

**A paragraph** is a group of related sentences that discuss one (and usually only one) main idea.

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**The topic sentence** states the main idea of the paragraph  
the specific area to be discussed is called the controlling idea.

تعريف اخر

**A topic sentence** is a complete sentence; that is, it contains at least one subject and one verb

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**Supporting sentences** develop the topic sentence That is, they explain or

prove the topic sentence by giving more information about it

تعريف اخر للجمل الداعمة:

**Supporting sentences** explain or prove the topic sentence

**The concluding sentence** signals the end of the paragraph and leaves the reader with important points to remember:

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**Unity** means that a paragraph discusses one and only one main idea from beginning to end

The Latin verb **cohere** means "hold together."

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**Synonyms words** that have the same basic meaning. do not always have the same emotional

أنواع الترتيب الشائعة

**Some common kinds of logical order in English are:**

**1-Chronological order** is order by time—a sequence of events or steps in a process.

**2- In logical division of ideas**, a topic is divided into parts, and each part is discussed separately.

**3- In a comparison/contrast paragraph**, the similarities and/or differences between two or more items are discussed.

### **Opinions**

are subjective statements based on a person's beliefs or attitudes.

**Facts** are objective statements of truths.

**Plagiarism** is using someone else's words or ideas as if they were your own

**indirect quotations**, the speaker's or writer's words are reported indirectly, without quotation marks

تعريف المقال:

**An essay**

is a piece of writing several paragraphs long. It is about one topic, just as a paragraph is. However, because the topic of an essay is too complex to discuss in one paragraph,

اطروحة البيان في المقال :

**The thesis statement** is the most important sentence in the introduction. It states the specific topic of the essay.