

1) as an 'art' especially when the scholars of last century were preoccupied with the translation of literary text as a pastime ;

- **A- Bell one looks**
- B- Newmark
- Bell two looks
- D- Catford

2) translation is a 'generic term used to refer to the process of rendering a text in one language into an equivalent text in another.'

- A- Bell
- B- Newmark
- **C- In the present sense**
- D- Catford

3) Being preoccupied with the translation of literary texts as a pastime activity, scholars of the last century looked at translation as

- a- a science
- b- a craft
- **c- an art**
- d- a profession

4) 1- defines translation as "the replacement of textual material in one language SL by equivalent textual material in another language TL"

- A- Bell
- B- Newmark
- C- In the present sense
- **D- Catford**

5) defines it as "a craft consisting in the attempt to replace a written message and/or statement in one language by the same message and/or statement in another language".

- A- Bell
- **B- Newmark**
- C- In the present sense
- D- Catford

6) 4- It as a 'profession' where the majority of translators are professionals engaged in making a living rather than a pastime. This is mainly clear in the translation of technical, medical, legal and administrative texts.

- A- Bell one looks
- B- Newmark
- **C- Bell two looks**
- D- Catford