#### WORD BUILDING LIST FOR 1BA / 2BA IFA EFL EXAM 2010 compiled by Tomasz Szczegóła (stomasz@ifa.amu.edu.pl)

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# The words in the list have the American English spelling. Below are the principal differences in spelling between British and American English.

In BrE, words that end in **-I** (which comes before a vowel) double the **-I** when a suffix is added, whereas in AmE the letter **-I** is not doubled, e.g. *modeling / modeling, travelled / traveled*. The letter must be doubled if the stress falls on the second syllable, e.g. *rebel / rebelled* (both in BrE and AmE)

Some words end in -tre in BrE and -ter in AmE, e.g. centre / center

Some words end in -ogue in BrE and -og in AmE, e.g. analogue / analog, catalogue / catalog

Some words end in -our in British English and -or in AmE, e.g. colour / color, labour / labor

Some verbs end in **-ize** or **-ise** in BrE but only in **-ize** in American English, e.g. *realize / realize, harmonise / harmonize* 

Some words end in -que in BrE and -ck or -k in AmE, e.g. cheque / check, chequer / checker

Some words end in -ence in BrE and -ense in AmE, e.g. defence / defense, licence / license

### Below are some basic rules of word building.

We can make VERBS by adding these suffixes to nouns or adjectives: *-ate, -en, -ise/-ize* 

We can make NOUNS by adding these suffixes to verbs or adjectives: *-ence, -ion, -ity, -ism, -ility, -ness, -ment* 

We can make ADJECTIVES by adding these suffixes to verbs or nouns: *-able, -ive, -al, -ic, -ed, -ing, -ible* 

We can make ADVERBS by adding -ly or -ally to adjectives.

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ABANDON

abandonment

#### ABLE

ability enable disable disabled disability

#### ABSENT

absence absentee

#### ABSORB

absorbent absorbency absorbent absorbing absorption

### ABSTAIN

abstinent abstinence abstention abstainer

## ABSURD

absurdly absurdity

### ABUSE

abuser abusive abusing abused

### ACADEMY

academic academically academia

#### ACCEPT

acceptable acceptably unacceptable unacceptably acceptability acceptance

#### ACCESS

accessible inaccessible accessibility accession

### ACCORD

according accordingly accordance

### ACCOUNT

accountable accountability accountancy accounting accountant unaccounted (for)

#### ACCURATE

inaccurate accuracy inaccuracy

#### ACHIEVE

achievable achiever achievement overachiever

#### ACQUAINT

acquaintance acquainted unacquainted

#### ACTIVE

inactive actively activate activity activist activism activator activation

#### ADAPT

adaptation adapter (= adaptor) adaptable adaptability

#### ADD

addition additional additionally additive addable add-on

#### ADDICT

addiction addicted addictive

### ADEQUATE

inadequate adequacy inadequacy

#### ADMIRE

admiration admiring admiringly admirer admirable admirably

#### ADMIT

admission admittance admissible inadmissible admittedly readmit

### ADVANTAGE

disadvantage advantageous disadvantageous

#### ADVISE

advice adviser (= advisor) advisable inadvisable advisedly advisory advisement

### AFFECT

affection affectionate affectionately

### AFFORD

affordable unaffordable

### AFTER

afterbirth aftercare afterglow afterlife aftermath afternoon aftershave aftershock aftertaste afterthought afterwards

#### AGE

ag(e)ing age-old ageless aged ageism

#### AGONY

agonize agonizing agonizingly

#### AGREE

agreement agreeable agreeably disagree disagreement

### ALARM

alarming alarmingly alarmist

#### ALLEGE

allegation alleged allegedly

AMAZE

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#### amazement amazing amazingly

AMUSE amusement amusing

#### ANALYZE

analyst analysis analytical analytically

### ANECDOTE anecdotal

anecdotally

#### **ANIMATE** animation inanimate

### ANNOY

annoyance annoyed annoying annoyingly

### ANSWER

answerable unanswerable answering (machine)

