يثة ١٤٣٩ (ترجمة : نافع) — (إعداد وتنسيق : موني)	أسئلة المحاضرة المباشرة ٤/٣/٢/١ لمادة الرواية الحد
In her book, The Pogress of,	تذكر كلارا ريف في كتابها "تقدم" ، تعريف
Clara Reeve states the definition of	نوع أدبى يدعى.
a literary genre called	
	• الرواية
NovelNovella	• الرواية القصيرة
• short story	• القصة القصيرة
• romance.	
	• <u>الرومانسية</u> .
Verisimilitude can be defined as the	يمكن تعريف الشيئ المحتمل بأنه بين العالم
between the world presented in the	المعروض في الرواية القصيرة والعالم الحقيقي للقارئ
novela and the real world of the reader	
	• التوتر
Tensioncorrespondence	• <u>المراسلات</u>
• unlikeliness	• غير مناسب
• absurdity	• السخف
-	
Thomas More's Utopia and Swift's	ويمكن تصنيف قصتي الويتوبيا لتوماس مور و رحلات
Gullivers travels can be categorized	سويفت غوڻيفر ڪ
as	
a hamaia amiag	• ملاحم بطولية
heroic epicsoriental tales	• حكايات شرقية
• travel adventures	• <u>مغامرات سفر</u>
• moral tales	• حكايات أخلاقية
• Don Quixote, one of the early European	• دون كيشوت ، واحدة من الروايات الأوروبية المبكرة ، التي
novels, that was written	ڪَتبت فِي ـــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ
in	
• England	• إنكلترا
• France	• فرنسا
• Italy	• ايطاليا
• <u>Spain</u>	• <u>اسبانیا</u>

•is widely known for his plain	• معروف على نطاق واسع بأسلوبه النثري
prose and journalistic style.	البسيط والنمط الصحفي.
	=
• Charles Dickens	• تشارلز دیکنز
 Jonathan Swift Henry Fieldi.	• جوناثان سويفت
• Daniel Defeo	• هنري فيلدى.
<u>Bamer Bereo</u>	•
ATI 1 10 N' 14 '	• دانیال دیفو
• A Thousand and One Nights is	• يتم تصنيف ألف ليلة وليلة ك
categorized as	
• Elizabeth prose fiction	• رواية نثرية إليزابيثيه
• oriental tale	• <u>حكاية شرقية</u>
Medieval romance	• رومانسية في العصور الوسطى
• heroic epic	• ملحمة بطولية
_	
•novels are characterized by	• تتميز الرواية بالسحر والغموض
magic, mystery, and exotic medieval	وضوابط القرون الوسطى الغريبة
settings.	
	• <u>القوطية</u>
• Gothic	• العاطفية
 Sentimental Picaresque	• التسكعيه / التشردية
• Epistolary	
Lipistolary	• الرسائلية
• In the Sentimental novels, the characters	• في الروايات العاطفية ، فإن الشخصيات لديها استجابة
have a heightened response to	قوية للأحداث في جميع الإنحاء.
the events throughout.	
-	• ذهنیه
• Intellectual	• ميتافيزيقيه
• metaphysical	• ساخره
ironicemotional	
<u>emotionar</u>	• <u>عاطفیه</u>

