

## Articulators:

- A. Lips (bilabial sounds)
- B. Teeth (labiodental and dental sounds)
- C. Alveolar ridge (alveolar sounds)
- D. Hard palate (palatal sounds)
- E. Velum, soft palate (velar sounds, and nasal/oral distinction)
- F. Larynx, vocal folds, glottis (glottal sounds)
- G. Tongue

## Cavities:

- 1. Pharyngeal
- 2. Oral
- 3. Nasal

**Figure 5.3** Diagram of the vocal tract, identifying the organs involved in producing speech (articulators) and the spaces in which speech sounds resonate (cavities). This figure repeats Figure 2.1 from Chapter 2.