### ANTIQUE

antiquity antiquated

### ANXIOUS

anxiously anxiety

### ANY

anybody anyone anyway anywhere anything anyhow (= anyway) anyplace (= anywhere)

### APOLOGIZE

apology apologetic apologetically

### APPLY

application applicant applicable applied

### APPRECIATE

appreciation appreciable appreciably appreciative appreciatively

### APPREHEND apprehensive

apprehension

**APPROACH** approachable unapproachable

### APPROVE

approval disapproval approving disapproving disapprovingly

### ARGUE

arguable arguably argument argumentation argumentative

### ARSON

arsonist

### ART

artist artistic artistically artistry artful artfully artfully artiste artless artlessly artwork

### ASSESS

assessment assessor

### ASSIST

assistant assistance

### ATTACH

attachment attached

### ATTEND

attendance attendant inattention attentive inattentive

### ATTRACT

attraction attractiveness attractively unattractive unattractively

### AUTHENTIC

authenticity authentically authenticate inauthentic

### AUTHOR

authorize unauthorized authority authorization authoritative

### AVAILABLE

availability unavailable unavailability

### AVOID

avoidance avoidable unavoidable unavoidably

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boyish boyishly boyhood

#### BRIBE

bribery bribable briber unbribable

### BREAK

breakage breakable unbreakable outbreak breakneck breakaway breakdown breakthrough breakwater

#### BRIGHT

brightness brighten brightly

#### BROAD

broaden breadth broadminded broadside broadcast broadcaster

#### BROTHER

brotherhood brotherly brother-in-law brethren

#### BRUTAL

brutally brutality brutalize brutalization brute brutish

### BURGLE

burglar burglary burglarize

#### BALL

football footballer ballpoint ballpark (*figure*) ballroom trackball

### BEAT

beatable unbeatable beating beater

### BEAUTY

beautifully beautify beautician

### BEHAVE

misbehave behavior misbehavior behavioral

#### BELIEF

disbelief believe disbelieve believer non-believer believable unbelievable unbelievably

### BENEFIT

beneficial beneficiary

### BIRTH

birthrate birthday

### BLOCK

blockage blocked unblock

#### BLOOD

bleeding bloodless bloody bleed

### BORE

bored boring boredom

### BOUND

bounds boundary boundless boundlessly

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#### CALCULATE

miscalculate calculation miscalculation calculator incalculable

#### CAPITAL

capitalize capitalist capitalization

#### CARE

careless carelessly careful carefully carefree caretaker careworn caring caringly

### CATEGORY

categorize categorization

### CAUTION

cautious cautiously precaution

### CELEBRATE

celebration celebratory celebrated celebrant celebrity

#### CEREMONY

ceremonial ceremonially ceremonious ceremoniously unceremonious unceremoniously

### CHARACTER

characterless characterize characterization characteristic characteristically

#### CHARGE

charged recharge rechargeable chargeable

### CHILD

childhood childish childishly childishness childless childlessness childles

#### CITE

citation recite recital recitation recitative above-cited

#### CIVIL

uncivil civility civilian civilize civilized uncivilized civilization

#### CLAIM

claimant acclaimed disclaim disclaimer declaim declamation reclaim

### CLASS

classify classified classifiable classification declassify declassification outclass

#### CLASSIC

classical classically classicist neoclassicism

#### CLEAN

unclean cleanness cleanly cleanliness cleaner's cleanse cleanser clean-cut

#### CLEAR

unclear clearly clearance clarity clarify clarification clear-cut

#### CLOSE

closely closeness closure disclose disclosure enclose

#### enclosure

**COAST** coastal

#### COHERE

coherent coherence incoherent incoherence cohesive cohesion

#### COLLECT

collection collector collectible collective collectivism

### COLOR

colorful colorfully coloring colorless discolored discoloration

#### COME

upcoming income outcome newcomer comeuppance

#### COMFORT

discomfort comfortable uncomfortable comforting comfortably

#### COMPARE

comparison comparable comparably comparative comparability incomparable incomparably