thequest for individualism. • narrator • author • antagonist • female • How can the individual live within and by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by • Realism • Idealism • Surrealism • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who expose in industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virmes	• While Wuthering heights plumbs the	• في حين أن رواية مرتفعات ويذرنغ تغرق اللاواعي نفسيا
wholeness, Jane Eyre narrates thequest for individualism. narrator author antagonist female How can the individual live within and by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by Realism Idealism Surrealism Marxism Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. social material scientific textual Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. Russian English Spanish French -Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who expose in industry and society. Corruption Reformation Virnuss National ism promotesobjective, and and moral aspects of life. **Corruption Reformation Virnus **Corruption In a promoteobjective, and for a promoteobjective, and a moral aspects of life. **Corruption In a promoteobjective, and for a promoteobjective, and a moral aspects of life. **Corruption Reformation Virnus **Corruption Reformat	psychic unconscious in search of	" في البحث عن كل شيء ، تروى حين آبر السعي
thequest for individualism. • narrator • author • antagonist • female • How can the individual live within and by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by • Realism • Idealism • Surrealism • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who expose in industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virmes	wholeness, Jane Eyre narrates	
• narrator • author • author • antagonist • female • How can the individual live within and by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by • Realism • Idealism • Surrealism • Marxism • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • social • material • socientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtnes • Wirtnes • Withers • Was under the individual live within and process and process of the serior of the society? • How can the individual live within and process. • Realism • Reformation • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • Social • Realism • Individual live within and process and	thequest for individualism.	للفردية.
• narrator • author • author • antagonist • female • How can the individual live within and by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by • Realism • Idealism • Surrealism • Marxism • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • social • material • socientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtnes • Wirtnes • Withers • Was under the individual live within and process and process of the serior of the society? • How can the individual live within and process. • Realism • Reformation • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • Social • Realism • Individual live within and process and	•	• الراوي
• antagonist • female • How can the individual live within and by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by • Realism • Idealism • Marxism • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • social • social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners of novel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who expose in industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtnes • Withers • How can the individual live within and process in industry and society. • How can the individual live within and spects of life. • Reformation • How can the individual live within and spects of the society? • How can the individual live within and spects of the society? • Prench • How can the individual live within and spects of the society? • How can the individual file within and spects of the society? • How can the individual file within and spects of the society? • How can the individual file within and spects of the society? • How can the individual file within and spects of the society? • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Nationalism promotes objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Social objective, and amoral aspects of life. • Spanish o		
• female • How can the individual live within and by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by		• المؤلف
How can the individual live within and by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by	•	• الخصم
by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by	<u>lemale</u>	• <u>الأنثوي</u>
by the influence of the society? Is a question posed by	How can the individual live within and	كيف يمكن للف د أن يعيش داخل ويتأثب المحتمع ؟
Is a question posed by • Realism • Idealism • Surrealism • Marxism • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • social • social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtnes		
• Realism • Idealism • Surrealism • Surrealism • Marxism • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • Social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtnes	•	هو السوال الذي طرحته
• Realism • Idealism • Idealism • Surrealism • Marxism • Marxism • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	is a question posed by	• الواقعية
Surrealism Surrealism Marxism Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. Paralage social social material scientific textual Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. Russian English Spanish French -Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. Corruption Reformation Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. Interval in the promotesin industry and society. Surrealism industry and society. Adams industry and society. Surrealism industry and society.	• <u>Realism</u>	
• Marxism • Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues		• المثالية
• Nationalism promotesobjective, and amoral aspects of life. • social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues		• السريالية
and amoral aspects of life. • social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French -Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	• Marxism	• الماركسية
• social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French -Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	• Nationalism promotesobjective,	• تعزز النزعة القومية الأهداف، والجوانب غير
• social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	and amoral aspects of life.	الأخلاقية للحياة.
• social • material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues		" "
• material • scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French -Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	:-1	• الاجتماعيه
• scientific • textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues		• المادية
• textual • Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French -Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues		• <u>العلميه</u>
 Tolstoy and Dostevsky are both practitioners ofnovel. Russian English Spanish French Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. Corruption Reformation Virtues 		• النصبة
practitioners ofnovel. • Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	• Tolatox and Dostovalry are both	*
• Russian • English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	•	• بولستوي ودوستويفسكي كلاهما ممارسان للرواية
• English • Spanish • French - Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	practitioners ornover.	• <u>الروسية</u>
 English Spanish French Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. Corruption Reformation Virtues 	• Russian	• الإنجليزية
• French -Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues		• الأسبانية
• French -Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	• Spanish	• الفرنسية
example on muckraker who exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues		. ,
exposein industry and society. • Corruption • Reformation • Virtues	-Upton Sinclair's The JUNGLE is a good	-رواية الادغال لأوبتون سينكلاير هي مثال جيد على
• <u>Corruption</u> • Reformation • Virtues	example on muckraker who	التشهير الذي فضح في الصناعة والمجتمع.
• <u>Corruption</u> • Reformation • Virtues	exposein industry and society.	• الفساد
• Reformation • Virtues	• Corruption	• إعادة تشكيل
• Virtues		- "
		• مزایا
• commitment.		• التزام.

