

## المفردات

scheme	مخطط
symbol	رمز
contrasts	تناقضات
attitudes	مواقف
displays	يعرض
continental	قاري
occasional	متباعد
restless	عصبي
brevity	ايجاز
informality	غير رسمي
desirable	مرغوب
stigma	وصمة
menial	وضيع
chores	اعمال منزلية
liesure	فراغ
household	منزلي
assume	يفترض
acceptable	مقبول
inhabitants	سكان
heritage	تراث
formality	رسمي
blunt	صريح
thoroughly	تماما
eclectic	انتقائي
prevent	يمنع
cancer	السرطان
garlic	ثوم
fiber	الياف
diet	حمية
<u>cuisine</u>	طبخ

<b>affluence</b>	ثراء
<b>prosperity</b>	رفاهية
<b>grain</b>	حبوب
<b>legume</b>	بقوليات
<b>monounsaturated</b>	غير المشبعة الاحادية
<i>Elite</i>	the high class in the society.
<b>importer</b>	المستورد
<b>exporter</b>	المصدر
<b>crackers</b>	مفرقات
nuts	جوز
beans	فاصوليا
beggars	متسولين
<u>annoy</u>	To make someone angry
<u>locals</u>	People from nearby
distinguish	Make different
frontiers	Place where only adventurous tourists go
subculture	A group of people with similar costumes
stinginess	Custom of not spending or giving money
bargain	To try to make price of something lower
natural resources	الموارد الطبيعية
<u>enchanted</u>	مسحور ب
<u>incredibly</u>	لا يصدق
<u>acquiring</u>	كسب
<u>flock</u>	قطيع
<u>inexpensive</u>	رخيص
<u>virtually</u>	عمليا
globalization	A noun meaning the growth

	worldwide
pizzeria	A noun meaning place that produce or sells pizza
convenience	A noun meaning quality of being convenient or suitable
modernizing	Verb mean become modern
management	The act or manner of managing
prospered	Did well or become prosperous
specialties	
affordable	Adjective meaning can be afforded by personal finance not too expensive
mentality	Mental outlook way of thinking
maturing	Growing older and wider becoming more mature
<i>multinational</i>	More than one national.
<i>marketing</i>	marketing is promoting the buying and selling of products
<i>projected sales</i>	Presented sales.
<i>outlets</i>	Traditional market in an open area that buys every things.
<i>chain</i>	All connected to one owner.
<i>boom</i>	Spreading out in different places.
<i>untapped market</i>	Something new no body do it before.
<i>franchises</i>	License to an open market.
<i>growth markets</i>	Market that grows it's profit up
<u><i>being shocked</i></u>	Feeling surprised and upset
<u><i>gas pump</i></u>	The device used to put gasoline

	in your car at the gas station
<u>Better mileage</u>	More distance for each liter or gallon of gasoline
<u>the greenhouse effect</u>	an increase in the earth's temperature due to pollution that traps the sun rays
<u>the coolest car on the block</u>	the car everyone admires
<u>charge</u>	To fill with energy
<u>twofold</u>	Two reasons
<u>interwoven</u>	Closely related to each other
<u>tailpipe</u>	the pip in back of the car
braking	The slowing down of the car
Global warming	The greenhouse effect causes it
Locomotives	Engine car that pull trains
generator	a machine that converts machine into electrical energy
Fuel tank	storage place in car for gasoline
Parallel	two parts having a similar function
Four-cylinder engine	
<b>efficient</b>	producing results with minimum effort
Exhaust	Waste gases released from an engine
Components	Parts that making a whole
Propulsion power	The force to move something
Transmission	vehicle part transmitting power from the engine to the wheel
<b>globe trotting researchers</b>	<b>investigators who travel around the world</b>
<b>shortfall</b>	<b>Absence of something needed</b> عجز

intake	Entering into the body امتصاص
middle income	average salary متوسط الدخل
seaweed	Plants in the ocean
Widespread	Present in many location
flattered	Kind world اطراء
startled	Scared by sudden surprise
mortifying	embarrassing
succulent	Juicy عصاري ، غض
absentmindedly	without thinking بذهول
inadequate	

معاني المصطلحات والصفات:

<u>I took a knock or two</u>	to have a hard time and to have problems
<u>in a comfort zone</u>	to feel safe and relaxed
<u>whisked off</u>	To brush yourself off and get ready for something new
<u>didn't really have a clue</u>	To not know what to do
<u>bracing myself</u>	to prepare for something unknown or difficult
<u>twist in the pit of my stomach</u>	feel very nervous and uncomfortable
<u>get the drift</u>	to understand the general idea
<u>be our night</u>	everything was going to go well for us
<u>feel at home</u>	to help someone to feel comfortable
Took me off	removed me from game