#### COMPETE

competition competitor competitive uncompetitive

### COMPETENCE

competent competently incompetence incompetent incompetently

### COMPLAIN

complaint complainer

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#### contemptuousness

#### CONTINUE

continuity continuous continual continuant continuer discontinue

**CONTRIBUTE** contribution contributor

#### CONVERT

convert conversion convertible

#### CONVINCE

conviction convincing convinced convincingly unconvincing unconvincingly

#### CORRECT

incorrectly incorrectly correction correctional hypercorrect

#### CORRESPOND

correspondent correspondence corresponding

# **COST** costly

costly costless

### COURAGE

courageous courageously discourage discouraging discouragement encourage encouraging encouragement encouragingly

#### COURT

COURTEOUS COURTESANS COURTESANS COURTESY COURTIER COURTSHIP DISCOURTEOUS DISCOURTESY

### COVER

uncover uncovered cover-up coverage covering undercover

#### **COWARD**

cowardly cowardice

#### CREATE

creation creator creative creative creatively uncreatively uncreatively recreate recreation creationist creationism

### CREDIT

credible incredible credibility creditor incredibly creditable discredit discreditable

#### CRIME

criminologist criminology criminal criminally criminalize

#### CRITICISE

critic critical critically criticism

#### CURE

curative curer curable incurable curability

## COMPLETE

completely incompletely incomplete completeness incompleteness completion

#### COMPOSE

composer composition composure composite decompose decomposition

### COMPREHEND

comprehensive comprehension comprehensibility incomprehensible

#### CONCERN

unconcerned

#### CONCLUDE

conclusion conclusive conclusively inconclusive inconclusively

#### CONFUSE

confusion confusing

### CONNECT

disconnect connection connector connective (*tissue*)

#### CONSCIOUS

consciously unconsciously consciousness unconsciousness subconscious subconsciously

#### CONSIDER

consideration considerable considerably considerate inconsiderate

### CONSISTENT

consistency inconsistency inconsistent

#### CONTEMPT

contemptible contemptibly contemptibility contemptuous contemptuously

#### DAY

daily midday daytime daybreak daydream

#### DEAD

death deadly deaden deathly

#### DEBT

indebted debtor

### DECIDE

decidedly decision indecision decisively indecisively undecided

#### DEFEND

defender defense / -ence defenseless defender defensive defensively indefensible defendant

### DEFICIENT

deficiently deficiency

#### DEFINE

definition defined undefined definable definability definite definitive definitively indefinite

### DELIVER

deliverv deliverer deliverable undeliverable deliverance undelivered

### DENY

denial deniable undeniable undeniably

### DEPART

departure

DEPEND

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> dependence / -ance independence dependent (adj) independent independently dependability dependant (n)

#### DESERVE

deserving deservedly

### DESIRE

desirable undesirable

#### DESPAIR

desperation desperate desperately

#### DETECT

detection detective detector detectable

#### DEVELOP

development developmental developmentally developer developing underdeveloped

#### DEVIL

devilish bedeviled deviled devilment devilry daredevil

#### DIFFER

difference indifference different differently differential differentiation indifferent differentiate

#### DIRECT

direction directive directly directness director directorship directory indirect indirectly indirectness redirect