• In the centuries, prose was still not recognized as a literary form.	في القرون لا يزال النثر غير معترف به كشكل أدبي.
• 14 and 15th	• ١٤ و ١٥
• 15 and 16th	• ١٥ و ١٦
• <u>17 and 18th</u>	• ۱۷ و ۱۸
• 19 and 20th	• ١٩ و ٢٠
• Daniel Defeo's father was aclass	• والد دانيال ديفو كان صانع الشمع والشموع من الطبقة
wax and candle maker.	
• Middle	• الوسطى
• Lower	• المنخفضة
• Bourgeois	• البرجوازية
• upper	• العلوية
Daniel Defeo's characters change their	شخصيات دانيال ديفيو تغير حياتهم من خلال القيام
lives by voyaging far from native	برحلات بعيدة عنالأصلية
• France	• فرنسا
• England	• <u>انكلترا</u>
GermanyAmerica.	• ألمانيا
1 1111011001	• أمريكا.
• Defoe was a writer, journalism, and even	• كان ديفو كاتبًا وصحافياً وحتى
a	
• Porter	• حمالاً
• Priest	• كاهناً
• <u>Spy</u>	• <u>جاسوساً</u>
• waiter.	• نادلاً.
• Crusoe is a true symbol of British	• كروزو هو رمز حقيقي لـ البريطاني
• Humanism	• الانسانية
• Socialism	• الاشتراكية
• Feudalism	• الإقطاع
• <u>conquest</u>	• الاستعمار / الاحتلال

• Epistolary novels allow their author to presentpoints of view.	• الروايات الرسائلية تسمح لمؤلفها بتقديم وجهات نظر
presentpoints or view.	•
т .	• أيونيه
IronicMultiple	• متعدده
• Subjective	• ذاتیه
• Novel of manners is usually concerned	• رواية الأخلاق عادةً ما تكون معنية بموضوع
with the subject of	
Marriaga	• <u>الزواج</u>
 Marriage Courage	• الشجاعة
• Corruption	• الفساد
• authority.	• السلطة.
• The London Times called Charles	• دعت صحيفة لندن تايمز تشارلز ديكنز كأعظم
Dickens as the Greatof English	للخيال الإنجليزي.
fiction.	
	• مؤلف
• Author	• ممارس للمهنة
• Practitioner	• <u>شخص عامي</u>
• <u>Commoner</u> • Figure	• الشكل
• When the novel appeared in theth	• عندما ظهرت الرواية في القرن، لم يتم الاعتراف
century, it was not still recognized as a	بها كنوع أدبي.
literary genre.	
	7. •
• 20	17 •
• 16	<u>1A</u> •
• <u>18</u> • 19	19 •
• Defoe witnessed of the greatest	شهد ديفو من أعظم الكوارث في إنجلترا خلال القرن
disasters in England during the 17th	السابع عشر.
century.	الشابع عشر.
• 6 • 5	۹.
• 4	0 •
• <u>2</u>	ξ •
	<u>×</u> •

• Robin crusoe sets on a voyage in 1651, against the Wishes of his parents who want him to pursue a career, possibly in	• روبن كروزو بدأ في رحلة عام ١٦٥١ ، ضد رغبات والديه الذين يريدون منه ممارسة مهنة ، ربما في
 Engineering Medice Accounting law In the 1850s, telling stories, especially fiction, was still considered by some to be a sin . This made people more to read narratives and stories . 	• الهندسة • الطب • المحاسبة • القانون • في خمسينات القرن التاسع عشر ، كان البعض يرون أن القصص ، وخاصة القصص الخيالية ، ما زال يعتبرها البعض خطيئة. هذا جعل الناس أكثر لقراءة الروايات والقصص.
 Curious Reluctant Suspicious frightful. The growth of in England provided bigger narkets for the novel to become a dominant genre in the 19th century . 	• فضولاً • ممانعة • إرتياب • خوف. قدم نمو في إنجلترا أسواقًا أكبر للرواية لتصبح نوعًا مسيطرًا في القرن التاسع عشر.
 Villages <u>Cities</u> Factories farms. 	• القرى • المسانع • المزارع.

