

Lecture (6)

Complete the conversations with the expressions in the box.

Use each expression only once.

| | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| ✓ I do too. | I can too. | Me too. | Really? |
| I'm not either. | I don't either. | I can't either. | Me neither. |

Donald So, tell me Lee. What do you like to do?

Lee Well, I go to lectures.

Donald I do too. I'm a big fan of history lectures.

Lee me too They're my favorite lectures. I mean,
I can listen to them for hours.

Donald I can too Do you read history books also?

Lee No, I don't. I don't have a lot of free time.

Donald Me neither But I want to read more.



Later

Lee What do you do on the weekends?

I mean, do you eat out a lot?

Donald No. I don't usually go to restaurants.

Lee I don't either I like to eat at home.

Donald Oh, are you a good cook?

Lee Um, not really.

Donald I am not either But I like to cook.

Lee Do you ever cook Italian food?

Donald Sure. But I'm allergic to cheese, so I can't
eat pizza.

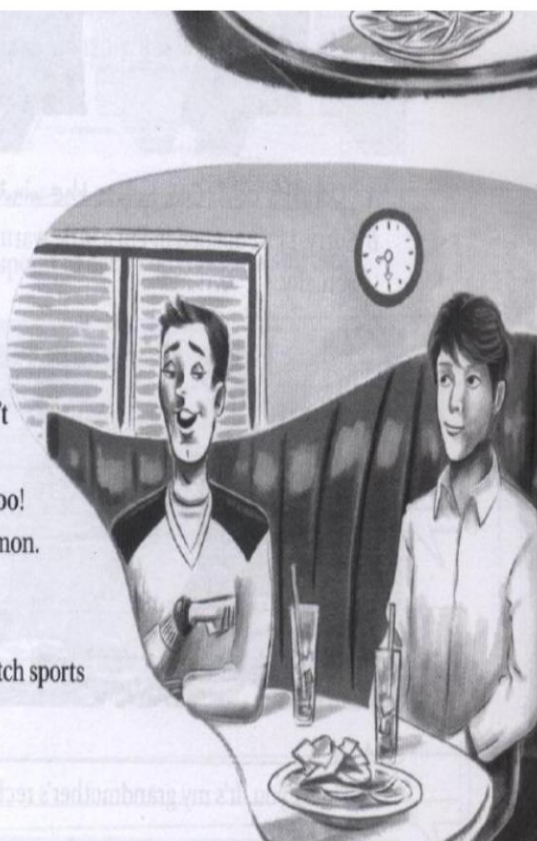
Lee Me neither I'm allergic to cheese, too!

Donald That's amazing! We have a lot in common.
Do you like sports?

Lee Uh, no, not at all.

Donald really I'm a big sports fan. I watch sports
all weekend.

Lee Huh. I can't stand sports.



Lesson C

Do you come here a lot?



Paulo Yeah, it is. But actually, I kind of like cold weather.

Max You do? Really? . . . Boy, there are a lot of people out here tonight.

Paulo Yeah, it gets pretty crowded on weekends.

Max Do you come here a lot?

Paulo Yeah, I do, actually.

Max So are you a big modern art fan?

Paulo Yeah, I am. Are you?

Max Actually, no, but my brother's a painter.

Paulo Oh, really? Cool. . . . By the way, my name's Paulo.

Max Nice to meet you. I'm Max.

Think of a Way to Start a Conversation

1) You met someone new at a family party. The food is really good.

This food is delicious !

2) It's a very windy day. You're just arriving at a new class.

It's really windy today. / Is this room B?

3) You're in a long line in a museum. It's a cold day.

It's freezing out here. / This exhibit got a great audience.

4) You're working out at a new gym. The room is very hot.

Do you think this room is too hot?

5) You're in a new English class. You meet someone during the break.

Do you want to get some coffee?

6) You're at the bus stop on a beautiful day. Someone arrives and smiles at you.

How often does this bus come?

Actually

You can use
Actually
To give new
Or surprising
Information.

