

1- It is..... to give an exact linguistic definition of Standard English because language varies in its use.

- difficult

2- E.g. In 1995, the British government launched the 'Better English Campaign', whose aim was around the country.

- to improve standards of spoken English

3- Attitudes towards English in the United States have an association with...

- national Unity

4- A. Fasold (1984) describes how the French spoken in Europe is seen to bethan that spoken in Canada, even by native Canadian French speakers

- more prestigious

5- People, usually high class, show..... attitudes toward non-standard varieties of English

- negative

6- Matched guise experiment is a method investigating people's.....to different languages.

- Attitudes

7- Birmingham accent or southern states accent is linked with....

- Criminality

8- lippi-Green show that stereotypes reinforced in the media
Example Mexican American are portrayed.....

- negatively

9- Giles and Coupland show thatan influence pupils
academic assessment

- teachers perceptions of pupils language

10- perception of children so called poor speech characteristic lead
teacher to make.....

- negative inference about their personality social background

11-may be seen as divisive, even dangerous, and a threat to
political, social or economic stability.

- Minority languages and their speakers

12-a process where scholars analyze and record the
vocabulary and grammatical patterns of a language.

- Codification of Standard English is

13-dialect known as the dialect of institutions such as
government and the

- Standard English

14- One language may be imposed and another suppressed by a dominant power.

- imperialism language

15- Using.... is one of the most obvious linguistic ways of establishing people's identity.

- names

16- The further.... we go, the greater the regional variation.

- down the social scale

17- Speakers atspeak Standard English with very little regional variation.

- the top of the social scale

18- Hamlet's speech is much more poetic than that of the gravediggers. Such poetic language suggests a character's educated.....

- background and socially superior position.

19-can be classified into three main groups. Under five, between twenty and sixty ,over sixty-five

- Age groups

20- language characteristic of the under fives

- The pitch of their voice is quite high relative to that of adults.

21- Some adjectives seem to 'belong' to a particular age group
For the..... wise, dignified, frail, etc

- elderly

22- Ex.Chambers and Trudgill (1980) found that in Norwich, England, the pronunciation of the 'e' in words like bell and tell varied according to the of the speaker.

- age

23- Assumes that English serves as a mediumwho have different mother tongues.

- of integration among different minority groups

24- Language performing..... function is designed to please the senses through actual or imagined sounds and through metaphor.

- aesthetic

25- The..... function is used t It helps in maintaining cohesion within social groups.

- phatic

26- The..... function of language expresses the speakers' or writers' feelings and attitudes.

- affective

27- The Sapir-Whorf hypothesis A community's cultural experience their language.

- shapes

28- individuals experience the world based on the....structures they habitually use

- grammatical

29- is the background assumption embedded within a sentence or a phrase

- Presupposition

30- presupposes that the current teacher is not good with sentence expressed that

- We need a better teacher

31- Implicature Characteristics depends on the surrounding..... of the discourse

- context

32- any woman who gives her ... on a form is revealing far more _
. information about herself than a man does

- preferred title

33- An example of the rule of three

- (The cry of the French Revolution (liberty, equality, brotherhood

34- BBC English: A pronunciation of British English based on the speech of the ...of southeastern England

- upper class

تجميع و تصحيح : مجرد عابر

35- Male nurse Deviates from the norm Carries additional information..... form

- Marked

:36-Women, Select more
.E.g. family, emotions and friendships

- personal topics

37- The attribution, or claim, to belong to a particular cultural group on the basis of genetics, language, or other cultural .manifestations

- ethnicity

38- Nevertheless, the term still retain negative connotations because it is still used as an ethnic abuse

- Nigger

39- euphemism for the word surrounding.

- disarming

40- Pronouns are device which can be used by either to emphasize or to obscure And agency.

- Responsibility

41- back channel support is the verbal and verbal and non verbal listeners give to speakers.

- feed back

42- can be used to indicate that you don't want to sound completely certain about something. E.g. Should, would, could, may and might.

- Modal auxiliary verb

43- Members of ethics monitoring groups voluntarily become subscribers to the ideology that

- Adaptation of main stream norms is a positive social step

44- one of the characteristics of child directed language.

- using a 'pet' name or term of endearment.

45- our status within a social group can be constructed through

- language use