|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| * **Chapter 1: Education and Student Life** | **Word** | **Meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Aspects (of) | one part of a situation, idea, plan etc that has many parts | جانب |
| N | Constitution | a set of basic laws and principles that a country or organization is governed by | دستور، قانون أساسي |
| N | Contrasts | a difference between people, ideas, situations, things etc that are being compared | تناقضات |
| N | Discipline | a way of training someone so that they learn to control their behavior and obey rules | إنضباط |
| N | Indigenous people | People who inhabit a geographic region with which they have the earliest known historical connection. | السكان الأصليون |
| N | Native people | = | السكان الأصليون |
| N | Primary school | a school for children between five and 11 years old | المدرسة الإبتدائية |
| N | Secondary school | a school for children between the ages of 11 and 16 or 18 | المدرسة الثانوية |
| N | Statistic | a set of numbers which represent facts or measurements | إحصائية |
| N | Status | your social or professional rank or position, considered in relation to other people | حالة |
| N | Tuition | the money you pay for being taught | الرسوم الدراسية |
| N | Values | A principle, standard, or quality considered worthwhile or desirable | قيم |
| V | Achieve | to successfully complete something or get a good result, especially by working hard | حقق، أنجز |
| V | Afford | to have enough money to buy or pay for something | قدرة على شراء أو تحمل تكاليف شيء |
| V | Determine | to officially decide something | يتخذ قرار، يقرر |
| V | Reflect | to show or be a sign of a particular situation or feeling | يعكس |
| V | Value | to think that someone or something is important | يقيّم، يقدر |
| Adj. | Compulsory | something that must be done because it is the law or because someone in authority orders you to | إلزامي |
| Adj. | Egalitarian | based on the belief that everyone is equal and should have equal rights | متساوي |
| Adj. | Entire | used when you want to emphasize that you mean all of a group, period of time, amount etc | كامل |
| Adj. | Identical | exactly the same, or very similar | مطابق |
| Adj. | Isolated | far away from any others | منعزل |
| Adj. | Rural | happening in or relating to the countryside, not the city | ريفي، قروي |
| Adj. | Universal | involving everyone in the world or in a particular group | عالمي |
| Adj. | Vocational | teaching or relating to the skills you need to do a particular job | مهني |
| Idioms | On the one hand | - | من ناحية |
| Idioms | On the other hand | - | من الناحية الأخرى |

* **Chapter 2: City Life**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **word** | **meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Agricultural operation | any operation concerned directly with the management of a farm. | عملية زراعية |
| N | Crops | a plant such as wheat, rice, or fruit that is grown by farmers and used as food | المحاصيل |
| N | Developing countries | Countries in which most people have a low economic standard of living. | الدول النامية |
| N | Difficulties | difficult for you to do | صعوبات |
| N | Gridlock | a situation in which streets in a city are so full of cars that they cannot move | طريق مسدود |
| N | Mass transit | methods of transport by which large numbers of people can travel around a city | النقل الجماعي |
| N | Pedestrian zone | area of a city or town in which automobile traffic is prohibited | منطقة للمشاة |
| N | Pollution | the process of making air, water, soil etc dangerously dirty and not suitable for people to use, or the state of being dangerously dirty | تلوث |
| N | Priorities | the thing that you think is most important and that needs attention before anything else | أولويات |
| N | Produce | food or other things that have been grown or produced on a farm to be sold | منتجات غذائية |
| N | Recycling plant | a plant for reprocessing used or abandoned materials | مركز إعادة التصنيع |
| N | Trash | things that you throw away, such as empty bottles, used papers, food that has gone bad etc | القمامة |
| N | Urban dwellers |  | سكان الحضر |
| V | Commute | to regularly travel a long distance to get to work | الذهاب يومياً إلى العمل |
| V | Crowd | if people crowd somewhere, they gather together in large numbers, filling a particular place | احتشد |
