

## القهروالحيلة

أنماط المقاومة السلبية في الحياة اليومية

الدكتور شحاتة صيام جامعة القاهرة

## طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني لمذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر نقل أو إعادة بيع اى جزء من خذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الاقراص المحجة أو اى وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الو رقى محفوظة للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

<b>ا</b> ل	الفصل الأو
	مقدمة منهجية: كيف ندر
	المنطلقات والحدود الن
:	:
	:
:	:
<b>ي</b> :	الفصل الثان
ة البومية:	سوسيولوجيا الحيا

1	
	( )
	()
*	
*	
:	( )
:	( )
:	( )
:	
:	
:	( )
	( )
:	( )
:	
:	
:	
الفصل الثالث	
ي منهجية الدراسة: المنهج والأدوات١١٩	<u>ė</u>
	· .:
:	:
:	:

## الفصل الرابع صور القهر والحيلة في الحياة اليومية:

١	٣	٤			•	Ľ	•	1	9	1	L	•	٩			

i	ï			•	ľ	ľ	ľ	i	i	i	i	i	i	i	i	i	i	i	١	١	1	•			•	ľ	i	i	i	i	1	•	i	i	•	i	i		•	ı	ľ	
			 																						:												:					
																																					:					
																																			:							
																																			:							
			 																																	:						
			 																		•																	 				

•		

		•
•		





		:	
		•	
·			

( )

·



.

: :

•

•



• • .

•

•

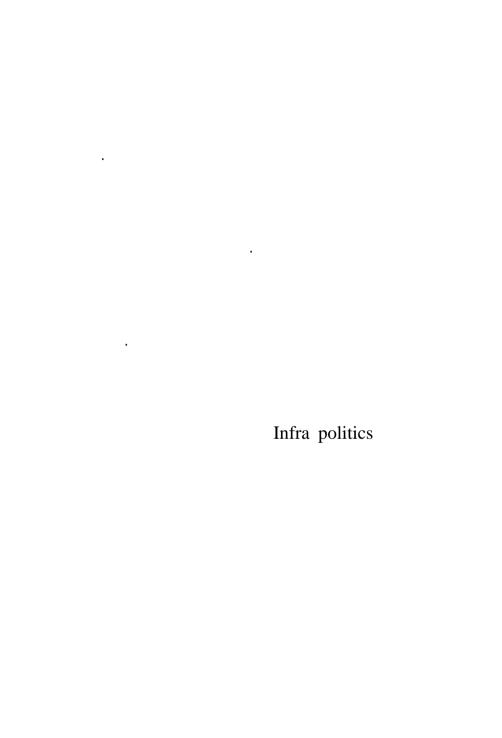
.().

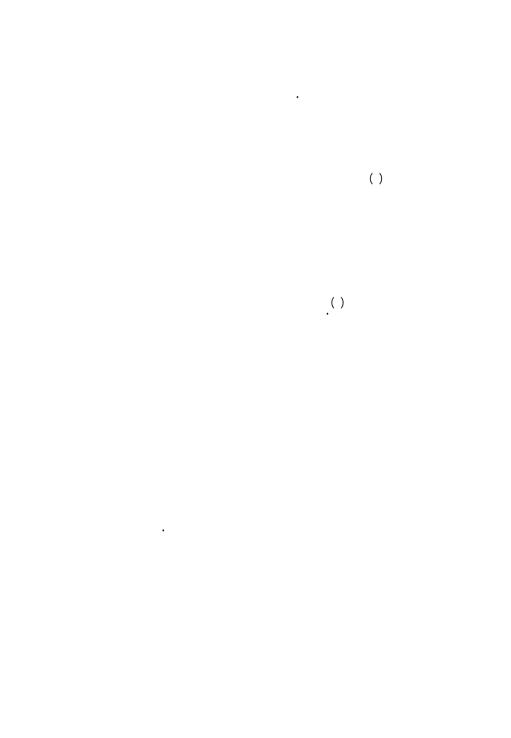
.. ...Habitus

••

•• : ( ) : · : . : •

		:	
		•	

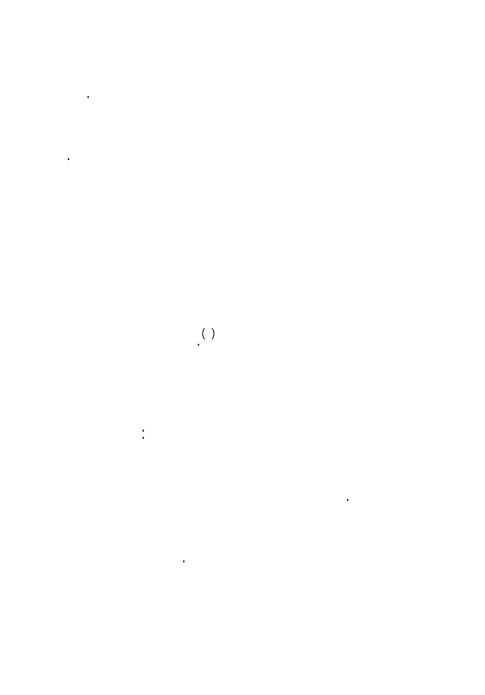




.()

...

