit 7: Going Away
- Unit 8: At Home
- Unit 9: Things Happen
- Unit 10: Communication
- Unit 11: Appearance
- Unit 12: Looking Ahead



# UNIT 1: MAKING FRIENDS

Lesson A: use the simple present and present of be.

Talk about yourself, your family, and your favourite things.

Lesson B: Give responses with “too” and “either”.

Lesson C: Use actually to give or “correct” information.

Lesson D: Start a conversation with someone you don’t know.



# USAGES OF THE PRESENT SIMPLE

**USE 1:** Repeated Actions

**USE 2:** Facts or Generalizations



## USE 1: Repeated Actions

Use the **Present Simple** to express the idea that *an action is repeated or usual*. The action can be:

a habit

a hobby

a daily event

a scheduled event or

something that often happens

It can also be something a person **often forgets** or **usually does not do**.

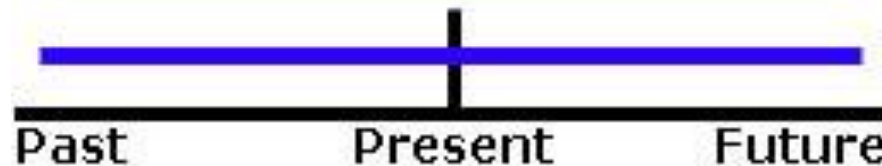


# EXAMPLES

Subject + (Verb) + Object/Complement

- I **wake** up at 6 a.m. every morning.
- Ahmad **plays** football on weekends.
- The train **leaves** at 8 a.m. every morning.
- The morning class **starts** at 9 o'clock.
- Sam always **forgets** to brush my teeth before sleeping.
- He **does** not drink coffee.





## USE 2: FACTS OR GENERALIZATIONS

- ❖ We use the Present Simple to talk about universal truths (for example, laws of nature) or things we believe are true.
- ❖ It is also used to make generalizations about people or things.



# GRAMMATICAL POINT

## Present Simple, third person singular

Note:

he, she, it

In the third person singular the verb, **always ends in : S**

Ahmad wants **s** a pen

He wants **s** a pen

My cat likes **s** milk.

It likes **s** milk.

Sarah needs **s** water

She needs **s** water



# EXAMPLES

Subject + (Verb) + (s, es) + Object

- The sun **rises** in the East.
- Water **boils** at 100 degrees Celsius.
- Elephants **don't fly**.
- USA **is** a nice country.
- China **is** a crowded country.



B. to give instructions or directions:

§ Open the door.

§ Do your homework.

§ Take bus number 11 to Manchester.



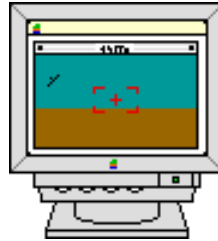
C. to express fixed arrangements, *present* or *future*:

-Your exam starts at 09:00.

-The bell rings at 8:00.

The bus arrives at 7:00.





B. Add es to verbs ending in:

x

he fixes

sh

it pushes

ss

he passes

ch

she catches

o

He goes



## Examples:

.1.Third person singular with s or es

- a. *He goes* to school every morning.
- b. *She understands* English.
- c. *It mixes* the sand and the water.
- d. *He tries* very hard.
- e. *She enjoys* playing the piano.



C: Verbs ending in y; the *third person* changes the y to ies

*fly* → *flies*

*cry* → *cries*

Exception:

If there is a vowel before the y :

*play* → *plays*

*pray* → *prays*



# YES/NO QUESTIONS: VERB BE

❖ The answer to the question is "Yes" or "No"

- Sam **is** a student.      • **Is** Sam a student?  
Yes, he is. (or) No, he isn't.
- They **are** smart.      • **Are** they smart?  
Yes, they are. (or) No, they aren't
- We **are** neighbors.      • **Are** we neighbors?  
Yes, we are. (or) No, we aren't.



# EXERCISE

◉ Change the following sentences into questions:

1. You are a naughty student.

Are you a naughty student?

2. This is my new car.

Is this my new car?

3. Ahmad and Ali are your friends.

Are Ahmad and Ali your friends?

4. We are in Sam's house.

Are we in Sam's house?

5. I am noisy.

Am I noisy?



## § Negative and question

### Do - Does

*Do:* I, you, we, they

They *study* at home.

They *do not* study at home.

*Do* they study at home?

*Does:* He, she , it

Ahmad *works* at office.

Ahmad *does not* work at office.

*Does* Ahmad work at office?



## 2. Present Simple, form:

Example: to work, present simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I work	Do I work?	I do not work.
You work	Do you work?	You don't work.
he, she, it works	Does he, she, it work?	He, she, it doesn't work.
We work	Do we work?	We don't work.
You work	Do you work?	You don't work?



# YES/NO QUESTIONS: DO, DOES

❖ Only one main verb

- I **live** in Khobar.
- You **understand** me.
- They **study** together.
- Ahmad **plays** football.
- She **reads** lots of books.
- My car **moves** fast.
- Do I **live** in Khobar?
- Do you **understand** me?
- Do they **study** together?
- Does he **play** football?
- Does she **read** lots of books?
- Does it **move** fast?



# EXERCISE: DO, DOES

CHANGE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES INTO NEGATIVE AND QUESTION FORMS.

