- Essay-11th Lecture
- What's Parallelism? ما هو التوازي؟
- Conjunctions



ANASF



 Use parallel struct			ists or in a series.
Faulty: The tribes emphasized	collective survival, n	nutual aid, ar	nd being responsible for
one another.	parallel	parallel	NOT parallel
Correct: The tribes emphasize	ed <u>collective survival</u> parallel	, <u>mutual aid,</u> parallel	and <u>responsibility for</u> parallel







- Conjunctions are words used as joiners
 الإرتباطات هي الكلمات المستخدمة كما النجارون
- Different kinds of conjunctions join different kinds of grammatical structures

أنواع مختلفة من الإرتباطات (الأقتران) تضم أنواع مختلفة من التراكيب
 النحوبة

"e"(AND" "و"	"ولكن" "BUT"
Coordinating conjunctions affect	Coordinating conjunctions affect
the meaning of your sentence.	the meaning of your sentence.
تنسيق الإرتباطات يؤثر على معنى الجملة	تنسيق الإرتباطات يؤثر على معنى الجملة
"And" connects things that are	"But" is used to connect things
alike or joined together .	that are different or separated .
"و" تربط بين الأشياء على حد سواء أو	"لكن" وتستخدم لربط الأشياء التي هي مختلفة أو
انضمت معا.	منفصله
Ex. I want popcorn and pizza.	Ex. I want popcorn but not pizza.
مثال. أنا أريد الفشار والبيتزا	مثال. أنا أريد الفشار ولكن ليس البيتزا
<mark>"أو" "OR" أو"</mark>	<u>"פַּצַ" "אָסַא</u>
Coordinating conjunctions affect	Coordinating conjunctions affect
the meaning of your sentence.	the meaning of your sentence.
تنسيق الإرتباطات يؤثر على معنى الجملة	تنسيق الإرتباطات يؤثر على معنى الجملة
"Or" is used to offer a choice.	"Nor" is used to offer a negative
"أو " تستخدم لتقديم الاختيار	choice.
Ex. Do I want popcorn or pizza?	"و لا" تستخدم لتقديم الاختيار السلبي.
مثال- هل أنا أريد الفشار أو البيتزا	Ex. I do not want popcorn nor
	pizza.
~	مثال- أنا لا أريد الفشار ولا البيتزا
<u>"حتى الأن" "YET"</u>	<u>"ÉO" "L'L'L'.</u>
Coordinating conjunctions affect	Coordinating conjunctions affect
the meaning of your sentence.	the meaning of your sentence.
تنسيق الإرتباطات يؤثر على معنى الجملة	تنسيق الإرتباطات يؤثر على معنى الجملة
"Yet" is used to show a change.	"So" is used to show a
"بعد "تستخدم لإظهار التغيير	relationship between things.
When it is used to combine two	"حتى "تستخدم لإظهار العلاقة بين الأشياء.
sentences, you must put a	When it is used to combine two
comma before it.	sentences, you must put a
يتم استخدامها في الجمع بين جملتين، يجب	comma before it.
وضع فاصلة قبل ذلك.	يتم استخدامها في الجمع بين جملتين، ويجب







 Punctuation with coordinating conjunctions:

 علامات الترقيم مع تنسيق الإرتباطات

 When a coordinating conjunction joins two words,

 Phrases, or subordinate clauses, no comma should be

 placed before the conjunction.

 aic rimus of the conjunction.

 aic rimus of the conjunction.

 before the conjunction.

 aic rimus of the conjunction.

 before the conjunction.

A coordinating conjunction joining three or more words, phrases, or subordinate clauses creates a series and requires commas between the elements.

تنسيق الإرتباطات يضم ثلاث كلمات أو أكثر - العبارات،أو الشروط التابعة التي تخلق مجموعة وتتطلب فواصل بين العناصر .

Examples:

words: peanuts, cookies, and milk.

phrases: in the mountains, at the beach, or by the lakeside.

subordinate clauses: what you think, what you say, and what you do

A coordinating conjunction joining two independent clauses creates a compound sentence and requires comma before the coordinating conjunction

تنسيق الإرتباطات يضم شرطين مستقلين ويخلق جملة مركبه وتتطلب فاصلة قبل تنسيق الإرتباطات

Examples:

Tom ate all the peanuts, so Phil ate the cookies.

I don't care for the beach, but I enjoy a good vacation in the mountains.

Coordinating conjunctions

Coordinating conjunctions connect grammatically equal elements. Coordinating conjunctions are sometimes called the "Fan Boys" conjunctions—For, And, Nor, But, Or, Yet, So.

Conjunction	Function	Example	
for	Connects a reason to a result	I am a little hungry, for I didn't eat breakfast this morning.	
and	Connects equal similar ideas	John likes to fish and hunt.	
nor	Connects two negative sentences	She does not eat meat, nor does she drink milk.	
but	Connects equal different ideas	I like to eat fish but not to catch them.	
or	Connects two equal choices	Do you prefer coffee or tea?	
yet	Connects equal contrasting ideas	It is sunny yet cold.	
SO	Connects a result to a reason	l did not eat breakfast this morning, so I am a little hungry.	

Paired (correlative) conjunctions

Correlative conjunctions are always in pairs. Like coordinating conjunctions, they connect grammatically equal elements. (Please also read the section Parallelism on pages 179–181.)

الأرتباطات المتصلة PAIRED CONJUNCTION

Conjunction Pairs	Example
both and	Both San Francisco and Sydney have beautiful harbors.
not only but also	Japanese food is not only delicious to eat but also beautiful to look at.
either or	Bring either a raincoat or an umbrella when you visit Seattle.
neither nor	My grandfather could neither read nor write, but he was a very wise person.
whether or	The newlyweds could not decide whether to live with her parents or to rent an apartment.

These pairs of conjunctions require equal (parallel) structures after each one.





الأجوبة Answers

1. The curtains were pulled shut, and the school was empty.

سحبت الستائر للأغلاق
 كانت المدرسة فارغة

2. Alvin has always lived in the city, yet his parents bought a home in the suburbs.

ألفين عاش دائما في المدينة اشترى والديه منزل في الضواحي

 Biggie Molar has a toothache, so he will see the dentist, Dr. I. Yankum.

بيجي مو لار لديه ألم في الأسنان
 سوف يراجع طبيب الأسنان، الدكتور Yankum

المزيد من التمارين More Exercises

- 1. The boys were given five detentions each. They had cut Mr. Atom's science class.
- 2. I had a chance to buy a ten speed racer. I decided on buying an ATV instead.
- 3. Bike riding enables me to see the sights of the city. It allows me to lose weight.
- 4. The canoe was old and leaky. We won the race.
- 5. The girls had never played on the team before. They won the first game of the season.
- 6. He was bigger and stronger than I. I let him kick sand in my face.
- Girls are weaker than boys. Boys are putty in their hands.

Answers الأجوبة
 The boys were given five detentions, for they had cut Mr. Atom's science class.
 I had a chance to buy a ten speed racer, but I decided on buying an ATV instead.
 Bike riding enables me to see the sights of the city, and it allows me to lose weight.
4. The canoe was old and leaky, yet we won the race.
5. The girls had never played on the same team before, but they won the first game of the season.
 He was bigger and stronger than I, so I let him kick sand in my face.
 Girls are weaker than boys, yet boys are putty in their hands.