п . . .



и и

.()

.

п

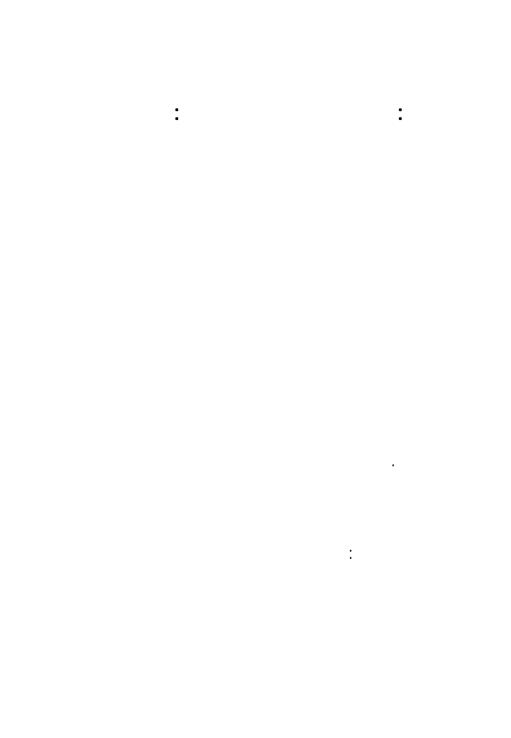
ш

Existence



.( )

( )



п

..

п п

.

.

•

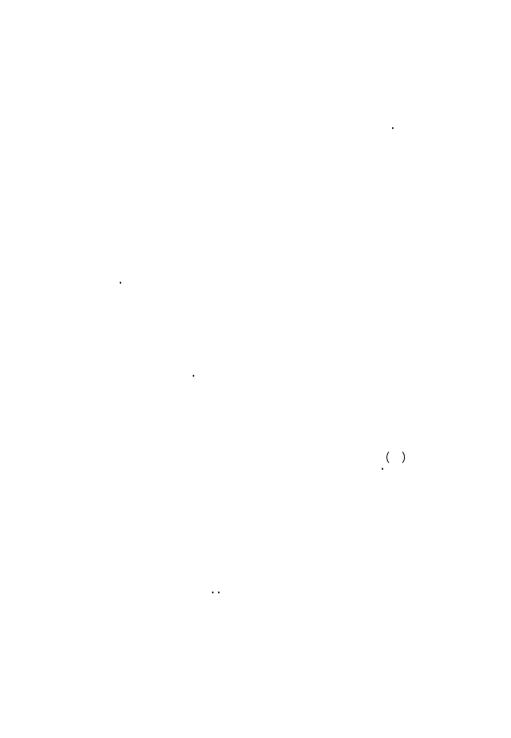
. ( )



П		11		п	
		•			н
II	н				
		. (	( )		

. ( )

п п



	•		

( ) ( ) . ( )

( )Patterson O., Slavery and social death	: 4	A
Comparative study Harvard Univ Pre-	es	s,
Cambridge, , pp. –		
New by H ",. The deferential dialectic, " in: Comparative Studies society and	(	)
history, No. , pp. – .		
Hochschild A. R., The Managed Heavt: The Commenalization of Human Feeling, Univ Of California press,	(	)
Porkeley, , pp. – .		
Mccarthy T., The critical theory of Jurgen Habermas, Hutchinson, London,	(	)
, pp. – .		
:	(	)
·	(	)
	-	-

Scott J., Weapons of the weak: Every ( ) day forms of peasant Risistance, Yale

univ. Press, New haven,	, p.	, p.	
: .		. (	)
· :		(	)
· :			_
	:	(	)
			_

•

.( )

.

Giddens A., Sociology, polity press( )

Cambridge, , pp. – .

Harre R., Philosophical Aspect of the (Macro – Micro Problem, in K. Rnorr – Cetina and. V. Cicourel (eds.), Advanced in social theory and Methecology, Roultedge and Regain poul, London, , p. .

Hindess B., Choice, Rationality and () social theory, Unwin hyman, London,

. p. –



	:	
·		

.()

. п п

... :

••

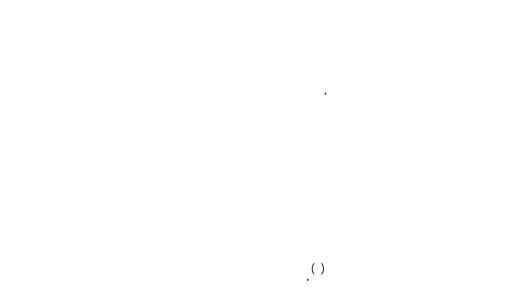
. ...