1. Peter lives with his father.  
Does Peter live with his father?  
Peter does not live with his father.
2. They learn Spanish  
Do they learn Spanish?  
They don't learn Spanish.
3. Andrew and Martin drive to school.  
Do Andrew and Martin drive to school?  
Andrew and Martin don't drive to school.
4. Sandy's hamster lives in a cage.  
Does Sandy's hamster live in a cage?  
Sandy's hamster doesn't live in a cage.
5. I clean the bathroom.  
Do I clean the bathroom?  
I don't clean the bathroom.
8. Steve wears T-shirts.  
Does Steve wear T-shirts?  
Steve doesn't wear T-shirts.
9. The cats sit on the wall  
Do the cats sit on the wall?  
The cats don't sit on the wall.
10. You speak Arabic.  
Do you speak Arabic?  
You don't speak Arabic.
11. We work in front of the computer.  
Do we work in front of the computer?  
We don't work in front of the computer.
12. She plays the piano?  
Does she play the piano?  
She doesn't play the piano.



## Exercise

Put the verbs between brackets in the correct form:

1. Ali likes football. ( like )
2. Aisha doesn't like school. (not like)
3. The dog and the cat sleep in the garden. ( sleep )
4. Where do you live? ( you / live )
5. Do you speak English well ? (you / speak )
6. The sun rises in the East .( rise )
7. Ahmed and Ali don't live in Casablanca. (not live )
8. When does Khalid get up? ( Khalid /get up)
9. Muslims pray five times a day. (pray)
10. I usually have rice for lunch. (have)



Write *yes-no* questions. Then write true answers.

1. you / shy ?

Are you shy?

Yes, I am.

2. this class / easy ?

Is this class easy?

Yes, it is (or) No, it isn't

3. the teacher / strict ?

Is the teacher strict?

Yes, he is (or) No, he isn't

4. the students in this class / lazy ?

Are the students in this class lazy?

Yes, they are (or) No, they aren't

5. your neighbors / nice ?

Are your neighbors nice?

Yes, they are (or) No, they aren't

6. your friends / outgoing ?

Are your friends outgoing

Yes, they are (or) No, they aren't



# YES/NO QUESTIONS: SHORT ANSWERS

## DO / DOES

**Do** you **go** to a class in the evening?

Yes, I **do**. / No, I **don't**.

**Does** your mother **work** on the weekends?

Yes, she **does**. / No, she **doesn't**.

**Do** you and your friends **play** sports after class?

Yes, we **do**. / No, we **don't**.

**Do** your friends **make** phone calls at night?

Yes, they **do**. / No, they **don't**.



# WH QUESTIONS

Question Word	Function	Example
What	asking for information about something	What is your name?
When	asking about time	When did he leave?
Where	asking in or at what place or position	Where do they live?
Which	asking about choice	Which color do you want?
Who	asking what or which person or people	Who opened the door?
Why	asking for reason, asking what...for	Why do you say that?



# LESSON A: GETTING TO KNOW YOU

1. Talk about yourself, your family, and your favourite things.
2. Use the simple present and present of be.



# LESSON A: GETTING TO KNOW YOU

- ◉ Do you know a lot about your classmates?  
yes/no
- What do you like to learn about them?
  - -name.
  - -where they live.
  - -their free-time activities.



Students in their Classroom



# LESSON A: GETTING TO KNOW YOU.

{TALK ABOUT YOURSELF, YOUR FAMILY, AND YOUR FAVOURITE THINGS}

{SIMPLE PRESENT AND PRESENT OF BE}

➤ What's your name?

My name is .....

➤ What does your name mean?

My name means .....

➤ Do you have a middle name?

Yes, my middle name is .....

➤ Are you name after someone?

yes, I am named after my .....

➤ Do you like your name?

Yes, it's ok. It's a pretty common name.

➤ Are you a full-time student?

Yes, I am.

➤ What's your major?

My major is history.

➤ What do you do for a living?

I work in a bank.

➤ How do you get to work or class?

I get to class by car.

➤ How long does it take?

It takes about 45 minutes.

Name

Lifestyle



- Where do you live?

I live in .....On .....street.

- Do you like your neighborhood?

No, I don't. My neighborhood is  
.....

- Do you live alone or with your family?

I live with my family.

- Do you have any brothers or sisters?

I have two brothers.

- Where are your parents from?

My parents are from .....

- Do you have a lot of friends?

Yes, I do. I have a lot of friends.

- Are your friends from school, work, or your neighborhood?

My friends are from school.

- What are your friends like?

They are a lot of fun.

- Do you and your friends get together a lot?

Yes. We get together every week.

- What do you do when you get together?

We usually go to the mall.

Home and Family

Friends



# (GRAMMAR) EXERCISE A

**A** Think of a possible question for each answer. Compare with a partner.

1. A What's your favorite color?

B Red.

2. A Are you an only child ?

B No, I'm not. I have one sister.

3. A Do you have a car ?

B No, I don't. I don't drive.

4. A What does your brother do ?

B He works in a store.

5. A What do you and your friends do on weekends?

B We usually go out to dinner or see a movie.

6. A Do your parents go out a lot ?

B No, they don't. They don't have time.

7. A Do you like mornings ?

B No, I hate mornings. I'm not a morning person.

8. A Do you work ?

B Well, I have a part-time job. I work Saturdays.