| V | Cultivate | to prepare and use land for growing crops and plants | زرع، حرث |
| V | Predict | to say that something will happen, before it happens | تنبأ |
| V | Solve | to find or provide a way of dealing with a problem | حل |
| V | Worsening | to become worse or make something worse | تدهور |
| Adj. | Affluent | having plenty of money, nice houses, expensive things etc | ثري، غني |
| Adj. | Creative | involving the use of imagination to produce new ideas or things | مبدع |
| Adv. | Efficiently | in an efficient manner | بكفاءة |

* **Chapter 3: Business and Money**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **word** | **meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Capacity | someone's ability to do something | القدرة |
| N | Character | a combination of qualities that are admired and regarded as valuable | صفة حسنة |
| N | Collateral | property or other goods that you promise to give someone if you cannot pay back the money they lend you | ضمانات |
| N | Eradication | the complete destruction of every trace of something | القضاء\ إبادة |
| N | Fund | an amount of money that is collected and kept for a particular purpose | رأس مال |
| N | Grants | to give someone something or allow them to have something that they have asked for | منح |
| N | Literacy | the state of being able to read and write | معرفة القراءة والكتابة |
| N | Microlending | very small loans | الإقراض الصغير |
| N | Poverty | the situation or experience of being poor | الفقر |
| N | Requirement | something that must be done because of a law or rule | مطلب |
| V | Funding | money that is provided by an organization for a particular purpose | التمويل |
| V | Lift | to move something or someone upwards | رفع |
| V | Plow | to use money that you have earned from a business to make the business bigger and more successful | استثمر |
| V | Take the initiative | you are in a position to control a situation and decide what to do next | يقوم بالمدارة |
| Adj. | Anonymous | unknown by name | مجهول |
| Adj. | Subsidiary | connected with, but less important than something else | فرعي |
| Adj. | Worthless | something that has no value, importance, or use | عديم القيمة |
| Exp. | Social ills | Social problems | علل اجتماعية |
| Exp. | Peer pressure | a strong feeling that you must do the same things as other people of your age if you want them to like you | ضغط الأقران\ الأنداد |

* **Chapter 4: Jobs and Professions**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Word** | **Meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Career counselor | someone whose job is to give people advice about what jobs and professional training might be suitable for them | مستشار مهني |
| N | Cell Phone | a cellular telephone | هاتف خليوي |
| N | Construction (of, °under) | the process of building things such as houses, bridges, roads etc | بناء، بنية |
| N | Drawback (of, to – doing – STH) | a disadvantage of a situation, plan, product etc | عقبة |
| N | Globalization | the process of making something such as a business operate in a lot of different countries all around the world, or the result of this | العولمة |
| N | Identity (of) | someone's identity is their name or who they are | هوية |
| N | Job hopping | The practice of changing jobs frequently | التنقل بين الوظائف |
| N | Job security | not being in danger of losing your job | الأمن الوظيفي |
| N | Livelihood (°means/ source of) | the way you earn money in order to live | رزق، معاش |
| N | Manufacturing job | usually in a factory, and it involves the production of new products from raw materials or from components. | وظائف التصنيع |
| N | Outsourcing | when a company uses workers from outside the company to do a job | الاستعانة بمصادر خارجية |
| N | Pleasure (°with/for/take/have) | the feeling of happiness, enjoyment, or satisfaction that you get from an experience | متعة |
| N | Posts | a job, especially an important one in a large organization | منصب، مركز |
| N | Self-confidence | Confidence in oneself or one's own abilities | الثقة بالنفس |
| N | Stress (°under/reduce/relieve) | continuous feelings of worry about your work or personal life, that prevent you from relaxing | إجهاد، ضغط |
| N | Telecommuting | someone who works at home using a computer connected to a company's main office | العمل عن بعد |
| N | Workaholism | compulsiveness about working | إدمان العمل |
