- 1- The part of grammar explaining how morphemes are put together to construct words .
 a. Syntax
 b. Morphology
 c. Grammar
- d. Phonology
- 2- A word
- a. Consists of one or more phrases
- b. Consists of one or more clauses
- c. Consists of one or more morphemes
- d. Consists of one or more sentences
- 3- They usually carry emotional and discourse meaning
- a. Models
- **b.** Inserts
- c. Nouns
- d. Prepositions
- 4- A suffix is:
- a. The morpheme attached to the end of word
- b. The morpheme attached to the beginning of word
- c. The middle of a word
- d. The stem
- 5-an example of central + ize is an example of
- a.insert
- b. compounding
- c. derivation
- d. inflection

6- chair+ man is an example of a.inflection **b.compounding** c.derivation d.insert 7- 'slowly' and 'right now' are: a. Verbs b. Adverbs c. Preposition d. Adjectives 8- Adjectives most frequently modify: a. Nouns b. Adverbs c. Inserts d. Pronouns 9- Determiners and pronouns are: a. Function words b. Prefixes c. Suffixes d. Lexical verbs 10- personal pronouns refer to: a. Prepositions b. Inserts c. Adjectives d. The speaker, the addressee(s), and other entities

11- They express 'modality 'such as possibility, necessity, and ... a. Common nouns b. Adverbs c. Modals auxiliary d. proper nouns 12- this rule s----> NP VP NP generates this sentence .a: the saw deer lion b. a lion deer saw c. a saw lion deer d. the lion saw a deer 13- The noun phrase in "Tariq killed a tiger ... a. NP -> VP NP b. NP -> PP NP c. NP -> NP d. NP -> Nc 14- the verb phrase "the monkey died generate this rule: a. VP -> VT **b.** VP -> VI c. VP -> VP NP d. VP -> PP 15- A transitive verb is said to take: a. A direct object b. A pronoun c. An adjective d. An adverb 16- the verb phrase in "the loud machine annoyed mark "... a. VP -> VT NP b. VP -> VI c. VP -> VP Adj

d. VP -> Adv V

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17- the noun phrase in " The old old house belongs to ..
a. NP -> PP Adv
b. NP -> Adv VP
c. NP -> ( Art ) ( Adj )+ N
d. NP -> ( Art ) ( N )+ PP
18- the verb phrase in 'nasir was confused 'gene
a.VP ----> VL Adv
b. VP ----> VL adj
c. VP ---->NP Adj
d. VP ----> Adj Adv
19- The prepositional phrase in 'George scrambled over the bar' ...
a. PP -> NP P
b. PP -> NP VP
c. PP -> P Adi
d. PP -> P NP
20- The prepositional phrase in 'Sami admired the girl with the black dress'
modifies ...
a. Noun 'Sami'
b. Noun 'girl'
c. Preposition 'with'
d. Adjective 'black '
21- The noun phrase in "they amazed the audience"...
a. NP -> Adi V
b. NP \rightarrow Adv V
c. NP -> Art adj
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d. NP -> Prop

- 22- The noun phrase in "The boy and the girl" greeted the ...
- a. NP -> VP Cco NP
- b. NP -> NP Cco NP
- c. NP -> VP NP Cco
- d. NP -> Cco Adv Adj
- 23- The verb phrase in "Tom loved Jessica but married ...
- a. VP -> NP Cco NP
- b. VP -> VP Cco NP
- c. VP -> VP Cco VP
- d. VP -> Adv Cco Adj
- 24- The 'compP' in that david remembered the appointment amzed the doctor can be written as
- a. compP ----> Adv CCI
- b. compP ----> CCI Adv
- c. compP ----> NP pp
- d. compP ----> CCI S
- 25- The adjectival phrase in 'George was upset that the neighbors threw a wild party 'generates this rule:
- a. Adjp -> pp (compP)
- b. Adjp -> Adj VP
- c. Adjp -> Adj (compP)
- d. Adjp -> PP (compP)
- 26- This rule 'S NP\$--- VI 'generates this sentence :
- a. A leopard saw a deer
- b. The rain stopped
- c. I was confident
- d. My friend and I visited Dubai last week
- 27- This rule NP◊'S --- VP ' VP = VT NP generates this sentence :
- a. The farm on the highway is big
- b. Sara and Mohammed are excellent students
- c. The music annoyed Hussain
- d. We were very happy

