English is a west..... language?

- A) Italian
- B) germanic
- C) Indian

English is now the most widely used language in the world?

<u>True</u>

**False** 

English is spoken as ..... language by a majority of the غلبية .... من قبل أغلبية inhabitants of several nations : سكان عدة دول

**First** 

Second

Third

Which nations spoke English as a first language?
United Kingdome& United state
Canada & Caribbean
Australia& Ireland
New Zealnd
All

english is an official of the : الاتحاد الاوروبي European Union الكومنولث Commonwealth الامم المتحدة united nations all true English is the.....most common native language in the world?
First
Second
Third

English arose in the : anglo saxon - England anglo saxon - Australia anglo saxon - France anglo saxon - America

And what is now South-west Scotland South-east Scotland North-east Scotland North-west Scotland

English ....in the Anglo-saxon kingdom of England influence .

End

aros

English has been widely propagated around the world in ?

- A) from 16th century to mid 20th century
- B) from 17th century to mid 20th century
- C) from 17th century to mid 21th century

any mental or intellectual involving an individuals subjective consciousness.

## thought

Culture

That complex whole which includes knowledge, belief, art, law, morals, custom, and any other capabilities acquired by man as a member of society.

A) thought

## B) Culture

the beliefs, social forms ,features, and traits of a racial, religious or social group

A) thought

B) culture

عشان تثبت أكثر الثقافة لها تعريفين و الفكر لها تعريف واحد the complex بدايته

How many Foundations and factors influencing the English Thought Culture?

5

8

<u>7</u>

Germanic invaders entered Britain on the east and south و الشرقية و السواحل الشرقية و السواحل الشرقية و المجنوبية المجنوبية

## A) 5th century

- B) 6th century
- C) 7th century

Many cultural ,social, economic, military and political event led to ... of English from its Germanic roots أدت العديد من الأحداث الثقافية و الاجتماعية و الاقتصادية و العسكرية و السياسية لتطوير اللغة الإنجليزية من جذورها الجرمانية

A) Undeveloped غیر مطور B) <u>Developmen</u>t

English originated as a common language of west يين Germanic tribe.....who invaded and populated Britian( غزاة وسكان بريطانيا(

Angles Saxons Jutes **All** 

Old English between:

1100-450

450-1110

450-1100

Middle English between:

<u>1100- 1500</u>

1100-1400

## Early modern English between:

1500 - 1900

1500 - 1800

1100 -1800

450-1100

## Late Modern English between:

1800 -present

1800 - 2013

1100- present

2013- present

The old English came from where?

- A) Indian tribes
- B) Spanish tribes
- C) Germanic tribes

The invading Germanic tribes spoke similar languages which in Britain developed in to what we call it Native English
Modern English
Old English
middle English

Old English now did not sound or look like English today <a href="True">True</a> false

Native English speakers now would have great ... understanding Old English difficulty easily

About half of the most commonly used words in Modern English have.....root

Middel English Old English

from Old مستمدة The words be, water and strong drive English

True

False

The old English came from where?

<u>Germanic tribes</u> spoke similar languages.

Is Anglo Saxon another name for....?

Old English

Middle English between the 1100-present 1100-1500 1100- 1800

In.....William the conqueror, the Duke of Normandy(part of modern France),invaded and conquer England

1100

<u>1066</u>

The new conquerors called (Normans)

True

False

The language of the Royal court and business classes in the Middle English is

**English** 

**French** 

Italy

In the Middle English the upper class spoke **English** France

In the Middle English the lower classes spoke **English** France

In the ...the century English became dominant in Britain again

15th

14th 16<sup>th</sup>

But with many France words added this language is called

Middele English Modern English Old English

It was the language of the great...)1340-1400) poet of Shakespear

Webester

Chaucer

It would be .... for native English speakers to understand difficult easy

Some English pronunciations an words "froze"

<u>True</u>

False

American English is more like the English of..... than modern British English
Thomas Jefferson
Shakespear
Samuel Johnson

French words( ......) and west Africa words (.....)

(through Louisiana) - (through the slave trade)

(through America)- (through the Grain trad)

(through Egypt) -(through Cotton trade)

From around ....,the English colonization of North America resulted in the creation of a distinct American variety of English 1800 1600 1900

why? Today ,American English is particularly influential. of بسب) to the USA's dominance(بسبDue cinema,televison....

There are many other varieties of English around the word such as:

Australian &New Zealand English Canadian & Caribbean English South African & Indian English All of above

English is a member of the... family of language

France

**Germanic** 

Italy

Germanic is a branch of the ..... language family

Indo-European

Swedish - European

Germanic- European

Roman invasion of Britain by Julius Caesar in:

88

43

<u>55</u>

76

Roman invasion and occupation. Beginning of Roman rule of Brittan

## <u>43</u>

11500

131

122

Settlement of Britain by Germanic in evaders begin

505

هذه الاحداث حصلت في قبل الميلاد و بعد الميلاد السكان المحليين الذين يتحدثون Coltish

# في عصر الانجليزية القديمة Old English

Earliest known Old English Inscriptions in 350-380
450-480
105-108

William the conqueror, Duke Normandy, invades and مدا السؤال مهممممممم تكرر في الاختبارات conquers England in:

1066

1088

## In the Middle English

## الانجليزية الوسطى

Earliest surviving manuscripts in Middle English
1160
<u>1150</u>
1180

English replaces Latin as the language of instruction in most school in

1358

<u>1348</u>

1368

English replaces ... as the language of law

<u>French</u>

Italy

Germany

English is use in ... for the frist time.

police

school

**Parliament** 

That's happening in

<u>1362</u>

1372

Chaucer start writing
Going with air
The Canterbury
The sky

and that's story written in

1388

1399

1366

The Great Vowel shift Begins in

1400

1500

1600

## **Early Modern English**

العصر الحديث المتقدم

Who is establishes the first english printing press and when

Chaucer -1388

Shakespear-1546

William Caxton-1467

Shakespeare born in

1574

<u>1564</u>

The first English dictionary is published it is *Table* Alphabetical in الجدول الأبجدي 1605 1604 1603 The first permanent English settlement in the e New world is..... in..... Jamestown in 1607 Newton in 1608 Pop in 1609 .....the first Folio is published in ..... Samuel Johnson in 1633 Webster in 1643 Shakespher's in 1623 Samuel Johnson writes the American Declaration of independence 1776 1778 1775 its American colonies in <u>تتخلي</u> Britain <u>abandons</u> 1783 1782 1784 Webster publishes his American English dictionary in 1838 1848 1828

```
in الإذاعة) The British Broadcasting(اهيئة The British Broadcasting(
1933
1922
1944
The Oxford English Dictionary is published in
1938
1928
1948
From where English borrowed words:
<u>Greek</u>
Germany
France
when did borrowing happen?
Before one century
Before our current use of English
After century
English is considered a .....language, but has been
strongly influenced by ......
Germany- France
France- Germany
English-Italy
.....is a Romance language
English
France
Germany
```

From..., which had much geographical cross over with

Greek.

Greek

London

Rome

ancient Greek deal with a wide variety of subjects including apolitical philosophy ethic-metaphysics logic-biology All true

was a classical Greek Athenian philosopher

Socrat

Palto

**Aristole** 

Many would claim that Plato's dialogues are the most comprehensive accounts of Socrates to survive from antiquity

<u>True</u>

False

Socrates has become renowned for his contribution to the field of philosophy physical science ethics

Credited as on of the founders of westren philosophy Aristole

socrate

palto

pedagogy; which a series of questions are asked not only to draw individual answer but also to encourage fundamental insight into the issue at hand

<u>True</u>

False

classical Greek philosopher ,mathematician

**Plato** 

**Socrates** 

Aristole

....founder of the academy in Athens

<u>Plato</u>

**Socrates** 

Aristole

student of Socrates

Aritole

<u>Plato</u>

is one of the most important founding figures in western philosophy

Aristole

<u>Plato</u>

**Socrates** 

... a student of plato and teacher of alexander the great

## <u>Aristile</u>

Socrates aristotle

writings cover many subjects including physics-metaphysics theater-music linguistics-politics all true

....writings were the first to create a comprehensive system of western philosophy

Plato

**Aristotle** 

Socrates

..... is one of the most important founding figures in western philosopy

<u>Aristole</u>

plato

Socrates

... views on the <u>physical sciences profoundly</u> shaped medieval scholarship and their influence extended well into the renaissance

**Plato** 

Socrates

<u>Aristotle</u>

the greece had a massive influence on life today, they were the first to develop democracy

<u>True</u> False
Roman law provided the basis of the law of most european and american nation True False
became the state religion of the roman empire in 380ad Islam  Christianity Judaism
Christianity became the state religion of the Rome Empire in 360 380 370
law provided the basis of the law of most Europe and American nation
Roman Germany French
Many words in English and in otherlanguage come from Latin Greek

#### Rome

one of the supposed watersheds in history is the conversion of the Roman emperor constantine to Christianity in or about...AD

311

<u>312</u>

313

the council of Nicaea was the third ecumenical council of the catholic church

True

<u>False</u>

the council declared that ... the son was true God Gabriel

Rafael

## <u>jesus</u>

Representives of many of the bishops of the church convened to agree on a doctrinal statement

<u>True</u>

False

The .....played a role, by call-in together the bishops under his authority, and using the power of the ...to give the council's orders effect

State

**Emperor** 

**Police** 

the council of Nicaea is main accomplishments was settlement of the Trinitarian issue of the nature of the son and his relationship to God the father

<u>True</u>

False

Trinity is god the father-god the son- god the Holy Spirit <a href="True">True</a>

Fals

The major religion that have existed in

Europe

**UK& USA** 

Christianity became the state religion of the Roman Empire in

360

370

<u>380</u>

<u>or</u>

....became the state religion of the Roman Empire in 380 <u>Judaism</u>

Christianity

Islam

Judaism in Europe has .... history short

long

..... became the center or torch of light, Knowledge & sciences for all Europe

Al-Andalus

London

Rome

Al-Andalus became the center or torch of for all Europ light Knoledge scinces All

...populations had existed in Europe,especially in the area of the former Roman Empire from early times

Muslims

Christians

<u>judaism</u>