### DISASTER

disastrous

disastrously

DISPUTE indisputable

### DISTINCT

distinctly distinction distinctive distinctiveness

### DISTINGUISH

distinguishable indistinguishable distinguishing

### DISTURB

disturbance disturbing disturbed undisturbed

### DIVIDE

division divisible dividable

DOMESTIC

domesticity domesticate

### DOMINATE

dominance dominant dominatrix dominion

#### DOUBT

doubt doubtless doubtlessly doubtful undoubtedly

#### DRAMA

dramatize dramatization dramatist dramatic dramatically

#### DREAM

dreamer dreamy dreamily dreamless dreamlike daydream daydreamer dreamboat

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#### EARTH

earthling earthquake earthbound earthly earthy

#### ECONOMY

economist economize economical economically uneconomical uneconomically

#### EFFECT

effective effectively effectiveness ineffective ineffectively ineffectiveness

#### EDUCATE

educator educated (guess) uneducated educational educationally

### ELECTRIC

electrical electrician electricity electrify electrification

#### EMPLOY

employer employee employment unemployment employed unemployed employable

### ENDURE

endurance enduring enduringly durable durability

#### ENGAGE

engagement engaging engaged disengage

#### ENVIRONMENT

environmental environmentally environmentalist environmentalism

**ENVY** envious

#### enviously

**ENTER** entrance

### EQUAL

equality inequality equalizer unequal unequally

EVOKE evocative

evocation evocable

#### EXACT

inexact exactly exacting exactness

### EXAMPLE

exemplify exemplification exemplary

#### **EXCEPT** exception

exceptional exceptionally

# **EXCITE** excitement

**EXCLUDE** exclusive exclusively

#### **EXHAUST**

inexhaustible

#### EXIST

existing existence existent coexist coexistence non-existence non-existent existential existentialism existentialist

#### EXPAND

expansive expansion expandable expansionism expansionist

#### EXPECT

expectation expectancy expectant unexpected unexpectedly

### EXPERT

expertise expertly

#### EXPLODE

explosive explosion

#### EXTEND

extent extension extensive extensively extendable

#### EXTREME

extremely extremist extremism extremity extremeness

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fitness fitting fittingly

**FLAME** flammable nonflammable inflammable

#### FORCE

forceful forcefully reinforce reinforcement

**FORESEE** foreseeable unforeseeable

#### FOREST

afforest afforestation deforest deforestation

### FORM

deform deformity

### FORMAL

formally informal informally formality informality formalize

#### FOUND

foundation founder unfounded

#### FRAME

frameless framework framed

### FREE

freedom freeway freely freefall

#### FRESH

freshly refresh refreshments

### FRIEND

friendship friendly unfriendly friendliness unfriendliness befriend

### FROST

frosty

### defrost frostily frostiness

#### FRUIT

fruitful fruitless fruitfully fruitarian

FACE facial deface facelift face-off faceless facecloth

## FACT

factual

### FAIL

failure failed unfailing unfailingly

#### FAMILIAR

familiarity familiarize familiarly unfamiliar unfamiliarity familiarization

#### FANTASY

fantasize fantastic fantastically

### FASHION

fashionable unfashionable unfashionably

#### FAT

fatty fatten fattening fatness

#### FATAL

fatally fatality fatalism fatalistic

### FAVOR

favorable favorably unfavorable unfavorably

#### FEAR fearful

fearless fearsome

**FEVER** feverish feverishly

# **FINAL** finally finalize

**FIT** unfit

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### GIVE

misgiving giveaway

#### GRACE

graceful gracefully graceless disgrace disgraceful disgracefully

### GRAMMAR

grammarian grammatical grammatically ungrammatical ungrammatically

### GREEN

greenery greenness greenish

#### GROW

growth outgrow

#### GUIDE

guidance guideline misguide

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#### HAND

offhand offhandedly offhandedness underhand handily

#### HAPPY

unhappy happiness happily unhappily hippy-happy

#### HARM

harmful harmless harmfully harmlessly unharmed

### HAZARD

hazardous hazardously

### HEAD

headache headdress header headgear headiness heading headlamp headlight headline headlong headmaster headmistress head-on headquarters headstone headstrong headway heady overhead

#### HEAR

hearable hearer hearsay overhear

### HEART

dishearten disheartened heartache heartbeat heartbreak heartburn heartland hearten heartening heartless heartsick heartwarming

