**بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم**

**We are gonna start with lecture 1  
بالمجمل العام الماده تتعلق بالقواعد وبعض الشروط او الاحكام من ناحيه الكتابه وكذا   
واول قاعده راح نتكلم فيها الي هي الـ simple present**

**قاعده مره حلوه وخفيفه لكن يبيلكم شويه تركيز وماتحوسون الدنيا مع القواعد الاخرى**

**بدايه سبب تسميتها بالمضارع البسيط او simple present**

**Because it’s something we do or use it everyday**

**simple present tense uses :**

* **Everyday activities**
* **Routines , habits**
* **General truths**

**For example :**

**We are pray every day so it from everyday activity or I go to the gym so it kind of routine or habit or the sun is the biggest star so it a general truth .**

**The second thing it’s we don’t add anything to the verbs**

**( ed , s or ing ) so we leave it in the base form .**

**But there is only one condition or one case**

**When we talk about someone else or one person we add S to the verb like: marry cooks , he runs , she writes , Abdullah swims …**

**But when we talk about group of people or myself we don’t add anything .**

**wisdom from doctor Abdullah**

**if you have any examples try to answer it with yourself**

**ones with S others without it**

**The third things in this lecture**

**The third person**

**It’s mean when we talk about someone else**

**She – he – it or my friend – my dad – your mom**

**These subjects are singular so it will be in this form**

**Verb + s**

**And if it’s plural it will be like this**

**Verb only in the base form**

**The fourth things**

**Spelling rules**

**We add**

**es**

**If the verbs ends with :**

**Rule 1**

**Negative in simple present :**

**I , we , you and they**

**Don’t + verb**

**e.g. / I work at the hospital .**

**I don’t work at the hospital .**

**She , he and it**

**Doesn’t + verb in the base form**

**e.g. / He drives very fast .**

**he doesn’t drive very fast .**

**Questions in simple present :**

**Do I , we , you and they + verb ?**

**e.g. / Do you work at the hospital ?**

**yes , I do .**

**Does She , he and it + verb in the base form ?**

**e.g. / does he drive very fast ?**

**No , he doesn’t .**

**Rule 3**

**Have**

**We change it to**

**Has**

**We delete the y and change it to**

**ies**

**If the verbs end with :**

**Rule 2**