| N | Workforce | all the people who work in a particular industry or company, or are available to work in a particular country or area | القوى العاملة |
| V | Distract (STH/SB from) | to take someone's attention away from something by making them look at or listen to something else | يصرف الإنتباه، يلهي |
| V | Keep up with | to change when other things in society, business etc change | مواكبة |
| V | Overwork | to work too much or to make someone work too much | أرهق بالعمل، اُجهد |
| V | Upgrade | to give someone a more important job | ترقية |
| V | Vary (in) | if several things of the same type vary, they are all different from each other | تختلف |
| Adj. | Flexible | a person, plan etc that is flexible can change or be changed easily to suit any new situation | مرن |
| Adj. | Leisure | time when you are not working or studying and can relax and do things you enjoy | وقت الفراغ |
| Adj. | Passionate (about) | if you are passionate about something, you like it a lot | شغوف، متحمس |
| Adj. | Rigid (with) | strict and difficult to change | صارم |
| Adj. | Secure | a situation that is secure is one that you can depend on because it is not likely to change | مأمون، آمن |
| Adj. | Temporary | continuing for only a limited period of time | مؤقت |
| Adj. | Worldwide | everywhere in the world | عالمي |
| Exp. | On the move | to be changing and developing a lot, especially in a way that improves things | \_ |

* **Chapter 5: Lifestyles Around the World**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **word** | **meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Competitive edge | An advantage. | تنافسيه |
| N | Essence (of, °in( | the most basic and important quality of something | جوهر، خلاصة |
| N | Fad | something that people like or do for a short time, or that is fashionable for a short time | موضة عابرة |
| N | Influence (on/over, °under SB/STH) | the power to affect the way someone or something develops, behaves, or thinks without using direct force or orders | تأثير |
| N | Lifestyle | A way of living including fashion, food and exercise. | اسلوب الحياة |
| N | Profit | money that you gain by selling things or doing business, after your costs have been paid | ربح، مكسب |
| N | Trend | Current style | شيء شائع |
| N | Trendspotting | To notice and report on new fashions, activities that people are starting to do, or the way a situation is developing | \_ |
| V | Distinguish (between, from) | to recognize and understand the difference between two or more things or people | يُميّز، يلاحظ الفرق |
| V | Enroll (on, for, in) | To sign up for something | تسجيل |
| V | Influence | to affect the way someone or something develops, behaves, thinks etc without directly forcing or ordering them | أثّر |
| V | Invested | to use a lot of time, effort etc or spend money in order to make something succeed | استثمر |
| V | Spot | to notice someone or something, especially when they are difficult to see or recognize | يكتشف |
| Adj. | Gourmet | producing or relating to very good food and drink | ذواق |
| Adj. | Slang | very informal, sometimes offensive, language that is used especially by people who belong to a particular group, such as young people or criminals | عامي |
| Adv. | Enthusiastically | with enthusiasm | بحماس |
| Adv | Suddenly | quickly and unexpectedly | فجأة |

* **Chapter 6: Global Connections**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Word** | **Meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Benefits | an advantage, improvement, or help that you get from something | فوائد |
| N | Consumers | someone who buys and uses products and services | مستهلكون |
| N | Fuel | a substance such as coal, gas, or oil that can be burned to produce heat or energy | وقود |
| N | Gap | a big difference between two situations, amounts, groups of people etc | فجوة |
| N | Goods | things that are produced in order to be sold | بضائع |
| N | Harbor | an area of water next to the land where the water is calm, so that ships are safe when they are inside it | ميناء |
| N | Infotech (information technology) | the study or use of electronic processes for gathering and storing information and making it available using computers | تكنولوجيا المعلومات |
| N | Infrastructure | the basic systems and structures that a country or organization needs in order to work properly, for example roads, railways, banks etc | البنية الأساسية |