### HESITATE

hesitation hesitant

#### HOLD

holder behold beholder stronghold withhold

### HOME

homecoming homeland homeless homelessness homely homesick homespun homestead homeward(s) homework

### HOSTILE

hostility hostilely

## HOUR

hourly hourglass

### HURRY

hurried unhurried hurriedly unhurriedly

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reinvest

reinvestment

### INVOLVE

uninvolved involvement involving

### IRRITATE

irritable

**IGNORE** ignorance ignorant

### IMAGINE

imagination imaginative unimaginative unimaginable

### IMPRESS

impression impressive impressively unimpressive unimpressively impressionist impressionistic

### INDUSTRY

industrial industrially industrialize industrialization industrious industriously industrywide

### INFORM

informative information misinform misinformed informer

### INHABIT

inhabited uninhabited

#### INJURE

injury injured injurious uninjured

### INTEND

intention intentional intentionally unintentional unintentionally

### INTEREST

interesting interestingly uninteresting interested disinterested uninterested

### INVENT

invention inventor inventive

# INVEST

investor investment

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### JOY

joyful joyfully enjoy enjoyable enjoyment joyous joyously overjoyed killjoy joyride

### JUDGE

judg(e)ment judgmental judicious misjudge misjudgment

### JUST

unjust justice injustice justify justifiable unjustifiable justification unjustified

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### KIDNAP

kidnapper kidnapping

#### KNOW

knowledge knowledgeable knowingly unknowingly acknowledge acknowledgement know-how unknown well-known

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### LABOR

laborious laboriously laborer labored labor-saving

#### LAST

lasting outlast long-lasting

### LENIENT

leniency

### LIFE

afterlife lifeblood lifeless lifelike lifeline lifelong lifesaver lifespan lifestyle lifetime nightlife wildlife

### LIKE

alike dislike liking likeable liken likeness likewise

### LINE

online lineage linesman liner (*ocean* ~) byline one-liner linear non-linear

### LITERACY

literate illiterate illiteracy

### LONG

length lengthy longevity lengthen prolong longitude

### LOSE

loss loser lost lossless (*compression*)

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### MAJOR

majority

### MANAGE

mismanage mismanagement manager management managerial managing (*director*)

### MANIAC

manic maniacal maniacally

### MANUFACTURE

manufacturer manufacturing manufactured

#### MARRY

marriage remarry married unmarried

#### MASS

massive massively amass

#### MEAN

meaning meaningless meaningful meaningfully

### MEMORY

memorize memorization memorable memorably

MISERY miserable

**MISTAKE** mistaken mistakenly

#### MOBILE

mobilize mobility immobile immobilize

MODERN modernize modernity

#### MOMENT

momentary momentarily momentous

MONSTER monstrous

### monstrosity

MOOD moody moodiness

### MORAL

morally moralist moralistic moralize morality amoral amorality immoral

#### MORTAL

mortality immortal immortality immortalize

#### MOVE

movement immovable moving

### MURDER

murderer murderous

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notary notarized

#### NOTICE

unnoticeable noticeable noticeably unnoticeably

### NOURISH

nourishing nourishment

#### NAME

nameless namely namesake misname misnomer unnamed rename

### NATION

national multinational nationalism nationalist nationality nationalization international multinational nationalistic nationalize nationally internationally

### NAVIGATE

navigation navigational navigator navigable navigability

### NECESSARY

necessarily unnecessary unnecessarily necessity

### NEGLECT

negligence negligent negligently negligible negligibly

#### NEW

renew renewal renewable anew

### NORMAL

normally normality normalcy normalize abnormal abnormally abnormality normalization

#### NOTE

notable notably notebook notify notification denote notation

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### OBEY

disobey obedient obedience disobedient disobedience

### OBJECT

objection objectionable objectionably

### OBJECTIVE

objectify objectively objectivity objectiveness objectivism

#### OBLIGE

obligation obligatory

#### OBSERVE

observer observant observantly

### OCCUPY

preoccupy preoccupied preoccupation unoccupied occupant occupier occupation occupational occupancy

