

Composition 2-L9

SHOWING SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES

When you compare and contrast, you show the similarities or differences between two or more things. The passage that you read on pages 48–49 contains certain words and expressions that show a contrast between the communication styles of men and women. For example: “While men make more declarative statements, women make statements sound like questions.”

2 Using Expressions Find other examples of contrast expressions in the article. Underline them, and notice the way each fits grammatically into the sentence. Then combine the following sentences using a different contrast expression from the box in each.

in contrast	whereas
however	while
on the other hand	

1. Men tend to give advice. Women often show concern and empathy.

2. Women usually reveal a lot about their personal lives. Men rarely discuss personal relationships and feelings.

3. Women usually let speakers finish their sentences. Men tend to interrupt.

4. Men tend to be assertive in online communication. Women tend to hedge.

5. Men usually make declarative statements. Women often add question tags to the end of statements.

Paragraph Practice

3 Using New Words and Expressions Use the new words and expressions from this section to complete the following activities:

المطلوب في هذا التمرين استخدام التعبيرات التالية لربط جملتين :

من on the other hand - مع ذلك however - في مقابل In contrast
أثناء وجوده while - في حين whereas - ناحية أخرى

وهي عبارات للربط بين الفوارق (الأشياء المختلفة عن بعضها البعض) اختر ما
يتناسب مع الجملة

**1- Man tend to give advice. Woman often show concern
empathy**

**2- Man tend to give advice whereas Woman often show
concern empathy**

**2-woman usually reveal a lot a bout their personal lives . man
rarely discuss personal relation ship and feelings**

**2-woman usually reveal a lot a bout their personal lives while
man rarely discuss personal relation ship and feelings**

**3-woman usually let speakers finish their sentence. man lend
tend to interrupts**

**3-woman usually let speakers finish their sentence whereas
man lend tend to interrupts**

4-man tend to be assertive in online communication.

Woman tend to hedge

**4- man tend to be assertive in online communication In
contrast Woman tend to hedge**

**5-man usually make declarative statements .woman often
add question tags to the end of statement .**

**5- man usually make declarative statements on the
other hand woman often add question tags to the end of
statement .**

ملاحظة الدكتور حل 1 و 2 : البقية اجتهاد شخصي

1 Studying a Well-Developed Paragraph Read the following well-developed paragraph and notice how the author anticipates and answers the readers' questions (in italics):

One way in which men's and women's speech differs is in the practice of interrupting. (*How?*) Studies have shown that men interrupt women much more often than they do other men, while women are less likely to interrupt either men or women. (*Prove it!*) At business meetings, for example, men typically engage in "competitive turn-taking," or grabbing the floor by interrupting another speaker. (*How are women different?*) Women, however, have been conditioned from childhood to believe that interrupting is impolite. (*Explain further, please.*) Instead, they sit for hours waiting for a turn to speak, while their male colleagues wonder if they'll ever have anything to say. (*What does this mean?*) This not only demonstrates a gender difference in speaking, it also illustrates one of the reasons that men and women do not understand each other.

—Georgia Dullen

How did the writer answer each of the readers' questions (shown in italics)? Find the details, examples, and explanations that answer each of the questions.

2 Analyzing a Paragraph Read the following paragraph. It is poorly developed because the writer did not anticipate the readers' questions and answer them. Try to answer the readers' questions (in italics) yourself, and then, on a separate piece of paper, rewrite the paragraph, developing it more fully.

One way to learn a foreign language is to watch the nonverbal communication of native speakers. (*Why?*) Watch how people behave when they talk to each other. (*Why?*) Observe the gestures they use and try to figure out what they mean. (*Give an example.*) You can learn many things about people just by watching their behavior as they speak. (*Why? What does this have to do with everything else you've said?*)

هنا مثال على البرقراف الجيد وهو الذي يجيب على الاسئلة التي تدور في ذهن القارئ

On way in which means and Woman's Speech different is in the practice of interrupting (how ?) Student have shown that. men interrupt Women much more often than they do other men , while women are less likely to inter. rupt -either men or woman . (Prove It !) at business meetings , for examp1men typically engage in “completive turn-laking or grabbing the floor by interrupting another speaker. (how are the woman different ?) woman how ever have been conditioned from chilled hood to believe that interrupting is impolite, (explain for there pleass) Instead, they sit for hours waiting for a lure to speak. while their male colleagues wonder if they’ll ever have any thing to say (what does this means?)this not only demonstrates a gender different in speaking, it also Illustrates one of the reasons that men and woman do not understand each other,

على الطريقة التي يعني والكلام المرأة هي مختلفة في ممارسة يقطع الرجل المرأة في كثير من الأحيان .طالب ذلك (كيف؟)وقد أظهرت مقاطعة أكثر من ذلك بكثير مما هي عليه رجال آخرين، في حين أن النساء أقل عرضة للجملة.

في اجتماعات العمل، إشراك على سبيل المثال (!اثبات ذلك) .، إما الرجل أو المرأة أو الاستيلاء على الأرض عن طريق قطع متكلم \ "الرجال عادة بدوره الأكمال امرأة من أي وقت مضى كيف قد اشترط من غطاء (كيف هي امرأة مختلفة؟). آخر (شرح سببة لأنه)محرك السيارة المبردة إلى الاعتقاد بأن مقاطعة هو غير مهذب، بينما زملانهم الرجال .بدلا من ذلك، يجلسون لساعات في انتظار إغراء في الكلام ماذا يعني) يتساءلون ما إذا كانت سيكون لديك أي وقت مضى أي شيء أن أقول وهذا لا يدل على نوع الجنس مختلفة في التحدث، ويوضح أيضا واحدة من (هذا؟ الأسباب التي رجلا وامرأة لا يفهمون بعضهم البعض،

في المربع الثاني من صفحة 54 مثال على البرقراف السيء وهو الذي لايجيب
على اسئلة القارئ

3 Improving a Paragraph The writer of the following paragraph did not anticipate possible questions the reader might have. Read the paragraph, then list the questions that a reader might ask after each sentence. Then rewrite the paragraph on a separate piece of paper. As you rewrite, improve it by answering the questions that you listed.

There are three areas of difference between men and women's communication styles. (*Question #1*) One area is using language to dominate, versus using it to establish rapport. (*Question #2*) Another area is in the use of declarative statements versus questions. (*Question #3*) Using and tolerating insults reflects another area of difference. (*Question #4*)

Question #1:

Question #2:

Question #3:

Question #4:

3 Improving a Paragraph The writer of the following paragraph did not anticipate possible questions the reader might have. Read the paragraph, then list the questions that a reader might ask after each sentence. Then rewrite the paragraph on a separate piece of paper. As you rewrite, improve it by answering the questions that you listed.

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Question #1:

Question #2:

Question #3:

Question #4:

There are three reason of different between man and woman's compunction styles(how ?give me example) . one area is using language to demount versos using it to establish rapport(What are the other differences?) another area is in the using of declarative statement versus questions(how?) using and tolerating insults reflects another area of different(how?)

هناك ثلاث أسباب مختلفة بين الرجل والمرأة في التعبير عن الندم . (كيف ؟ اعطني مثال ؟) واحدة من الأماكن تستخدم اللغة لنزع الحقد وتستخدم الإنشاء لتوطيد العلاقة (وما هو الفرق في أماكن أخرى ؟). في مكان آخر يستخدمون المصارحة مقابل الأسئلة (كيف؟) يستخدمون تحمل الإهانات وهذا يعكس منطقة أخرى مختلفة (كيف ؟)

ملاحظه الحل: (اجتهاد شخصي)