| N | Nutrients | a chemical or food that provides what is needed for plants or animals to live and grow | المغذيات |
| N | Obstacle | something that makes it difficult to achieve something | عقبة |
| N | Priority | the thing that you think is most important and that needs attention before anything else | أولوية |
| N | Protectionist policy | - | السياسية الحمائية |
| N | Soil | the top layer of the earth in which plants grow | تربة |
| N | Standards | the level that is considered to be acceptable, or the level that someone or something has achieved | المعايير |
| N | Subsidy | money that is paid by a government or organization to make prices lower, reduce the cost of producing goods etc | إعانة حكومية |
| N | Tide | the regular rising and falling of the level of the sea | المد والجزر |
| V | Contribute | to give money, help, ideas etc to something that a lot of other people are also involved in | يساهم |
| V | Created | to make something exist that did not exist before | كوّن، خلق |
| V | Reduce | to make something smaller or less in size, amount, or price | خفض |
| Adj. | Economic | relating to trade, industry, and the management of money | اقتصادي |
| Adj. | Global | affecting or including the whole world | عالمي |
| Adj. | Landlocked | a landlocked country, state etc is surrounded by other countries, states etc and has no coast | غير ساحلية، محاطة بالأرض |
| Adj. | Startling | very unusual or surprising | مذهل، مدهش |
| Adj. | Tropical | coming from or existing in the hottest parts of the world | استوائي |
| Exp. | Goes without saying | used to say that something is so clearly true that it does not need to be said | غني عن القول |
| Exp. | In turn | as a result of something | بدوره |

* **Chapter 7: Language and communication**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Word** | **Meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Brain | the organ inside your head that controls how you think, feel, and move | عقل |
| N | Chatter | to talk quickly in a friendly way without stopping, especially about things that are not serious or important | ثرثرة |
| N | Creatures | anything that is living, such as an animal, fish, or insect, but not a plant | كائنات |
| N | Degree | a course of study at a university or college, or the qualification that is given to you when you have successfully completed the course | درجة |
| N | Echo | if a sound echoes, you hear it again because it was made near something such as a wall or hill | صدى |
| N | Gender | the fact of being male or female | جنس |
| N | Gesture | a movement of part of your body, especially your hands or head, to show what you mean or how you feel | إيماءه |
| N | Grin | to smile widely | ابتسامة |
| N | Lexigrams | A keyboard with a special key symbols |  |
| N | Mammals | a type of animal that drinks milk from its mother's body when it is young. Humans, dogs, and whales are mammals | ثدييات |
| N | Organs | a part of the body, such as the heart or lungs, that has a particular purpose | أعضاء |
| N | Pod | a group of sea animals, such as whales or dolphins, that swim together | مجموعة |
| N | Prey | an animal, bird etc that is hunted and eaten by another animal | فريسة |
| N | Primates | a member of the group of animals that includes humans and monkeys | رئيسيات |
| N | Species | a group of animals or plants whose members are similar and can breed together to produce young animals or plants | نوع |
| N | Subjects | a person or animal that is used in a test or experiment | موضوع |
| N | Swagger | to walk proudly, swinging your shoulders in a way that shows you are very confident - used to show disapproval | اختيال |
| V | Acquire | to gain knowledge or learn a skill | اكتسب |
| V | Claims | to state that something is true, even though it has not been proved | يدعي |
| V | Coin | to invent a new word or expression | يصيغ |
| V | Echoes | if a sound echoes, you hear it again because it was made near something such as a wall or hill | يتكرر بسبب الصدى |
| V | Feeds | to give food to a person or animal | يغذي |
| V | Reassure | to make someone feel calmer and less worried or frightened about a problem or situation | يطمئن |
| V | Vocalize | to make a sound or sounds with your voice | نطق، لفظ |
| V | Wagging | if a dog wags its tail, or if its tail wags, the dog moves its tail many times from one side to the other | يحرك ذيله |