•

••

. ( )"

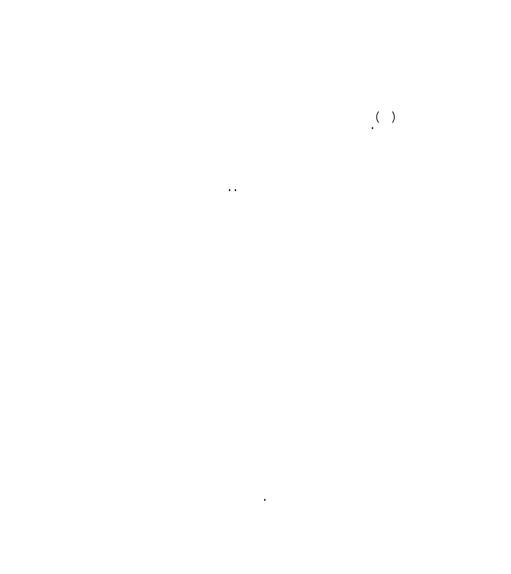


.().

.().







:		:	
	:		
		٠	

( ) ( ) :

. ( )

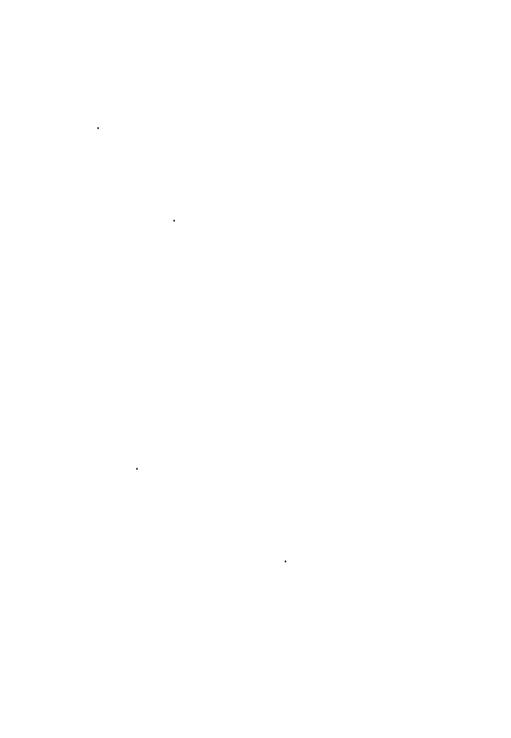
.

•

(	)	)	

п п ( )





()

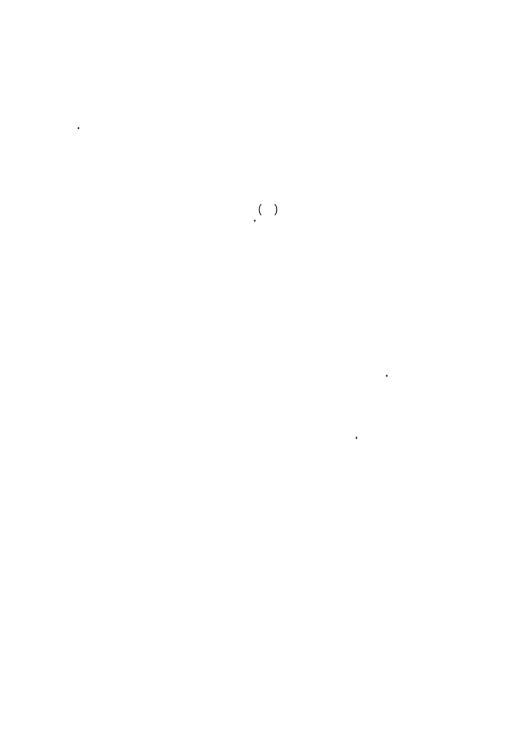
		٠	
·			

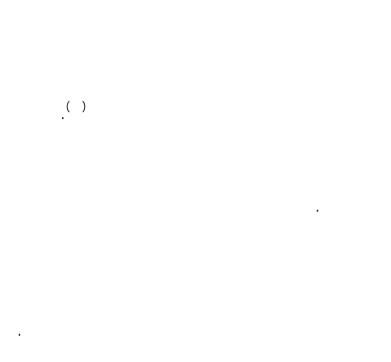
		:	
	٠		

		(	)	
. ( )				

( ) \*

.





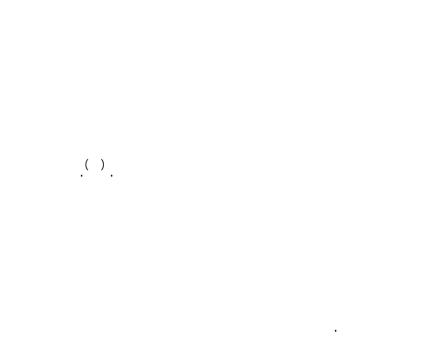
·( )
: ( )

. ( )

. ( )

: ()

Bourdieu



. ( ) Habitus

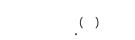


: ()

:

( )

.