### OFFENSE

offensive offensively offend offender

### OLD

elderly age-old

### ORIGIN

originate original originally unoriginal unoriginally originator

### ORGANIZE

organized (crime) organizer disorganize disorganization unorganized reorganize reorganization

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### PLEASE

pleasure pleasant pleasantly displeasure

**POISON** poisonous

#### POLITICS

political politically politician politicize

**POOR** poorly poverty impoverish impoverished

#### POPULAR

popularity popularize unpopular

#### **POSSESS** possession possessive

POWER

powerful powerless empower powerhouse overpower manpower

#### PRACTICE

practical practically impractical practitioner practicable

### PRECISE

precisely imprecisely precision imprecise imprecision

#### PREDICT

prediction predictable unpredictable predictability unpredictability

#### PREFER

preference preferable preferential preferably

**PREPARE** preparation unprepared preparedness

#### PRESUME

presumption presumably presumptuous

**PREVAIL** prevalent

**PREVENT** prevention preventive

PRISON

prisoner imprison imprisonment

#### PRODUCE

product productive productively productivity production producer unproductive unproductively reproduce reproduce reproduction reproductive

PROFESSION

professional professionally professionalism unprofessional unprofessionally

#### PROFIT

profitable unprofitable nonprofit profiteering

#### PROOF

prove disprove proofread proofreader

PROPOSE

proposal proposition

**PROSPECT** prospectus prospective prospector

PURE purify purification

**PURPOSE** purposeful purposefully

#### PAIN

painful painfully painless painlessly

#### PARENT

parental parenthood parentage

#### PAY

repay unpaid payable payment payer prepaid payback payoff

#### PENETRATE

penetrable penetrative penetration impenetrable

#### PERCEIVE

perception imperceptible imperceptibly

**PERIL** perilous imperil

### PERSON

personal personally personification personality personify impersonate impersonator

**PERMIT** permission permissive

**PERSIST** persistent persistence

**PICTURE** picturesque

### PLAY

player replay playful playfully playfulness outplay downplay interplay plaything playtime

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### PURSUE

pursuit pursuer

### PUZZLE

puzzlement puzzled puzzling

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REGARD

disregard regardless regardlessly

#### REGRET

regrettable regrettably regretful

### RELATE

relation relative relatively

#### RELEVANT

relevance relevantly irrelevant

### RELY

reliable unreliable reliance reliability reliably

#### REMOVE

removal removable irremovable irremovably

### RESEMBLE

resemblance

#### RESIDE

resident residential residence

#### RESPOND

respondent responsive unresponsive responsiveness

### REST

restless restlessly restive

### RICH

richly enrich riches richness

#### **RIVAL** rivalry

unrivalled

**ROB** robber robbery

#### RUN runner

runaway runway forerunner runner-up

#### RAIL derail derailment railing railroad railway

#### RARE

rarity rarely

### RATIONAL

rationally irrational irrationally rationalism rationalize rationalisation rationalism rationalism rationality

### READ

reader readership reread misread

#### READY

readily readiness unready

### REAL

really unreal realistic realistically reality realism surreal realize realization

### RECEIVE

receiver reception recipient receiving (*end*)

### RECOGNIZE

recognition recognizable recognizably unrecognizable

#### RED

redness reddish

### REFER

reference referee referential

**REFUSE** refusal

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> sightsee sightseeing insight

**SIGN** signature signage

#### SIGNIFY

significance insignificance significant insignificant significantly insignificantly

#### SILENCE

silent silently silencer

#### SINCERE

sincerely insincerely insincere sincerity insincerity

#### SKILL

skillful skillfully skilled

#### SLEEP

sleeper sleepy sleepless sleeplessness sleepyhead sleepwalk sleepwalker sleepover oversleep

