

1- The part of grammar explaining how morphemes are put together to construct words .

- a. Syntax**
- b. Morphology**
- c. Grammar**
- d. Phonology**

2- A word

- a. Consists of one or more phrases**
- b. Consists of one or more clauses**
- c. Consists of one or more morphemes**
- d. Consists of one or more sentences**

3- They usually carry emotional and discourse meaning

- a. Models**
- b. Inserts**
- c. Nouns**
- d. Prepositions**

4- A suffix is :

- a. The morpheme attached to the end of word**
- b. The morpheme attached to the beginning of word**
- c. The middle of a word**
- d. The stem**

5-an example of central + ize is an example of

- a.insert**
- b. compounding**
- c. derivation**
- d. inflection**

6- chair+ man is an example of

a.inflection

b.compounding

c.derivation

d.insert

7- ' slowly ' and ' right now ' are :

a. Verbs

b. Adverbs

c. Preposition

d. Adjectives

8- Adjectives most frequently modify :

a. **Nouns**

b. Adverbs

c. Inserts

d. Pronouns

9- Determiners and pronouns are :

a. **Function words**

b. Prefixes

c. Suffixes

d. Lexical verbs

10- personal pronouns refer to :

a. Prepositions

b. Inserts

c. Adjectives

d. The speaker , the addressee(s), and other entities

11- They express ‘ modality ‘ such as possibility , necessity , and ..

- a. Common nouns**
- b. Adverbs**
- c. Modals auxiliary**
- d. proper nouns**

12- this rule s----> NP VP NP generates this sentence

- .a :the saw deer lion**
- b. a lion deer saw**
- c. a saw lion deer**
- d. the lion saw a deer**

13- The noun phrase in “ Tariq killed a tiger ...

- a. NP -> VP NP**
- b. NP -> PP NP**
- c. NP -> NP**
- d. NP -> Nc**

14- the verb phrase “ the monkey died “ generate this rule :

- a. VP -> VT**
- b. VP -> VI**
- c. VP -> VP NP**
- d. VP -> PP**

15- A transitive verb is said to take :

- a. A direct object**
- b. A pronoun**
- c. An adjective**
- d. An adverb**

16- the verb phrase in “ the loud machine annoyed mark “ ..

- a. VP -> VT NP**
- b. VP -> VI**
- c. VP -> VP Adj**
- d. VP -> Adv V**

17- the noun phrase in “ The old old old house belongs to ..

- a. NP -> PP Adv**
- b. NP -> Adv VP**
- c. NP -> (Art) (Adj)+ N**
- d. NP -> (Art) (N)+ PP**

18- the verb phrase in ' nasir was confused ' gene

- a.VP ----> VL Adv**
- b. VP ----> VL adj**
- c. VP ---->NP Adj**
- d. VP ----> Adj Adv**

19- The prepositional phrase in ‘ George scrambled over the bar ‘ ...

- a. PP -> NP P**
- b. PP -> NP VP**
- c. PP -> P Adj**
- d. PP -> P NP**

20- The prepositional phrase in ‘ Sami admired the girl with the black dress’ modifies ...

- a. Noun ‘ Sami ‘**
- b. Noun ‘ girl ‘**
- c. Preposition ‘ with ‘**
- d. Adjective ‘ black ‘**

21- The noun phrase in “ they amazed the audience “ ..

- a. NP -> Adj V**
- b. NP -> Adv V**
- c. NP -> Art adj**
- d. NP -> Prop**

22- The noun phrase in “ The boy and the girl “ greeted the ...

- a. NP -> VP Cco NP**
 - b. NP -> NP Cco NP**
 - c. NP -> VP NP Cco**
 - d. NP -> Cco Adv Adj**
-

23- The verb phrase in “ Tom loved Jessica but married ...

- a. VP -> NP Cco NP**
- b. VP -> VP Cco NP**
- c. VP -> VP Cco VP**
- d. VP -> Adv Cco Adj**

24- The ' compP' in that david remembered the appointment amzed the doctor can be written as

- a. compP ----> Adv CCI**
- b. compP ----> CCI Adv**
- c. compP ----> NP pp**
- d. compP ----> CCI S**

25- The adjectival phrase in ‘ George was upset that the neighbors threw a wild party ‘ generates this rule :

- a. AdjP -> pp (compP)**
- b. AdjP -> Adj VP**
- c. AdjP -> Adj (compP)**
- d. AdjP -> PP (compP)**

26- This rule 'S NP \diamond --- VI ‘ generates this sentence :