1

A: Do you come here a lot?

B: yeah, I do, actually

2

You can also use **actually** to
"correct" things people say or think.

A So, you're American ?

B well, actually , I'm from Canada.

Match each conversation starter with a response

1. I like your jacket.

d. Thanks, It's from Peru, actually.

2. Do you come here by bus?

C. No, I walk, actually. It takes an hour.

3. Is that your newspaper?

e. Um ... actually, no, it's not. Go ahead and take it.

4. Do you like this class?

B. Yeah. I actually look forward to it.

5. Do you live around here?

f. Yes, right around the corner, actually.

6. Boy, it's warm in here.

a. Actually, I feel a bit cold.

Choose the best response for each conversation starters:

1. *I don't know anyone here. Do you?*

A. Um, actually, I know everybody.

B. Actually, I don't know him.

2. *So, are you British?*

A. Actually, where are you from?

B. I'm Australian

3. *Boy, it's hot today.*

A. Actually, I think it's ok.

B. Well, actually, I do

4. *I like your jacket. Is it new?*

A. Actually, I like them, too.

B. No, it's my friend's actually.

5. *This documentary is really interesting.*

A. It's reality show, actually.

B. *Actually, it was my grandfather's.*

6. *Do you work around here?*

A. No, I have a job, actually.

B. Actually, I'm a full-time student.

7. *It's a beautiful day. I love warm weather.*

A. You do, actually.

B. Actually, I kind of like cold weather

8. *The bus is really late today.*

A. It's late every day, actually.

B. Actually, it is late.

Complete the conversations with the conversation starters in the box.

Is this your first English class here?

Hey, I don't know you. Do you live around here?

Is it me, or is it kind of noisy in here?

You look really nice today. That's a beautiful jacket.

Boy, the food is great. And this cake is really wonderful.

✓Ooh, it's cold. Can I close the window?



1. A Ooh, it's cold. Can I close the window?

B Sorry, I just opened it. I'm a little warm, actually.



2. A

You look really nice today. That's a beautiful jacket.

B Thanks. Actually, it's from China.



3. A Boy, the food is great. And this cake is really wonderful.

B Thank you. It's my grandmother's recipe.



4. A Is this your first English class here?

B Yes, it is. What about you?

Is this your first English class here?

Hey, I don't know you. Do you live around here?

Is it me, or is it kind of noisy in here?

You look really nice today. That's a beautiful jacket.

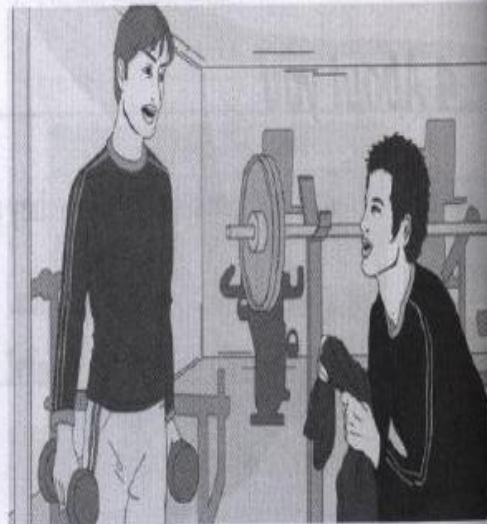
Boy, the food is great. And this cake is really wonderful.

✓Ooh, it's cold. Can I close the window?



5. A Is it me, or is it kind of noisy in here?

B Yeah, it's pretty loud! Is this your first time here?



6. A Hey, I don't know you. Do you live around here?

B Uh, no, I don't. I'm actually visiting from Guadalajara.

Lesson (D)

Making conversation



1 Have some topics ready to start a conversation. Say something about the weather or the place you're in. Talk about the weekend – we all have something to say about weekends!

2 Make the conversation interesting. Know about events in the news. Read restaurant and movie reviews. Find out about the current music scene or what's new in fashion or sports.