• In the final decades of the era, a	• في العقود الأخيرة من عصر ، تم تأسيس
firm division was established between the artists or serious novelist and the masses	قسم ثابت بين الفنانين أو الروائيين الجديين
of the readers.	وجماهير القراء.
	• المحمدانيين
	• الرومانسي
• Romantic	• <u>الفيكتوري</u>
<u>Victorian</u>Elizabethan	• الإليزابيثي
• Restoration	• الاستعادة
• The foundation of early bourgeois	• تم تأسيس البرجوازية المبكرة من قبل
were laid by Daniel Defeo and Jonathan	دانيال ديفو وجوناثان سويفت.
Swift.	دانيان ديفو وجودان سويفت.
• Realism	• <u>الواقعية</u>
• Transendtalism	• الفلسفه المتعاليه
• Surrealism	• السريالية
• Modernism	• الحداثة
Modernism questions art's capably to	• الحداثة تستجوب الفن على نحو يعكس
reflect	
	• الواقعية
• Reality • Dhilagaphy	• الفاسفة
PhilosophyNature	• الطبيعة
• ideality	• المثالية
• Realist writers sought to narrate their	سعى الكتاب الواقعيون إلى رواية رواياتهم من منظور
novels from an objective perspective that	موضوعي يمثل ببساطة العناصر للقصة.
simply represents elements of the	موصوعي يمن ببساعه المعاصر
story.	
• Factitious	• المتكلفه
• Fictional	• الخياليه
• <u>Factual</u>	• الواقعية
• metaphysical .	• الميتافيزيقيه.

• The unity and coherence of and	• وحدة وتماسك والشخصية هي سمة
character is a typical feature that	" نموذجية تميز الرواية الواقعية.
distinguishes the realist novel.	. 9 3
• Symbol	• الرمز
• Motif	• العنصر
• Setting	• الضبط
• <u>plot</u>	• سير الأحداث
• The modernist novels push the	• تدفع الروايات الحداثية الأفراد إلى تجريدهم من
individuals to be stripped of the	فئات التعريف للشخصية.
defining categories of personhood.	
	•
• Religious	• المتدينة
• Traditional	• التقليدية
• Philosophical	• الفلسفية
• economic	• الاقتصادية
• Lack of causality and insufficiency	• عدم وجود السببية وعدم كفاية كلاهما
of are both important features	من السمات الهامة للروايات الحداثية.
of the modernist novels.	
	م بدهٔ می
• Ideas	• الأفكار
• Motifs	• الزخارف
• <u>Language</u>	• اللغة
• symbols	• الرموز
Joseph Conrad traveled to	• سافر جوزيف كونراد إلى
• Chad	• تشاد
• Somalia	
• The Congo	• الصومال
• Kenya	• <u>الكونغو</u>
	• ڪينيا.

• Leon Rom, the head of the Force	• قام ليون روم ، رئيس فرقة القوات المسلحة ، بتزيين
Publique, decorated his with a fence featuring human skulls on posts.	بسياج يضم جماجمًا بشرية على مواقع.
• <u>Yard</u> • Company	• <u>حديقة منزله</u> • شركته
Churchschool	• ڪنيسته
• Rom Kept a/ an permanently	• مدرسته • روم أبقى قائمة بشكل دائم <u>في</u> محطة له
erected in his station to intimidate the workers.	روم ابقى العمال.
	• سارية العلم
FlagpoleGallows	<u>• الشنقة</u>
• Mangonel	• المنجنيق
• missile	• صاروخ
• In HOD, Kurtz has a fiancee, whom he	• في قلب الظلام ، كورتز لديه خطيبة ، الذي كان
frequently refers to as the	يشير إليها في كثير من الأحيان باسم
• Beloved	• الحبيب
• Admired	• اعجاب
BeautifulIntended	• جميلة • المقصوده
The Russian treader tells Marlowe he	بمتصو <u>ده</u> يقول الملامس الروسي لمارلو أنه كان بحارا تجاريا
has been a merchant seaman and was	وكان يعمل في شركة
.working for a company	J J
	<u>هوڻندية</u>
Dutch British	بريطانية
German	ألمانية
Belgian	بلجيكية

