الترجمة التتابعية Consecutive Translation رمز المقرر ٣٤٧٣ جامعة الملك فيصل كلية الآداب – لغة انجليزية – انتساب مطور الدكتور احمد مصطفى عبد القادر حليمة ahalimah@kfu.edu.sa جوال المقرر :

**Office Hours:** 

ان اصبت فمن الله وان اخطأت فمن نفسي والشيطان

طبعا الاجوبة باللون الاحمر والأسئلة باللون المخالف وعدد اسئلة الاختبار ،ه سؤال ولكن هنا ما اسعفتني به الذاكرة واعتذر عن التقصير والخطأ

اتمنى ان تكون ذو فائدة للجميع

صفحة ١ من ٧

غسان 7 مقرر اللغة التتابعية (لغة انجليزية) اتمنى التوفيق لجميع الطلبة والطالبات

- The activity of interpreting could be traced back to Akkadian, the ancient Semitic Language of Assyria and Babylonia around <u>1900 BC.</u>
- The English Word 'interpreter', in contrast, is derived from Latin interpres
- 3. The English Word 'interpreter' (in the sense of '<u>expounder</u>')
- 4. What distinguishes interpreting from other types of 'translational activity is <u>its immediacy.</u>
- 5. Interpreting is **<u>'the oral rendering of spoken message'</u>**
- 6. interpreting as a form of translation in which
  The source-language text is presented <u>only once and thus</u>
  <u>cannot be reviewed</u>
- 7. Notions like **transfer**, ideas, sameness, intention or culture will carry over to our <u>definition of interpreting</u>.
- 8. The notion of *'activity'* could be specified as a *'service'*
- 9. The scope of the interpreter's task (mainly *production*)

10. Liaison Interpreting is a form of interpreting practiced mainly <u>in commercial negotiations</u>

- 11. Sign language interpreting where it normally takes place <u>in</u> <u>educational settings</u>
  - **12.** Bilateral interpreting is called **Liaison Interpreting**.

صفحة ۲ من ۷

غسان 7 مقرر اللغة التتابعية (لغة انجليزية) اتمنه، التوفيق لجميع الطلبة والطالبات

- 13. Multilateral Communication Interpreting is mainly called <u>Conference Interpreting.</u>
- 14. Conference Interpreting emerged <u>during World War I when</u> <u>negotiations were held in French.</u>
- 15. The type of Interpreting Typological Parameters :

Language Modality ,Working Mode , Directionality

- 16. The emergence of the sign language Interpreting, it is now used as <u>spoken-language interpreting</u>
  - 17. Working Mode, it was only *in the 1920*, when transmission equipment
- 18. Interpreting is mainly concerned <u>with note-taking</u>
  - **19.** Interpreters use different systems when taking notes, mainly <u>'symbol-based system.</u>

20. Focusing on frequent faults of presentation, for example, one can realize that specific training <u>in public speaking</u>

**21.** A specific exercise in simultaneous verbal processing is shadowing, which is the immediate repetition of auditory <u>input in</u>

### the same language

22. Sight translation is a special form of interpreting that can be used as a preliminary exercise, or even an <u>aptitude test.</u>

23. Mode: consecutive, simultaneous whispered, sight,

صفحة ٣ من ٧

**غسان 7** مقرر اللغة التتابعية (لغة انجليزية) اتمنى التوفيق لجميع الطلبة والطالبات

- 24. Medium: human, machine, computer aided interpreting
- **25.** The type of Problem the interpreter may encounter include

simultaneity ,memory, quality ,stress ,effect ,role

26. Apprenticeship, that is transfer of know-how and professional knowledge from master to student, mainly by exercise modelled <u>on real life tasks</u>

- 27. Cognitive skills (relating to <u>analysis, attention and</u> <u>memory)</u>
- 28. Personality traits (including stress tolerance and intellectual curiosity)
- 29. holistic communicative task such as :

bilingual or multilingual interview,

30. Personality traits could be:

motivation and learning style, doing well at Recall, as well as

**'subskills-based text of verbal fluency and comprehension** 

,coping with physical as well as emotional stress

31. International conference interpreting, itself an early example of a <u>'global profession'</u>

**32.** The spread of international English is likely to shrink the market for conference interpreters there as well.

صفحة ٤ من ٧

**غسان 7** مقرر اللغة التتابعية (لغة انجليزية) اتمنى التوفيق لجميع الطلبة والطالبات

**33.** The trend of 'localisation' tends to sustain the need for conference interpreting services, in bilingual meetings involving

**English and the local language** 

34. The increasing presence of China and other Asian countries on the international stage and diverse developments in these countries tend to have some <u>broader implications for</u>

interpreting practice and interpreting studies.

**35.** Globalization is also applied to movement or migration of people which manifests itself in increasingly <u>multi-ethnic and</u> **linguistically diverse societies** 

**36.** The role of technology is <u>**no less a long-standing**</u> issue in interpreting than globalization

**37.** The most visible manifestation of 'the technologizing of interpreting', is to remote interpreting in international conference settings and <u>videoconferences</u>

38. In communication involving deaf and hearing-impaired people, the increasing availability of audiovisual telecommunications equipment is likely to <u>facilitate remote</u>

interpreting arrangement

39. , whereas more efficient technologies for converting speech to text, and written input into spoken output, may favour

غسان 7 مقرر اللغة التتابعية (لغة انجليزية) اتمنى التوفيق لجميع الطلبة والطالبات

صفحة ٥ من ٧

the use of script-based communication and make interpreters redundant.

40. The role of technology tend to have strong repercussions on interpreter training

41. Fieldwork involving discourse data can rely on <u>digital</u>, and less obtrusive, recording equipment, and subsequent <u>transcription</u> will be aided by specialised software and speech recognition systems. This will also enhance the feasibility of applying corpus-linguistic methods to large corpora of source, target and parallel texts from authentic interpreted events.

**42.** Making your basic stance <u>as explicit as</u> possible for yourself, and for others, is an important step after all.

43. how to implement your research design by <u>collecting</u>,processing and analysing various types of data

44. the most appropriate interpreting of

"مشيت جوليا وسط الحطام الذي سببه الاعصار وقد شاهدت فجوة في سقف نومها حيث كانت تنام"

## الاجابة

45. The most appropriate interpreting of

"I graugted with literature's degree in mid-1980s"

تخرجت من الجامعة بإجازة بالأدب في منتصف عام ١٩٨٠

46. The most appropriate interpreting of

صفحة ٦ من ٧

**غسان 7** مقرر اللغة التتابعية (لغة انجليزية) اتمنى التوفيق لجميع الطلبة والطالبات

قال السكان المحليون للصحفيين انهم سمعواً انفجار ات طوال الليل من اتجاه بلدة مخيم الحامية العسكرية

# الاجابة

47. The most appropriate interpreting of

"انتقل رجل مع زوجته الى منزل جديد منذ سنتين"

A man with his wife were moved into a new house

48. The most appropriate interpreting of " Many Muslims pilgrimage here, so if you are looking for a place to visit, come and visit the kaaba a great time for family " is

يحج كثير كثير من المسلمين الى هنا ، لذلك اذا كنت تبحث عن مكان للزيارة ، قم بزيارة الكعبة ، واقضى وقتا ممتعا مع اسرتك

49. The most appropriate interpreting of استطرد المعلم قائلا : "لقد كان رجلا سعيدا لم اره يوماً يستسلم لليأس جراء عودته صفر اليدين"

<u>The teacher went to say: "he was a happy man , I've never seen</u> <u>him giving to despair when he return empty-handed.</u>

صفحة ۷ من ۷

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