3 Be a good listener. Keep eye contact and say, "Yes," "Hmm," "Uh-huh," "Right," and

4 Don't be boring. Don't just say, "Yes" or "No" when you answer a question. Give some interesting information, too.

5 Don't talk all the time. Ask, "How about you?" and show you are interested in the other person, too. People love to talk about themselves!

6 Ask information questions. Ask questions like "What do you do in your free time?" or "What kind of food do you like?" Use follow-up questions to keep the conversation going. But don't ask too many questions – it's not an interrogation!

7 Be positive. Negative comments can sound rude. And if you don't want to answer a personal question, simply say, "Oh, I'm not sure I can answer that," or "I'd rather not say."

8 Smile! Everyone loves a smile. Just be relaxed, smile, and be yourself.

"I know." And say, "Really? That's interesting." It encourages people to talk.

Punctuation

Why do we need punctuation?

- Punctuation allows the authors writing to be easy to read and understandable for the reader.

Types of Punctuation

Capital letter – Comma – Question mark – Quotation mark – Period

- 1. Use Capital letter to start a sentence.
I am a good student.
He was born on August 4th, 1990.
- 2. Use a comma (,) before quotation marks (" ") and lists.
The teacher says, "study hard to pass the exam".
She has two dogs, three cats, one bird, and five fish in her house.
- 3. Use a period (.) at the end of a statement and a question mark (?) at the end of a question.
I went to the store for groceries.
Will you come over after school?

Lecture (7)

Lesson A

The objectives of this lesson:

☒ You learn how to use different verb forms.

New vocabulary



1) Hobby:

An activity that you enjoy doing in your free time.

For example: I like to paint as a hobby.



2) Novel:

A long printed story about imaginary characters and events.

For example: historical/romantic.

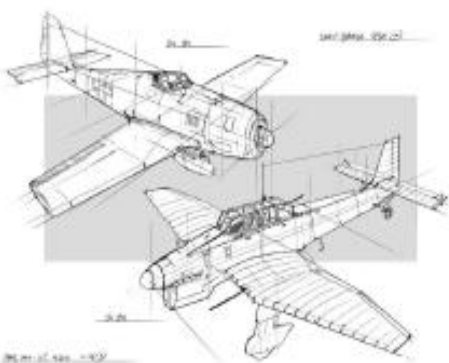


3) Sculpture:

The art of forming solid objects that represent a thing, person, idea, etc.

Out of a material such as wood, clay, metal or stone.

For example: Tom teaches sculpture at the local art school.



4) Design

The art or process of making a drawing of something to show how you will make it or what it will look.

For example: The new plane is in its final design stage.



5) Jog:

To run slowly and steadily, especially as a way of exercising.

For example: I go jogging every morning.



6) Leisure time:

Time when you are not working or studying and can relax and do things you enjoy.

For example: Most people now enjoy shorter Working hours and more leisure time.

Can you paint? Are you good at sports? What are your hobbies?
What else do you enjoy doing in your free time?
Are you interested in learning new things?

College News

Meet our new reporter for the *College News*. . .

The *College News* interviewed Eric Kane, our new reporter. Eric is a full-time student majoring in journalism. We asked him about his hobbies.

1 College News: What are your hobbies?

Eric Kane: Well, I enjoy writing. I like to do a bit of creative writing every day – in the evenings mostly. Someday I want to write a novel, but for now it's just a hobby.

3 CN: Can you paint?

EK: Yeah, I draw and I can paint a little, but not very well. I'd like to do sculpture or something. And I like to do clay modeling, but I really can't do it at all.

2 CN: What else do you enjoy doing in your free time?


EK: Let's see, what else? Well, I design cards. I'm good at drawing, and I'm really into computer graphics, so I sit and learn new programs, and I play around with them.

4 CN: Are you good at sports?

EK: Not really. I prefer to watch sports on TV. I like to play pool. Is that a sport? I guess I jog occasionally. But I hate going to the gym and working out.