In the Inner Station, Kurtz tells Marllowe	يّ المحطة الداخلية ، يخبر كورتز مارلو أنه
that he is to see him.	لرؤيته.
	<u></u>
Glad	مضطرب
Troubled	- خائب الامل
Disappointed	
Eager	حريص
Marllowe is disguised by the manager's	يتنكر مارلو من إدانة المدير المنافقة لكورتز ؛ يقول
hypocritical condemnation of Kurtz; he tells the manager that Kurtz is as	للمدير أن كورتز هو رجل
.a/an man	
Smart	ذكي
Remarkable	<u>لافت للنظر</u>
Successful	ناجح
Blessed	مبارك
By the end of HOD, Kurtz's philosophical	في نهاية رواية قلب الظلام ، تتخلل تأملات كورتس
musings are interspersed with gradiose	الفلسفية مع خطط مبالغ فيها و
and plans for fame and fortune.	للشهرة والثروة.
Serious	جديه
Big	ڪبيره
Future	مستقبليه
<u>Childish</u>	مستقبلیه <u>طفولیه</u>
The central theme of HOD is and	الموضوع الرئيسي للرواية قلب الظلام هو
imperialism.	والإمبريالية.
	9. ; 3
Humanism	الإنسانية
Colonialism	استعمار
Socialism	اشتراكية
Individualism	اشتراكية فردية

The Congo river is the to Africa	نهر الكونغو هو مفتاح أفريقيا للأوروبيين في رواية
for Europeans in HOD.	قلب الظلام .
	طريق
Route	المر
Passage	
Key	مفتاح
Gate	بوابة
Darkness is used in HOD.	يستخدم الظلامي واية قلب الظلام
	حرفياً
Literally	مجازاً
Metaphorically	
Exaggertedly	على نحو مبالغ
Ironically	بسخرية
In the Congo, the women and children	في الكونغو ، تم فصل النساء والأطفال عن الرجال
were separated from the men and held hostage until men brought their quota	واحتجزوا رهائن حتى أحضر الرجال حصتهم من
of or ivory.	أو العاج.
	قهوة
Coffee	حرير
Silk	
Spices	توابل
Rubber	<u>مطاط</u>
At the Company's offices in HOD,	في مكاتب الشركة في رواية قلب الظلام ، يجد
Marllowe finds women knitting black	مارلو من النساء يحيكون الصوف الأسود.
wool.	
	·
<u>2</u>	<u> </u>
$\frac{2}{3}$	٣
4	٤
5	٥

In the Central Station, Marllowe notices	" . (
an unusual painting in the wall; a	في المحطة المركزية ، يلاحظ مارلو لوحة غير عادية
blindfolded woman with a	في الجدار. امرأة معصوبة العينين مع
lighted	مضاءة
G 11	شمعة
Candle Torch	<u>شعلة</u>
Lamp	
Fire	مصباح
	نار
While Marllowe is waiting for his ship to	وبينما ينتظر مارلو أن يتم إصلاح سفينته ، فإنه
be repaired, he overhears on night the	يسمع في المساء المدير وعميه يشتكيان من
manager and his uncle complaining	ويناقشان للتخلص منه.
about and discussing to get rid of him.	
	صانع الطوب
the brick maker	<u>ڪورتز</u>
<u>Kurtz</u>	المحاسب
the accountant	واحد من السكان الأصليين
one of the natives	
Kurtz describes the natives with the word 'suppression' and	يصف كورتز السكان الأصليين بكلمة "قمع و
suppression and	نهاية
Termination	<u>ابادة</u>
Extermination	إعدام
Execution	
Extinction	انقراض
The world has defeated Marllowe in some	لقد هزم العالم مارلو بطريقة جوهرية وأساسية ؛
fundamental way; he is weary and	هو مرهق ومتشائم . في الواقع ، هو يتنقل بين دور
cynical. In deed, he shifts between the role of the and that of the working	وبين العمل الشاق.
tough.	الناقد
Critic	
Uneducated	غير متعلم <u>المثقف</u>
Intellectual	<u>المثقف</u>
reader	قارئ