•



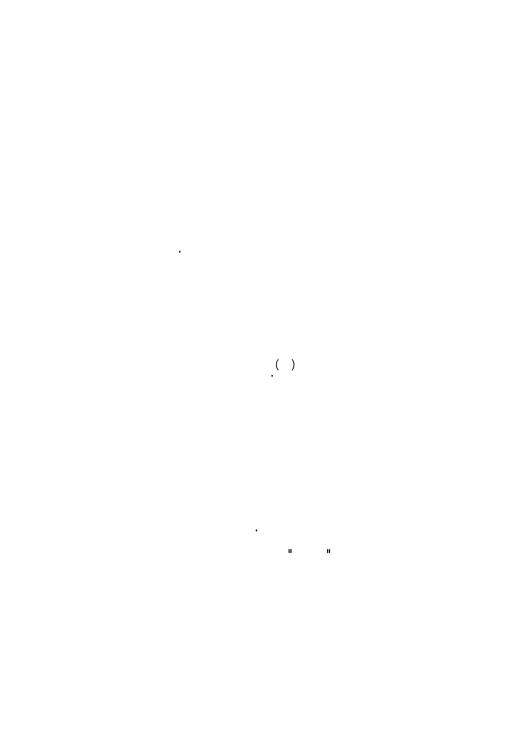
## Habitus

( )

## Symbolic Violence

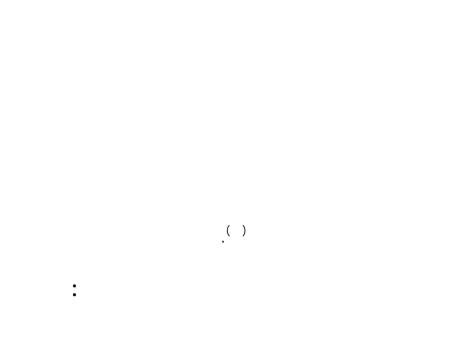
.( )

) ( ( )

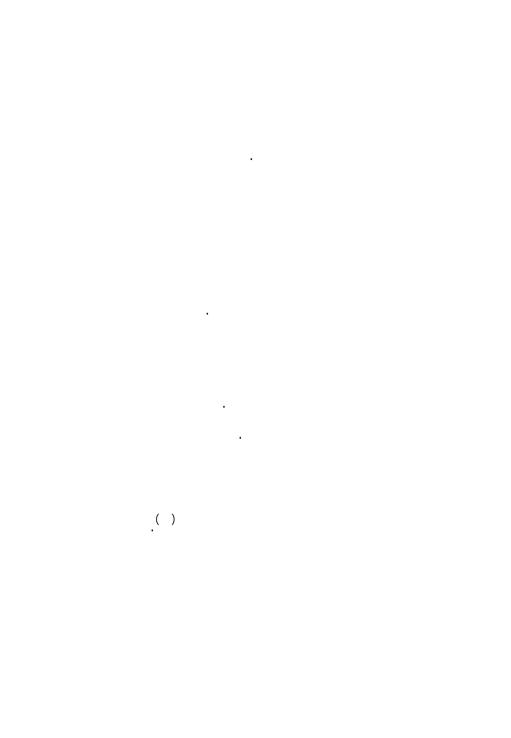


. и .( )

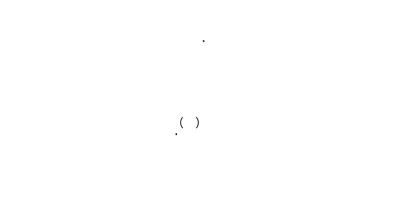
п • . • (



	·	

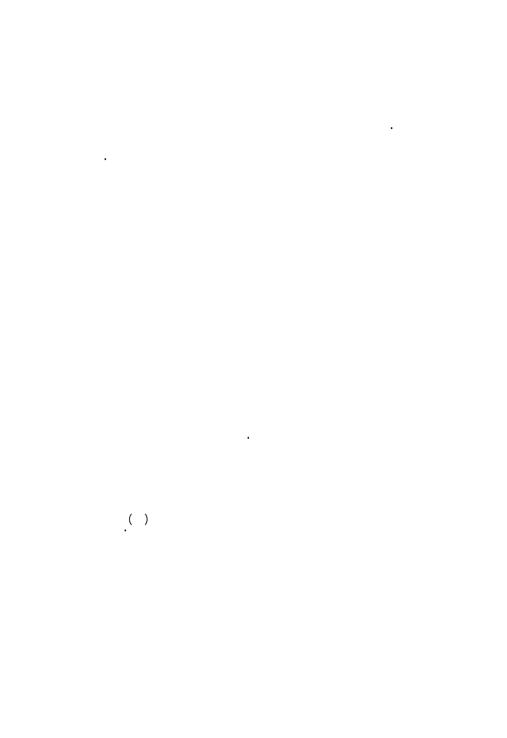


•		



: ()

.