5 CN: Are you interested in learning new things?

EK: Yeah. I love to do new stuff all the time – learn new skills, you know. I'm really excited about writing for the *College News*.



GRAMMAR: VERB FORMS

Verb

I can play the piano.

I can't play very well.

I can't sing at all.

To + verb

I love to swim.

I like to play pool.

I hate to work out.

I prefer to watch TV.

I'd like to play jazz.

Verb + -ing

I love swimming.

I like playing pool.


I hate working out.

I prefer watching TV.

Preposition + verb + -ing

I'm good at drawing people.

I'm not interested in skiing.

- 
1. Can you speak (speak) Spanish?
 2. Do you enjoy cooking (cook)?
 3. Are you good at skoating (skate)?
 4. Do you like To play / playing (play) table tennis?
 5. Can you swim (swim)?
 6. Are you interested in joining (join) an exercise class?
 7. Do you prefer To exercise / exercising (exercise) alone or with friends?
 8. Would you like to learn (learn) a new sport?

Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs in the box.

cook do sculpture draw play ✓read work out



1. Pam and Victoria aren't interested in reading books. They both prefer to read magazines. They really enjoy reading fashion magazines.



2. Ian would like To work out every day. He doesn't like working out in the gym at all. He enjoys working out at home with a video.



3. Sun Hee can't Do sculpture now. She's interested in Doing sculpture and would like to take a class.



4. Tom isn't good at Drawing people. He can't draw people at all, but he can draw animals very well.

Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs in the box.

cook dance draw play ✓read work out



5. Amy and Sally usually like To cook, but they hate cooking Italian food. They prefer To cook Chinese food.



6. Erica can't play tennis very well. She enjoys palying tennis, but she's not very good at playing it.

Complete the conversation. Use the correct form of the verbs in the box.

bowl go ski try
✓exercise play swim watch

Aisha You and I watch too much TV. We need some exercise.

Nadia I know, but I don't really enjoy exercising.

Aisha But you like to play / playing tennis, right?

Nadia Yeah, but these days I prefer to watch / watching tennis on TV.

Aisha How about bowling? We can both bowl.

Nadia Yeah, but it's always pretty noisy.

Aisha I guess you're right.

Nadia Well, you're good at swimming. And the pool is nearby.

Aisha But it's always crowded.

Nadia Oh, I know! We both like to ski / skiing.

Aisha Actually, I can't stand the cold and snow.

Nadia Really? Well, are you interested in trying something new?

Aisha Sure. I'd like to go to the new Thai restaurant in our neighborhood.

Nadia Great idea, Aisha. Let's talk about exercise tomorrow.



Lesson B

The objectives of this lesson:

☒ You learn how to use **object pronouns**, and the pronouns **everybody** and **nobody**.

New vocabulary



1) Crime:

Illegal activities in general.

For example: We moved here because there was very little crime.



2) Poetry:

Poems in general, or the art of writing them

For example: He reads a lot of poetry.



3) Biography:

A book that tells what has happened in someone's else.

For example: He wrote a biography of Shakespeare.



4) Mystery:

An event, situation etc. that people do not understand or cannot explain.



5) Science fiction:

Is a genre of fiction dealing with imaginative content space travel,



6) Novel:

a long written story in which the characters and events are usually imaginary.









Books

| | | | |
|--|--|---|--|
|  |  |  |  |
| crime stories | 1 poetry | biographies | mysteries |
|  |  |  |  |
| science fiction | history books | novels | travel books |

| I love ... | I like ... | I don't care for ... | I can't stand ... |
|---------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| crime stories | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

"I love crime stories." "Yeah, I do too. And I love mysteries."

Look at the pictures. Write the type of book.

| | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
|  |  |  |  |
| 1. <u>crime stories</u> | 2. <u>mysteries</u> | 3. <u>biographies</u> | 4. <u>poetry</u> |
|  |  |  |  |
| 5. <u>novels</u> | 6. <u>History books</u> | 7. <u>Science fiction</u> | 8. <u>Travel books</u> |