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/ /

Cohesion

unity + connectivity

Grammatical Cohesion

uses word

(he, this, or est)

third person
Demonstrative
comparative
Form

Lexical Cohesion

repetition

(same, synonyms, related)

Grammatical Cohesion (3)

Reference

Substitution

Ellipsis

Reference

(2) Ellipsis

Endophoric

inside text

all

Exophoric

outside text

all

Endophoric (3)

Types of word (2)

demonstrative
(this, that)

pronominal
(he, she)

comparative

Direction

anaphoric
back word

cataphoric
forward

Scope

limited / extended

it, this, that

1

2

Substitution = Replacement of a word by another

Nominal → noun

Substitute one - ones

I will buy a new one

No, the red ones

Verbal → Form do

said help = did

works = does

threatened = has done I think not

going to resign = to do the same please

sentence

A word replaces a whole

So - not - the same

I think so

3

ELLIPSIS = omission or deletion

Nominal

modifies = main word

The rich people - The rich go to party - I don't want to

many students? Many Mary bought, I a blue one

that man = That is / Can I go now? No you can't

sentence

here the deleted

Do you like me?

Yes

No

Lexical Cohesion

the same word

California

synonym

snake

serpent snake

superordinate

animal → sn

general word

mouse

thing

collocation

some

pipe

cigarette

Coherence

logical relationships that exist between sentences

1- Addition: And, further, furthermore, moreover
Also, too, in addition, besides

2- Time: while, as soon as, soon, earlier, later
in the same time, simultaneously, subsequently.

3- place: here, there, adjacent to, nearby,
opposite to, above, below.

4- Exemplification - illustration

for example, for instance, to illustrate, as an illustration

5- Comparisons: Similarly, likewise
in the same way, by the same token

6- Contrast: However, although, nevertheless
Yet, but

7- Clarification: in other words, that is to say
to put it another way, to clarify.

8- Cause: Because, since, As, for that reason

9- Effect: hence, thus, therefore
as a result, consequently.

10, purpose: in order that, for this purpose
so that, so as