п	
•	
•	
•	



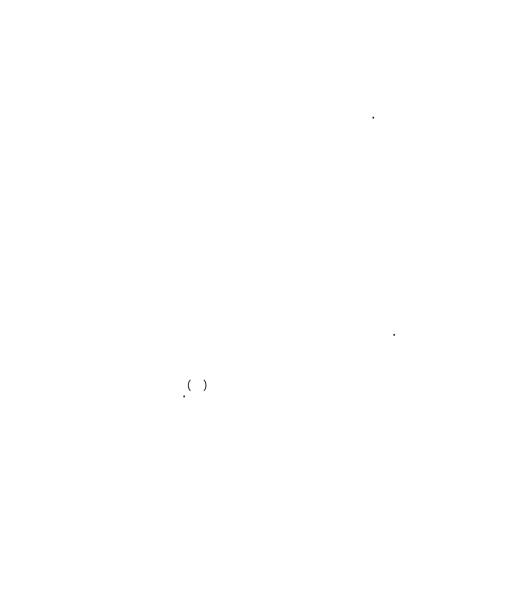
:		
	•	

()

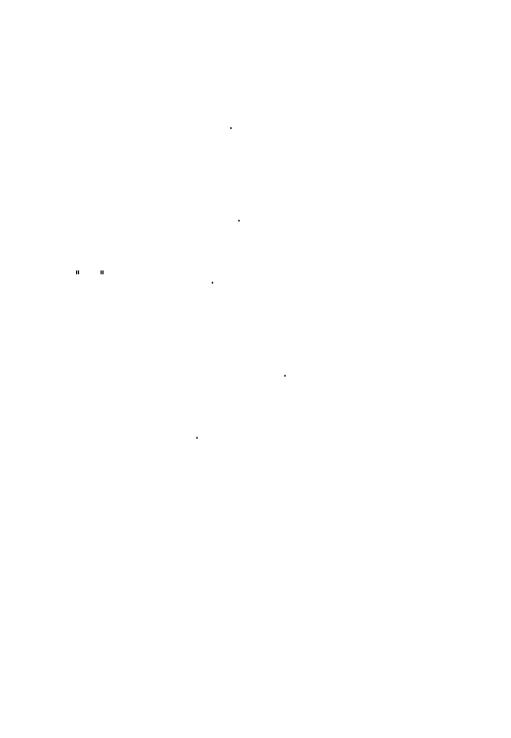
Messiahs

( )

	٠	



: ()



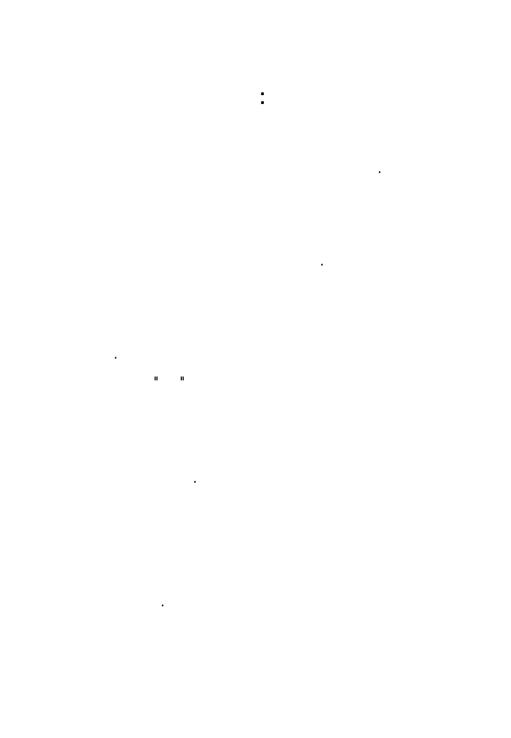
:

.

•

.

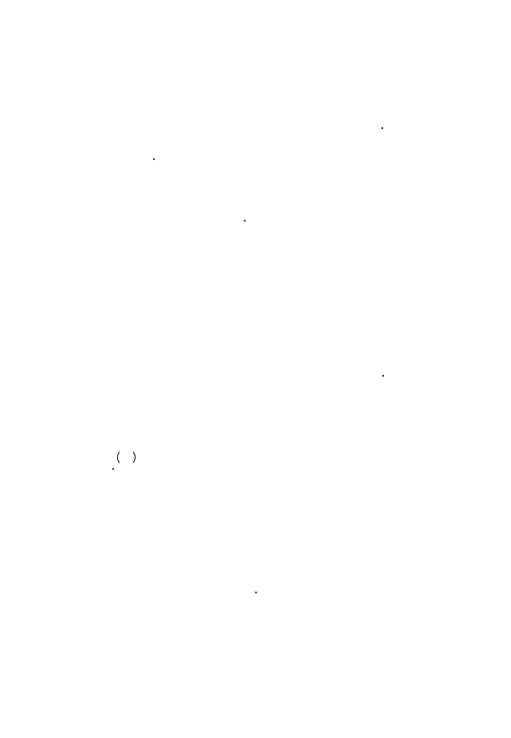
. ( )



·			
		·	

:

	и и	



## Covert self



	•	

( ) · - · ( ) ( )

```
In: Bohomore T. and Nissbet R., (eds), ()
A History of Sociological analysis,
Heinemann, London,
                        , pp.
Smart B., Sociology phenomenology ()
and Marxian Analysis, Kegan poul and
 Routledge, London,
                        , pp.
```

```
Review, February
                          , pp. – . (
Goffman E., Exploring the interaction (
order, polity press, Cambridge,
Goffman E., the presentation of self in (
Every day life, Anchor books, New
                   york, , p.
```

Turner J., The structure of sociological (theory, Belmout, California, , p.	)
Couins R., Theoritical sociology, ( Harcourt Brace Jauanovich san Diego,	)
, pp. – .	
(	)
(	)
Op. Cit., pp. Giddens A., Socidogy (	)
(	)
Turner J., The structure., Op. Cit., Pp. (	)
(	)