- a. A leopard saw a deer**
- b. The rain stopped**
- c. I was confident**
- d. My friend and I visited Dubai last week**

27- This rule NP \diamond ‘S --- VP ‘ VP = VT NP generates this sentence :

- a. The farm on the highway is big**
- b. Sara and Mohammed are excellent students**
- c. The music annoyed Hussain**
- d. We were very happy**

28- The description of how words , phrases and clauses are constructed combined in language is :

- a. Morphemes**
- b. Grammar**
- c. Syntax**
- d. Morphology**

29- Morphemes are :

- a. Proper nouns**
- b. Grammar**
- c. Syntax**
- d. Morphology**

30- The three major families of words are :

- a. Lexical words, function words and inserts**

31- The lexical words can be subdivided into :

- a. Pronouns and prepositions**
- b. Auxiliary verbs and pronouns**
- c. Inserts and prepositions**
- d. Nouns, lexical verbs, adjectives, and adverbs**

32- The noun ‘ student’ and plural ‘ students’ is an example :

- a. Prefix**
- b. Derivation**
- c. Compounding**
- d. Inflection**

33- prefix is :

- a.the morpheme attached to the end of a word**
- b. the morpheme attached to the beginning of a word**
- c.stem and suffix**
- d.stem**

34- They normally precede nouns and used to help clarify the mean noun :

- a. Coordinators**
- b. Auxiliary verbs**
- c. Determiners**
- d. Propositions**

35- They fill the position of a noun or a whole noun phrase :

- a. Lexical words**
- b. Linking verbs**
- c. Pronouns**
- d. Auxiliary verbs**

36- They are used to indicate relationship between tow ...

- a. Primary auxiliary**
- b. Linking verbs**
- c. Coordinators**
- d. Pronouns**

37- The noun phrase in ‘ severe storms battered Miami ‘ generates this rule :

- a. NP -> Adj N**
- b. NP -> N Art**
- c. NP -> Art N**
- d. NP -> Adv V**

38- The noun phrase in ‘ The new house on the mountain is mine ‘ generates this rule :

- a. NP -> PP Adv Art**
- b. NP -> PP Art Adj**
- c. NP -> Art Adj N PP**
- d. NP -> Art Adv N PP**

39- The prepositional phrase in ‘ stave kicked the ball with the racket ‘ modifier :

- a. Noun ‘ Steve’**
- b. Noun ‘ ball ‘**
- c. Article ‘ the ‘**
- d. Verb ‘ kicked ‘**

40- This rule ' S ---> S Cco S ' generates this sentence :

- a. The crowd was loud**
- b. I bought dinner and my sister brought the sweet**
- c. We can do more than that**
- d. That David remembered the appointment amazed the doctor**

41- This rule ' S ---> NP VP ' VP = VL Adj generates this sentence :

- a. The new car is beautiful**
- b. I would love to go to London this summer**
- c. The rain stopped an hour ago**
- d. I ate Sushi when I visited Tokyo**

42- This rule ' S ---> NP VP ' VP = V NP PP generates this sentence :

- a. The movie is very interesting**
- b. Abdullah opened the bottle with a knife**
- c. I don't like camping**
- d. does it matter**

43- The process that substitutes one non morphemic segment for another as in (write - wrote , buy - bought) is called :

- a. Compounding**
- b. Internal change**
- c. Suffix**
- d. Prefix**

44- The prepositional phrase in ' the stunt jumped off the rock and into the ocean ; generates this rule :

- a. PP --> PP Cco PP**
- b. PP --> Prop Cco NP**
- c. PP --> PP Cco VP**
- d. PP --> Art Cco NP**

45- ' This store ' and ' That store ' are example of :

- a. Pronouns**
- b. Possessive determiners**
- c. Indefinite articles**
- d. Demonstrative determiners**

46- ' All ' and ' Riyadh ' are :

- a. Pronouns**
- b. Articles**
- c. Common nouns**
- d. Proper nouns**

47- The adjective ' dark ' and its comparative ' darker ' and an example of :

- a. Inflection**
- b. Derivation**
- c. Compounding**
- d. Affix**

48 – ' choose ' and 'write' are

A.lexical verbs

B. article

C.adverbs

d. Auxiliare verbs

49- The main carries of information in a text or speech are :

- a. Pronoun and articles**
- b. Auxiliary verbs**
- c. Insert**
- d. Lexical words**

50- ' be , have , and do ' are :

- a. Model auxiliary**
- b. Adjectives**
- c. Primary auxiliary**
- d. Definite articles**