28- The description of how words, phrases and clauses are constructed combined in language is:

- a. Morphemes
- b. Grammar
- c. Syntax
- d. Morphology
- 29- Morphemes are:
- a. Proper nouns
- b. Grammar
- c. Syntax
- d. Morphology
- 30- The three major families of words are:
- a. Lexical words, function words and inserts
- 31- The lexical words can be subdivided into:
- a. Pronouns and prepositions
- b. Auxiliary verbs and pronouns
- c. Inserts and prepositions
- d. Nouns, lexical verbs, adjectives, and adverbs
- 32- The noun 'student' and plural 'students' is an example :
- a. Prefix
- b. Derivation
- c. Compounding
- d. Inflection
- 33- prefix is:
- a.the morpheme attached to the end of a word
- b. the morpheme attached to the beginning of a word
- c.stem and suffix
- d.stem

34- They normally precede nouns and used to help clarify the mean noun: a. Coordinators b. Auxiliary verbs c. Determiners d. Propositions 35- They fill the position of a noun or a whole noun phrase: a. Lexical words b. Linking verbs c. Pronouns d. Auxiliary verbs 36- They are used to indicate relationship between tow ... a. Primary auxiliary b. Linking verbs c. Coordinators d. Pronouns 37- The noun phrase in 'severe storms battered Miami' generates this rule a. NP -> Adj N b. NP -> N Art c. NP -> Art N $d. NP \rightarrow Adv V$ 38- The noun phrase in 'The new house on the mountain is mine 'generates this rule: a. NP -> PP Adv Art b. NP -> PP Art Adj c. NP -> Art Adj N PP d. NP -> Art Adv N PP 39- The prepositional phrase in 'stave kicked the ball with the racket ' modifier: a. Noun 'Steve' b. Noun 'ball ' c. Article 'the ' d. Verb 'kicked '

- 40- This rule 'S ---> S Cco S 'generates this sentence:
- a. The crowd was loud
- b. I bought dinner and my sister brought the sweet
- c. We can do more than that
- d. That David remembered the appointment amazed the doctor
- 41- This rule 'S ---> NP VP 'VP = VL Adj generates this sentence :
- a. The new car is beautiful
- b. I would love to go to London this summer
- c. The rain stopped an hour ago
- d. I ate Sushi when I visited Tokyo
- 42- This rule 'S ---> NP VP 'VP = V NP PP generates this sentence :
- a. The movie is very interesting
- b. Abdullah opened the bottle with a knife
- c. I don't like camping
- d. does it matter
- 43- The process that substitutes one non morphemic segment for another as in (write wrote , buy bought) is called :
- a. Compounding
- b. Internal change
- c. Suffix
- d. Prefix
- 44- The prepositional phrase in 'the stunt jumped off the rock and into the ocean; generates this rule:
- <u>a. PP --> PP Cco PP</u>
- b. PP --> Prop Cco NP
- c. PP --> PP Cco VP
- d. PP --> Art Cco NP

45- 'This store 'and 'That store 'are example of : a. Pronouns **b.** Possessive determiners c. Indefinite articles d. Demonstrative determiners 46- 'All 'and 'Riyadh 'are: a. Pronouns b. Articles c. Common nouns d. Proper nouns 47- The adjective 'dark 'and its comparative 'darker 'and an example of : a. Inflection b. Derivation c. Compounding d. Affix 48 - 'choose 'and 'write' are A.lexical verbs B. article **C.adverbs** d. Auxiliare verbs 49- The main carries of information in a text or speech are: a. Pronoun and articles b. Auxiliary verbs c. Insert

- d. Lexical words
- 50- ' be , have , and do ' are :
- a. Model auxiliary
- b. Adjectives
- c. Primary auxiliary
- d. Definite articles