. -

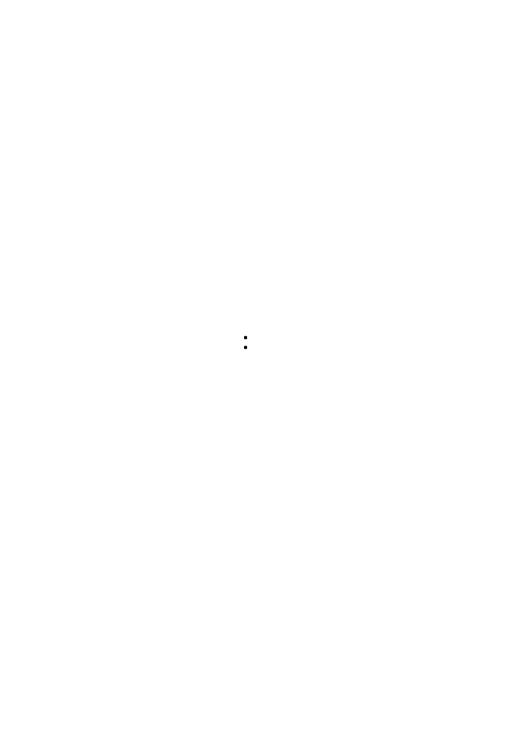
```
Boudieu
          p., and parson
Reproduction in Education p; society
and Cutture, Sage Publications, London,
                     , pp.
Cetina R ",. The Macro Sociological (
Challenge of Macro Sociology, in:
Cetina R. And Cicourel A., (ads.),
Advanced in
                social
                       theory and
Methedology, Routldge and Regain
                Poul.
                          , pp.
            J. the theory of (
Habermas
communication action, Becon, Boston,
                        pp.
Giddens A., the construction of socity, (
univ. of Califrniapress. Barkelly,
                            p.
            H., the theory of ( )
Habermass
 communication.., Op. cit., pp.
```

Giddens A., the construction, Op. ( Cit., pp. – .	)
Habermass j., the theory, op. cit., p. (	)
Lukman N., the Differentiation of (society, Columbia Univ. press, New	)
York, , pp. – .  Calhoun C ",. Populist politics ( communication Media and Large , No	)
, . pp. – .  Gadaner H. G., tructh and Method, ( Seabury, New york, , pp. –	)
. (	)
Friedman D., Hechter M "., The ( Conterbutrion of Rational Vol. , No ,	)
pp.l – .  Tilly C ',. Reuiew Essay: Individualism ( Askew ", Anerican journal of Sociology, Vol , No. , pp. – .	)

Turner J., The Stracture op. Cit., p.	)
Coeman J., Individual interests and (collective action: Studies of rationality and social change, Cambridg Univ.	)
press, New york, , p	
Turner j., the structure, Op. cit., p. (	)
(	)
: (	)
(	)
Wilson T ",. Normative and ( Interpretive Pradigims in Sociology, " in: Doglas J, Understanding Every day life, Routledge and Megan Poul,	)
London, .	
Meltzer B. N. and petras J. w ", the (chicage and Twa Schools of Simbolic Interaction, in: Shibutan? T., (ed) human	)

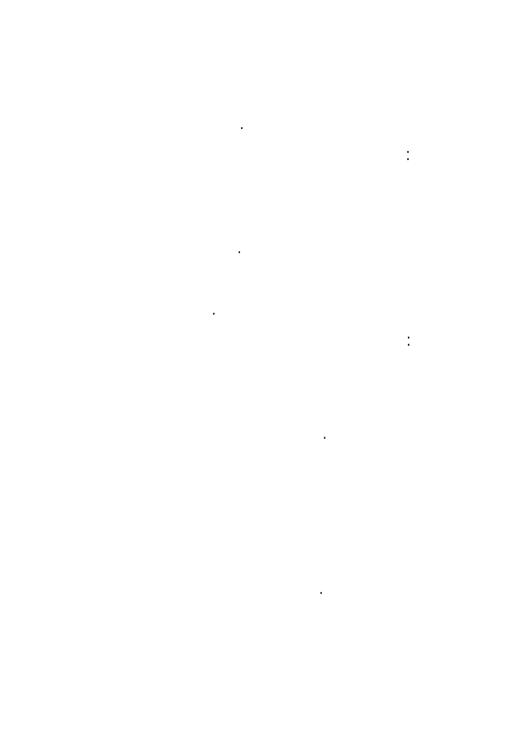
Nature and Collective Behavior, Prentce	
Hall, .	
Turner J., The Structure, Op. Cit., P. (	)
Tucker Ch. W Some Methodological (problems of Kuhn,s self theory, Sociological Quarterly, No., Winter	)
, pp. – .	
Turner J., the structure, Op. Cit., p. (	)
Social Action Theory. Sociology and ( social Research, Not. , No. , pp.	)
(	)