| Adv. | Upright | standing or sitting straight up | قائم |
| Exp. | Head (of something) | a leader or person in charge of a group or organization | رئيس |
| Exp. | Head back | Return back | يعود |
| Exp. | Picked up | learned | تعلم |
| Exp. | Shedding light on | Make something clear | يوضح |

* **Chapter 8: Tastes and Preferences**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **word** | **meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Arabesques | a decorative pattern of flowing lines | الأرابيسك |
| N | Archaeologist | A scientist who studies ancient societies by examining what remains of their buildings | عالم آثار |
| N | Architecture | the style and design of a building or buildings | الهندسة المعمارية |
| N | Armor | metal or leather clothing that protects your body, worn by soldiers in battles in past times | درع |
| N | Calligraphy | the art of producing beautiful writing using special pens or brushes, or the writing produced this way | خط |
| N | Caravans | a group of people with animals or vehicles who travel together for safety, especially through a desert | قوافل |
| N | Caves | a large natural hole in the side of a cliff or hill, or under the ground | كهوف |
| N | Cowry shells | the hard outer part that covers and protects an egg, nut, or seed | صدفة |
| N | Destination | the place that someone or something is going to | وجهه |
| N | Document | a piece of paper that has official information on it | مستند |
| N | Fabric | cloth used for making clothes, curtains etc | قماش |
| N | Frescoes | a painting made on a wall while the plaster is still wet | لوحة جصية |
| N | Mausoleums | a large stone building made specially to contain the body of a dead person, or the dead bodies of an important family | الأضرحة |
| N | Merchants | someone who buys and sells goods in large quantities | التجار |
| N | Masjids | - | مساجد |
| N | Mummy | a dead body that has been preserved by wrapping it in cloth, especially in ancient Egypt | مومياء |
| N | Network | a system of lines, tubes, wires, roads etc that cross each other and are connected to each other | شبكة |
| N | Oasis | a place with water and trees in a desert | واحة |
| N | Pitcher | a container for holding and pouring a liquid, with a handle and a shaped part to help the liquid flow out | جرة، إبريق |
| N | Silk | a thin smooth soft cloth made from very thin thread which is produced by a silkworm | حرير |
| N | Spices | a type of powder or seed, taken from plants, that you put into food you are cooking to give it a special taste | توابل |
| N | Statues | an image of a person or animal that is made in solid material such as stone or metal and is usually large | تماثيل |
| V | Decorated | to make something look more attractive by putting something pretty on it | زخرف |
| V | Depict | to describe something or someone in writing or speech, or to show them in a painting, picture etc | صور، وصف |
| V | Flowered | to develop in a very successful way | ازدهر |
| V | Spread | become larger or moves so that it affects more people or a larger area | انتشر |
| Adj. | Exquisite | extremely beautiful and very delicately made | رائع، متقن |
| Adj. | Holy | connected with God and religion | مقدس |
| Adj. | Significant | having an important effect or influence, especially on what will happen in the future | ذو اهمية |
| Adj. | Vast | extremely large | كبير، ضخم، شاسع |
| Exp. | To this end | In order to do this | تحقيقاً لهذه الغاية |

* **Chapter 9: New Frontiers**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **word** | **meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Blood vessels | one of the tubes through which blood flows in your body | أوعية دموية |
| N | colleague | someone you work with, used especially by professional people | زميل في العمل |
| N | Hemispheres | one of the two halves of your brain | نصف الدماغ |
| N | Insights | the ability to understand and realize what people or situations are really like | فطنة، تبصر |
| N | Intuition | the ability to understand or know something because of a feeling rather than by considering the facts | حدس |
| N | Logic | a way of thinking about something that seems correct and reasonable, or a set of sensible reasons for doing something | منطق |
| N | Maturation | the period during which something grows and develops | نضوج |