Kick-off	the start of the game
Left wing	the left side of the field when facing the other team's net.
Cross it	kick the ball across field
<u>CEO</u>	the chief executive officer)
<u>Rallying</u>	organizing and encouraging
<u>V.P</u>	vice president
<u>Revenues</u>	earnings before expenses and taxes
<u>Net profits</u>	earnings after expenses and taxes are deducted
Global brands	names and symbols known around the world
<u>A testing ground</u>	a place to try out the latest products
<u>Factories</u>	centers where ad campaigns are planned
Glass ceiling	<b>Invisible Perrier to promotion</b>
flex-time	<b>varying arrival and departure time at work</b>
job sharing	<b>two people who each work part time at one job</b>
radically	<b>to great degree completely</b>
in touch	<b>Able to contact each other</b>
portrayed	<b>Shown or represented in a pictorial way</b>
. breadwinner	<b>Person who earns the money for a family</b>
extended family	<b>Children,parent,grandparents and other relative</b>
immediate family	<b>Children and parent,s</b>
trend	<b>Tendency or movement in the course if events</b>

nanny	Person who cares in the children in their home
self-employed	Working for yourself
<i>ecotourism</i>	Tourism that uses the environment for adventure
<u>up-front</u>	direct
<u>indigenous</u>	native
<u>Landmarks</u>	a monument building or other object that serves as typical marker on the land
<u>Handmade</u>	Made by hand not by machine
<u>Upload</u> and <u>Download</u>	To information up (from vehicle to computer or server) and to move information back down to (...)
<u>Craftsmen</u>	People who make crafts with their hands
<u>Widespread</u>	extending All over the global
<u>Marketplace</u>	Place where idea as well as good are bought and sold
<u>Grassroots</u>	Based in (rooted in) the needs of ordinary people
<u>Telecentres</u>	Location for long distance communication by computer telephone telegraph tv
<u>Internet – enabled motorcycles</u>	Motorcycles that can access the internet.
<u>service – based economy.</u>	An economy based on service
<u>Large – scale factory production</u>	A factory that produce a lot of different things.
<u>. a knowledge – based economy</u>	An economy that based on

	information
<u>best – case scenario.</u>	A scenario that is the best you can imagine as a solution to your problem.
<u>Well educated programmers</u>	person who educated very well and become a programmer
<u>Tech-savvy programmers</u>	person who has technology and talking English very well.
<u>– educated, tech – savvy English – speaking programmers are</u>	A person who educated very well and taught technology very well and speaking English
<u>Internet-linked telecentres</u>	All linked by internet
rpm	<b>rotations per minute</b>
braking	<b>The slowing down of the car</b>
Global warming	<b>The greenhouse effect causes it</b>
Locomotives	<b>Engine car that pull trains</b>
generator	<b>a machine that converts machine into electrical energy</b>
Fuel tank	<b>storage place in car for gasoline</b>

### التشبيهات:

<u>التشبيه</u>	<u>المشبه</u>	<u>المشبه به</u>
<i>Bark</i>	The way kim shouts	the parking of a dog.
<i>Jumped</i>	The way the money increase	The jumping of the horse
<i>Scored</i>	The way you achieved success	Scoring a goal
<i>Cavorts</i>	The way kim cavorts	The young calf



	to a new stage in his life	cavortin
<i>Sliced</i>	The way you cut the cost or lower it down	Slicing a cheese
<i>Storming</i>	When you feel excited or angry as storm	The storming of the wind.

### الكلمة وعكسها

importer	Exporter
<i>True</i>	Fictitious
<i>Illegal</i>	Legal
<i>Tolerant</i>	in <i>Tolerant</i>
torrent	Trickle

### Prefix suffixes

#### Prefixes

Invalid

Antiwar

Inexpensive

incredibly

*Importer*

*Illegal*

Inhuman

Intolerant

Nonpayment

**suffixes**

Environment

Imagination

Standardization

Settlement

movement

Mountainous

Mysterious

seasonal

Applicant

Elasticity

Harmless

Decoration

Government

Harmful

Glorious

## ترجمة قطعة ١ ص ٥٢ والحلول

جورج مندل كان اول شخص يضع ملاحظات دقيقه حول الاليات البيولوجية من الوراثة  
حدث هذا منذ ما يزيد عن ١٠٠ سنة مضت في النمسا المكان الذي فيه مندل اوقات فراغه في  
عمل التجارب على البازلاء النباتيه بمختلف الاشكال و قد عبرها بعناية واخذ ملاحظات حول  
مظهر مختلف الصفات او المميزات في الاجيال ومن ملاحظاته تلك شكل مندل مجموعة من  
القواعد تعرف الان بالقوانين المنديلية في الوراثة و التي باتت تطبق على الحيوانات والبشر ايضا  
لا على النباتات فحسب وقد كان هذا بدايات العلم الحديث للوراثة

### الحلول

1-approach the problem of inheritance

2- at the beginning of last century

3-he enjoy it

4-all of the above

## ترجمة قطعة ٢ ص ٥٣ والحلول

السفينة الحربية الرائعة واسا كانت قد غرقت بعد رحلتها الاولى نحو ١٥٠٠ ياردة و تم انتشالها  
واستعادتها بعد ان كانت قابعة في قاع ميناء ستوكهولم لأكثر من ٣٣٠ سنة وهي تقع الآن في المتحف البحري  
الوطني لتلك المدينة

### الحلول

1- 1650

2- It is carried many soldier and cannons

3- swedish