. -



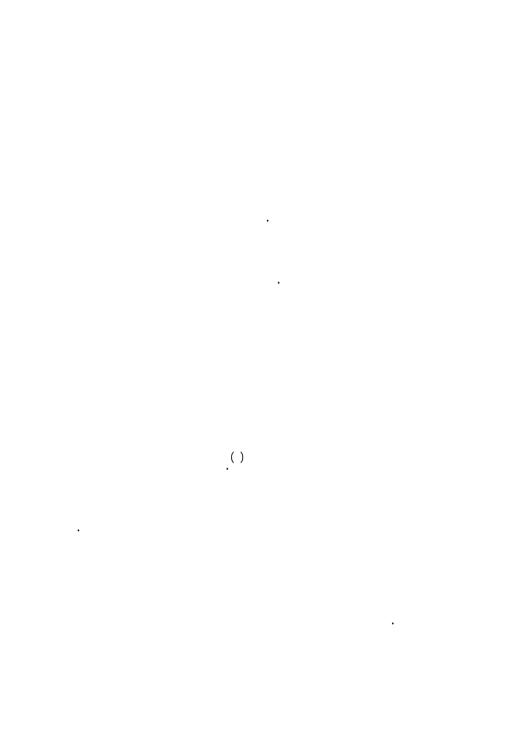
	:	

Micro



		÷	
	(	)	

	:	:	
·			



. ( ) Conversation Analysis

Micro

## Consumer Feedback

.( )

## Structure Conversation Approach

Discourse

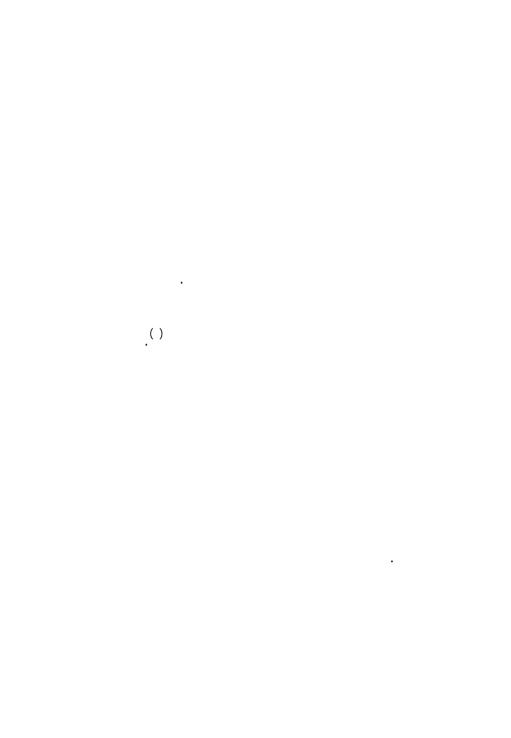
(• )<sub>.</sub>

: :

( )

.

.





:

Clark c. and Robboy I	H., Social ()
Interaction, Readings in Soc	ciology, St.
Martins,s press New York,	, p. –
Davis M., Sociology of Sociology	cial Work, ()
Op. Cit. pp.	
Ib	oid., p ( )
Hell H. and Eisenstadts., (ed	ds.), Micro ()
Sociological, Vol., Sage,	California,
,	pp. – .
I	[bid., p ( )



		:	
	·		

.

•

: :

.

.

и и

... (...)

.. ..

..

.. ."..

и и

и п

·

> . . . 11 11

и и

н н

н н

п п

.

.. ....

.. ..

..

.. ..

••

.. ..

..

...

н н

...

. ..

.. ..

..

..

••

..

..

.. ..

..

••

..

••

••

.. ..

.. ..

н н

.

и и

п п

•

.. ..

..

••

.. ..

.. ." ..

: ..."

. .. ..

..

..

..

.. ..

(..)

.. ..

..

.. .. ... ...

: .

.."

..

.. ..

.. ..

..

..

..

... .. ..

••

: " " " " ..."

••

••

.. ..

.. .. ..

••

.".. " "

. . .

и и

.. .. ..

и п

.. :

..

..

.. ..

.. ..

.

.. ..

...

. п п

••

.. ..

..

••

..

. . .

· :

...

.. ..

..

пп

. . .

.

.. ..

..

..

..

•

.. ..

.. ..

• п п . ( •

.

" " ( )

.

пп

( )

( ) • 11 11 • II II

•

=

. п. п. · ) ( ) ( •

.

ıı (\*)ıı п ( \* )

.. .. ..

··· (...) "..

..

п п

.. ..

.. ..

..

.".. 

(\*)... ( \* )

( )

.. ..

.. .. .. .. .. ( )

..

.. ( ) ..

n • • •

..

••

......

: ( )

.....

..

... ...

.

· :

..."

.. .. ..

.. ..

.. .. ..

... ..

( )

.. " " " .."
) .. ( . . : " " и и

..

..

.

.

.. ..

••

п

н н

.. ...

••

..

••

и и

п п

, ii ii

••

.. .. ..

и и и

и и

." " ." "

..." ...

.. ..

••

..

• •

n n

..

"...

п п

... ...

.. "

··
··
·

. .

н н

•

( )

..."

..

..

..

.. ..

"..( )

. .

..

..

••

..

н н

. :" "

••

.. ..

