**LeeNa.. =)**

**Civilization 10**  
  
**Elizabeth's suitors:**   
1-the first suitor was Philip of Spain but he had the condition that she should renounce Prostantism and endorse Catholicism but she rejected him gently.  
  
2- The second suitor was **Archduke of Austria** (also known as **Charles of Austria**) she kept him waiting for 8 whole years without answering him .  
  
\*Queen Elizabeth was madly in love with **Dudley** son of Northumberland, But he was already married. Soon his wife was found dead. Some said it was an accident, some say it's a homicide, Queen Elizabeth didn't marry him but they remained lovers.

**In Scotland -->**  
The reformation movement reached Scotland and it was welcomed by people there but not by the government. A political party was formed in the parliament there; it was called -**The Congregation** - it was made of Protestants. They were a more violent outburst, with the return of the Scottish reformer **John Knox**. Mary of Scots asked help from the French king since France was still catholic. French troops were sent over to Scotland to fight the Congregation party.  
-The congregation party seeked help from Queen Elizabeth therefore she sent troops to Scotland only to defeat the French because they were being a threat to England. After the French defeat, Scotland and England signed **The Treaty of Edinburgh**.   
According to this treaty:   
1- all foreign forces (the French) would leave the island.  
2- The Scots would officially acknowledge Elizabeth as Queen of England.   
  
**Mary, Queen of Scots, born as Mary Stewart and known in French as Marie Stuart:**

\*After two years of being the French Queen, the French king Died and she returned to Scotland. She became the Queen of Scotland and married her lover and Cousin **Henry Stuart** (Also known as **Lord Darnley**). She was 18 years old. Henry Stuart was an English subject and a royalist; he was a descendent of Margret of Tudors and on top of all that he was still a Catholic.

\*she was very beautiful and so vivacious and had great skills in horseback riding.

\*Soon after the marriage she had a relationship with her Italian secretary **David Riccio.**

\*Riccio was Killed, Lord Darnley was soon hanged to death and Queen Mary was imprisoned in a castle. She was forced to abdicate her throne to her son **James VI.** He was still young and so the Scottish appointed her half brother to be His regent.

**The Counter Reformation Movement:**

\*While the Reformation movement swept all over the continent, another movement came out apposing to the reformation movement, it was called **Counter Reformation** and it extended from 1542 till 1563.

\*it started with the **Council of Trent** of the Roman Catholic Church. It was presided by popes. Members of that Council were prominent clergymen from all over Europe. They were addressing the issues and the threat of the reformations on the Catholic Church.

**The measures they took:**

**1-**The foundation of **Society of Jesus**. It was called **Jesuits** and it was formed by a Spanish officer. It was almost a military organization and it was very strict in terms of renouncing all luxuries of life. They held total obedience to the Pope. The members of that organization were called **Soldiers of Jesus**.

**2- The Extension of Inspections** (not sure of Spelling). It was first practiced in Spain at the hands of Ferdinand and Isabella and thousands of people were killed in Spain and Italy during these inspections. In France there was **The French Wars of Religion** between the Catholics and the Protestants.

**3-** issuing the **index.** It's a list of books that Catholics are forbidden to read.

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