

Distribution of English Sounds [place and manner of articulation]

The sound	Place of articulation	Voiced or voiceless	Manner of articulation
/ p / : Pen -creepy - loop	<u>Bilabial</u> : the lower lip articulating against the upper lip.	Voiceless (v-)	stops
/ b / : Bee-lobby-rub		Voiced (v+)	stops
/ m / : Moo-summer-loam		Voiced (v+)	nasal
/ f / : Fun-daffy-laugh	<u>Labiodental</u> : the lower lip articulates against the upper teeth.	Voiceless (v-)	fricatives
/ v / : Veal-movie-glove		Voiced (v+) Voiced	fricatives
/ θ / : Thin-ether-health	<u>Dental (apical)</u> : the tip of the tongue is near or touching the rear surface of the teeth.	Voiceless (v-)	fricatives
/ ð / : Then-either-loathe		Voiceless (v-)	fricatives
/ t / : Top-return-missed	<u>Alveolar</u> : the tip of the tongue repeatedly hitting the alveolar ridge.		stops
/ d / : Done-sudden-loved			stops
/ s / : See-messy-police			fricatives
/ z / : Zap-lousy-please			fricatives
/ n / : Gnaw-any-done			nasal
/ l / : Loaf-relief-dull		Voiced (+v)	approximants

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/ʃ / : Shelf-assure-mesh	<u>Postalveolar</u> : the tongue is arched with the blade near the postalveolar.		fricatives
/ʒ / : Treasure-vision-rough			fricatives
/tʃ / : Chin-etching-roach			affricates
/dʒ / : Jam-edge-ridge			affricates
/r / : Run -airy	<u>Retroflex</u> : It is produced by curling the tip of the tongue up and back towards the rear edge of the alveolar ridge.	Voiced (+v)	approximants
/j / : Yell-onion-fuse	<u>Palatal</u> : the front of the tongue articulating against the palat	Voiced (+v)	approximants
/k / : Kiss-locker-sock	<u>Velar</u> : the back of the tongue articulating against the velum.		stops
/g / : Gun-rugger-sag			stops
/ŋ / : Singer-bang			nasal
/ʔ / : uh-oh	<u>Glottal</u> : it is made in the larynx.		
/w / : Wet - anyway GA BUT NOT RP has a voiceless /w/ Whet-anywhere	<u>Labial-velar</u> : The lip-rounding. The back of the tongue is raised towards the velum.	Voiced (+v)	approximants fricatives