

- the explorer Vasco da gama was
(Portugal)

2-before the Reformation All Christians
in Europe were Roman Catholic

3-Reformation Ended the Religious
Unity in Europe

4-new religions = Protestant

5-mision of the church :To save the
soul of all the members

6-the problem of the catholic church:
Greed ,corruption and absenteeism

7-invention of movable type
(printing)by : Johann Gutenberg

8- Desiderius Erasmus : ADutch

9-Martin Luther : A German

10-Vasco da Gama : A Portugal

11-Humanism Definition :

**meant that important questions of life
and death, good and evil ...ect**

12-Humanism appeared first in : **Italy**

**13-The reason why humanism emerged
in Italy ?**

**it is home of the Epire and it ia latin
culturec**

**14-Francesco Petrarca : Father of
humanism**

**15-To improve the English Language :
authors encouraged the imitation of
classical syntax and the borrowing of
words from latin and other
European language**

**16-printing presses were only allowed
in London and the two university towns**

:

Oxford and Cambridge

**17-the pastoral was seen as the :
humblest**

18-the Epic as : **the most prestigious**

19-sonnet's was = **14 lines**

20-best sonnet writer : **Petrarca and
Shakespear**

21-On his blindness : **sonnet**

22-On his blindness : **John Milton**

23-generation of professional
playwrights as : **university wits**

24-Doctor Faust by : **Christopher
Marlow**

25-Elizabethan theaters : **built of wood**

26-Macbeth by : **shakespear**

27-Macbeth is play about?
the assassination of king

28-paradox : **is contradiction that**

someone proves fitting or true

29-Hohn Donne : English metaphysical poet

30-Cavalir Poet Follwed : Ben Jonson

31-morality : abstract value

۳۲

Sales of indulgences: The release of a soul from purgatory (hell) for monetary donation

33

- *In Praise of Folly* - by Erasmus

34

Luther – “NO” – The **Edict of Worms** was issued, making Luther an outlaw Luther kept in hiding by German princes

35

Ulrich Zwingli

1-Banned all religious relics & images

2-Whitewashed all church interiors

John Calvin French

- Created a church-government of elect and laity
- Used consistory (moral police)
 - Disagreed with Luther's "Salvation through Faith Alone"
- Established his own Protestant Religion in Switzerland