

- 1 - the first illustrated children's book is considered to be **Orbis Pictus**
- 2- Chromolithograph (**a way of making multi-colored prints**)
- 3- One can trace children's literature back to stories and songs, part of a wider **oral tradition**
- 4- **Folktales** are stories passed on from one person to another by word of mouth
- 5- **A fairy tale** is a type of short story that typically features folkloric fantasy characters, such as fairies, goblins, elves, trolls, dwarves, giants, mermaids, or gnomes, and usually magic or enchantments
- 6- **Static Characters**: No change in the course of the story—flat characters, stereotypes and foils
- 7- Little Red Riding Hood is by **the Brothers Grimm**
- 8- She gives me cream with all her might **personification or paradox**
- 9- rhyme for DREAM Poem is **ABCB,DEFE**
- 10- rhyme for the cow Poem is **ABAB,CD CD,EFEF**
- 11- **Characters**: In children's literature, character is used to mean a person or personified animal or object
- 12- **Plot**: Sequence of events showing characters in action.
- 13- All children's literature begins with ( **poems spoken stories ,songs, )**
- 14- Some people who are **feminists** (supporters of the rights of women) do not like this story and say that it does not show women in a good way
- 15- **Geppetto**, a poor old wood carver, was making a puppet from a tree branch
- 16- **The Facetious Nights of Straparola** , the first Italian novel .
- 17 - Something that operates on two levels of meaning, the literal and the figurative levels ? **Symbol**

18- The author of " The Sleeping Beauty " is **Charles Perrault**

19- **Russia's** earliest children's books, primers, appeared around this time. An early example is **ABC-Book**, an alphabet book published by **Ivan Fyodorov** in **1571**

20- In Italy, Giovanni Francesco Straparola released **The Facetious Nights of Straparola**

21- Lewis Carroll's fantasy **Alice's Adventures in Wonderland** appeared in 1865 in England. The first "English masterpiece written for children

22- J. K. Rowling published the first book in the **The Harry Potter Series** in England. Despite its huge success

23- **Mother Goose's Melody**: Or, Sonnets for the Cradle (1780)—John Newbery's English-language adaptation of Charles Perrault's collection of fairy tales

24- Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star" is **English lullaby**

25- Rhymes for the Nursery a volume that originated the famous .verse "Twinkle, Twinkle Little Star ( **june taylor and his sister Ann 1806** )

26 - Then you show your little light. **anaphora**  
Up above the world so high .." a figure of speech is **the difference of social classes**

27- **THE COW**  
**Robert Louis Stevenson**  
**Rahem ABAB**

28- Dreams  
By Langston Hughes  
**Rahem ABCB,ADCD**

29- **Others start in the real world and move into a fantasy world** Alice in Wonderland writers use the fantasy genre

30- **American children's literature** sparked the publication in Chicago of one of its most famous books in 1900, which was L. Frank Baum's fantasy novel **The Wonderful Wizard of Oz**

31- **The oral tradition** of the fairy tale came long before the written page

32- The end justifies the means **theme**

33- **Simpleton married the youngest and sweetest princess, and after her father's death became King, and his two brothers received the two other sisters (The Queen bee )**

34- in the queen bee , what happened to the two elder brother ?

**They married princesses**

35- **Geppetto**, a poor old wood carver, was making a puppet from a tree branch

36- **Babes in the Wood** it is traditional children's tale is of two children who die and are covered with leaves by **robins**

37- **Orbis Pictus** the first picture book produced specifically for children

38- **Chapbooks**, pocket-sized pamphlets that were often folded instead of being stitched, were published in Britain

39- Children's literature boomed during the 1800s for several reasons. **Paper and printing became widely available and affordable .**

40 - Lewis Carroll's fantasy **Alice's**

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41- American children's literature sparked the publication in Chicago of one of its most famous books in 1900, which was L. Frank

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42- Poetry is often the first literature presented to a child, in the form of **nursery rhymes or lullabies**

43- **Mother Goose's Melody**: Or, Sonnets for the Cradle (1780)—John Newbery's English-language

adaptation of Charles Perrault's collection of fairy tales, *Contes de Ma Mère l'Oye* (1695)—brought

short-verse nursery rhymes into English for the first time

44- **Allusion** ; relies on a reference to something in our common understanding, our past, or our literature

45- in the queen bee who went looking for the two brothers . **THE BEE**

46- who is responsible for group of tales called mother Goose ?

**Charles Perrault**

47- Besides the overt warning about talking to strangers, there are many interpretations of the classic fairy tale

many of them are **sexual**