**SOBER** sobriety

#### SOCIAL

anti-social unsocial socialize socially society sociology sociologist sociable unsociable

### SPACE

spacious spaciously spatial

**SPEECH** speechless

STABLE unstable stability instability stabilize stabilizer stabilisation

#### STAND

standoff standoffish standpoint outstanding standing

#### STANDARD

standardly substandard nonstandard standardize standardization

**STORE** storage

**STRAIGHT** straighten straightforward

**STRICT** strictly strictness

STRONG

strength strengthen strengthening stronghold

#### SUBSTANCE

substantial substantially unsubstantial insubstantial insubstantially

#### SUIT

suitable suitability unsuitable suitably unsuitably

### SUPER

superficial superficially superior superiority superhuman supersonic superman superpower

### SUPPOSE

supposedly supposing

#### SURE

surely assure

### SAFE safety

safely unsafe unsafely

### SATISFY

satisfaction dissatisfaction satisfying satisfyingly

#### SECURE

securely security insecure insecurity

#### SELF

selfless selflessly selflessness selfish selfishly selfishness

#### SENSE

nonsense nonsensical senseless senselessly sensual sensuous sensible sensitive sensitive desensitize

#### SEX

bisexual bisexuality homosexual homosexuality metrosexual sexism sexist sexual sexual sexuality sexually sexy

### SHORT

shorten shortage shortly shortcoming shorthand

### SICK

sickness sickly sickening

### SIGHT

shortsighted nearsighted farsighted

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assurance reassurance reassuring

### SURMOUNT

surmountable insurmountable

### SURPRISE

surprising surprisingly unsurprising unsurprisingly

#### SURVIVE

survival surviving

### SUSPECT

suspicious suspiciously unsuspicious

### SUSTAIN

sustainable unsustainable sustainability sustenance

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### TAKE

taker takeoff takeaway takeout overtake

#### TEMPT

tempter temptation tempting

### TERMINATE

termination terminable interminably terminator terminal termination

## THEFT

thief

### THINK

thoughtful thoughtfully thoughtfulness thoughtless thoughtlessly thoughtlessness

### TOLERATE

tolerance intolerance tolerant intolerant tolerable intolerable

### TOPIC

topical topicality

### TOUR

tourist tourism touristy

### TROUBLE

troublesome

### TRUE

truly truth truthful truthfully truthfulness untrue

### TUTOR

tutorial untutored tutee tutelage

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### UNDERSTAND

understanding understandable understandably misunderstand misunderstanding

### USE

misuse user usage useless usability

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### VACATE

vacant vacancy

#### VALID

validity invalidity validate invalid (*n*, *adj*) invalidate validation validly

### VALUE

valued valuable invaluable valuables devalue overvalue revalue

### VANDAL

vandalize vandalism

### VARY

varied invariable invariably variability variable variably variant variation

### VISION

visual visualize visualization visionary envision

### VITAL

vitally vitality

### VOLUNTARY

volunteer voluntarily involuntarily

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#### .

### WASTE

wasteland wasteful wastefully wastefulness wasteland waster wasting (*disease*)

### WATER

watermark waterfall watershed waterline watery

### WEAK

weakly weaken weakness

### WEALTH

wealthy

### WED

wedding wedded (*bliss*) newlywed

### WEEK

weekly biweekly midweek weeklong weekend weekday

### WEIGH

weight weights weighty weightless weightlessness overweight underweight outweigh

### WEIRD

weirdly weirdo weirdness

### WIDE

widely widen width widespread worldwide

### WISE

unwise wisdom

### WIT

witty quick-witted half-wit

# **WITH** without

within

### WITHDRAW

withdrawal withdrawn

WORD BUILDING LIST FOR 1BA / 2BA IFA EFL EXAM 2010 compiled by Tomasz Szczegóła (stomasz@ifa.amu.edu.pl) revised and updated April 2010

ZEAL zealot zealous zealously