.. ..

n ••••

и и и

. .

" "

.. " " " "

..

..



• •

. .

.

и и

и и

.

.

:

.. ..

.. ..

.. ..

..

..

.. ..

..

.. ..

..

..

.. ..

..

..

...

и • • • • и и

.

.. ...

. . .

..

.. ..

..( ) ..

:

.. ..

и и

и п и п

...

.. ...

и и и и

. п.п.

: " " " "

... ..

.. ..

...

, u u

...

...

••

.. ..

и и

...

11 11

н н

н н н н н н : :

.. (...)

...

.. (..)

..

••

.. ..

: "" ""
...

..

••

..

..

: ...

..

..

) (

н н

н н

.. ..

n n

...

...

и и

•

и и

и и

.. ..

••

..

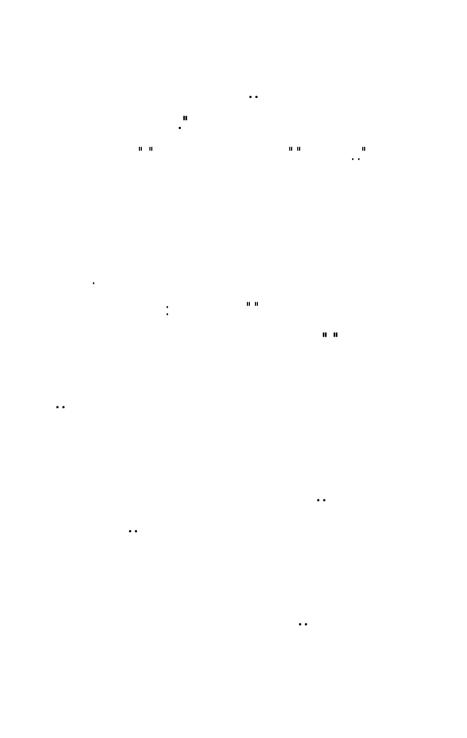
..

.. ..

.

..

••



и и

.

: "" ...

..

..

( ) (...)

.".. (..)

: : :

.

.

..

. п п

н н

. п п

. п п

.

и и

·

·

п п

••

·

.

пп п пп

п п

..

.. ..

.

. 11 11

: ""
...

(..)

.. (..)

. .

.. :

..

..

."..

"" ... ."" ...

..

..

.

, n

.. .. .. .. ..

: .."

.. ..

••

..

.. ..

...

и и

: пи и п

••

..( ) .. .. (..) "

•

..

••

и и

и и

...

.. ..

..

••

(..)

...

и и и

...

.".. ..

.

и и



• •

.

.

11 11

н п



.

, n

н п

и и

•

пп

: ...

..

••

..

••

. .

..

••

..

ппп

% ..% 11 11 ." " п п ... ) (

.. .. .. (....)

.. (...,

.. ..

·· ·· ··

..

.. (..)

( \* )

.

.. ..

.. .. ..

.. ..

··· ····

. . II II . II

..

••

••

.. ..

.. ..

. . . .

пп

.

п п

:

..."

.. ..

..

••

.. ..

.. ..

."..

.. .. ..

.. .. ..

..

..

..

••

••

..

.. ..

...

п п

. . . .

••

..

. . .

и и

• •

.. .

..

."..

.

·

: ""

..

....

. . .

••

и и

...

и ••• и и .

.. ..

...

п п

. п п



.. .. .."

•

••

..

••

.. ( )

.. ..

· ·

и и ..

..

..

.. ..

••

.. ...

."

..

..

••

.. .. ..

:

.. .."
..
..

.. .. ..

." "

пп

: ""
... ...

..

: " " ..."

..

..

.. ..

.. ..

···
"...

u u

: ... ..."

.. ..

и и



.

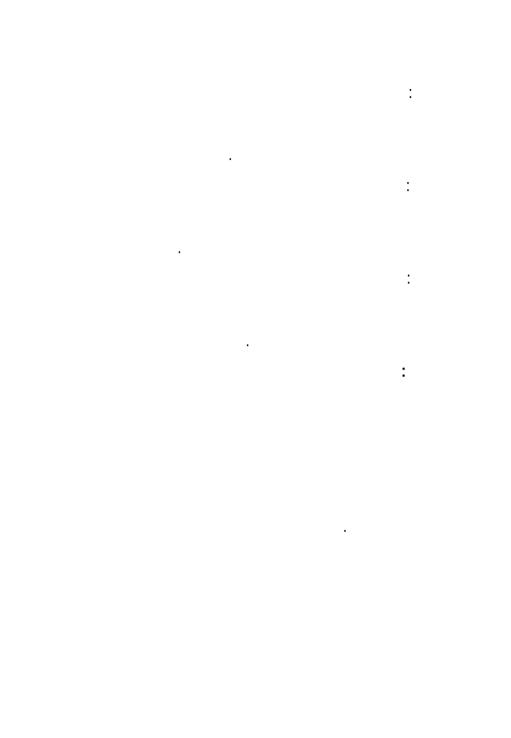
...

	•	
·		

	·	

	•	





		•	
		•	
·			



	.(	)