| N | Maturity | the time or state when someone or something is fully grown or developed | بلوغ |
| N | Memory | someone's ability to remember things, places, experiences etc | ذاكرة |
| N | Neuroscientists | individual who studies the scientific field of neuroscience | علماء الاعصاب |
| N | Origin | the place or situation in which something begins to exist | أصل، منشأ |
| N | Toxins | a poisonous substance, especially one that is produced by bacteria and causes a particular disease | سموم |
| N | Wiring | the network of wires that form the electrical system in a building, vehicle, or piece of equipment | شبكة أسلاك |
| V | Rotate | to turn with a circular movement around a central point, or to make something do this | أدار |
| Adj. | Cognitive | related to the process of knowing, understanding, and learning something | إدراكي |
| Adj. | Exposed | not covered | معّرض |
| Adj. | Logical | seeming reasonable and sensible | منطقي |
| Adj. | Mature | fully grown and developed | ناضج |
| Adj. | Precise | someone who is precise is very careful about small details or about the way they behave | دقيق |
| Adj. | Repressed | repressed feelings or desires are ones which you do not allow yourself to express or think about | مكبوت |
| Exp. | Going into training | - | الذهاب إلى التدريب |

* **Chapter 10: Ceremonies**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **word** | **meaning** | **عربي** |
| N | Bride | a woman at the time she gets married or just after she is married | عروس |
| N | Coffin | a long box in which a dead person is buried or burnt | نعش، تابوت |
| N | Coming-of-age | the point in a young person's life, usually the age of 18 or 21, at which their society considers them to be an adult | - |
| N | Rituals | a ceremony that is always performed in the same way, in order to mark an important religious or social occasion | طقوس |
| N | Cremation | to burn the body of a dead person at a funeral ceremony | إحراق جثث الموتى |
| N | Deceased | someone who has died, especially recently | فقيد، متوفى |
| N | Delivery | the process of giving birth to a child | ولادة |
| N | Funerals | a religious ceremony for burying or cremating (=burning) someone who has died | جنائز |
| N | Groom | a man at the time he gets married, or just after he is married | عريس |
| N | guidance | help and advice that is given to someone about their work, education, or personal life | توجيه، إرشاد |
| N | incorporation | to include something as part of a group, system, plan etc | دمج، تأسيس، اتحاد |
| N | Monks | a member of an all-male religious group that lives apart from other people in a monastery | الرهبان |
| N | Negotiations | official discussions between the representatives of opposing groups who are trying to reach an agreement, especially in business or politics | مفاوضات |
| N | Pregnancy | when a woman is pregnant (=has a baby growing inside her body) | حمل |
| N | pyre | a high pile of wood on which a dead body is placed to be burned in a funeral ceremony | محرقة الجثث |
| N | Rite of passage | a special ceremony or action that is a sign of a new stage in someone's life, especially when a boy starts to become a man | طقوس المرور |
| N | Scriptures | the holy books of a particular religion | الكتب المقدسة |
| N | Taboos | too holy or evil to be touched or used | محرمات |
| N | Trousseau | the clothes etc that a woman brings with her when she marries | جهاز العروس |
| N | Vision | something that you seem to see as part of a powerful religious experience | رؤية |
| V | Chant | to sing or say a religious song or prayer in a way that involves using only one note or tone | يرتل، يرنم |
| V | Regain | to get something back, especially an ability or quality, that you have lost | استعاد |
| V | Vary | if several things of the same type vary, they are all different from each other | يختلف |
| V | Wail | to cry out with a long high sound, especially because you are very sad or in pain | ندب، انتحب |
| Adj. | Indigenous | indigenous people or things have always been in the place where they are, rather than being brought there from somewhere else | بلدي، اصلي |
| Adj. | Nomadic | if someone leads a nomadic life, they travel from place to place and do not live in any one place for very long | الرحّل |
| Adj. | Previous | before a particular time or event | سابق |
| Exp. | Ask for (a woman’s) hand | Ask somebody to marry you | طلب الزواج من |