- Modern Drama-Instructor : Dr. Ibrahim Elshinnawy
- 7th Lecture-Modern Drama

## **ACT THREE**

• A Shocking Revelation for Nora

- رؤيا مروعة لنورا
- Helmer's reaction to Krogstad's letter comes to Nora as a shocking revelation.

## كرد فعل هيلمر في رسالة كروقستاد يأتى لكشف صدمة نورا

 She had thought that Helmer, with all the moral principles which he had always professed, would never yield to Krogstad's blackmail and would defy Krogstad, refusing flatly to accept his demands.

 وقد ظنت أن هيلمر، مع كافة مبادئه الأخلاقية التي كان يدعيها دائما، لن يخضع لابتزاز كروقستاد وسيتحداه، ويرفض رفضا قاطعا قبول مطالبه.

 She had also thought that, with all the love that he had been professing for her and in the light of the sacrifice she had made for his sake, he would take upon his own shoulders the entire responsibility for the criminal deed which she had committed without having realized its implications.

 وأيضا ظنت ، مع كل الحب أنه كان يجاهر ها في ظل تضحيتها لأجله، فسيأخذ على عاتقه كامل المسؤولية الخاصة للعمل الإجرامي الذي ارتكبته وملتزمة لأدراك انعكاساتها.

 But Helmer has lost his temper and taken a drastic decision against her even without giving her a chance to explain the circumstances under which she had entered into that transaction with Krogstad several years ago.

- ولكن هيلمر فقد أعصابه واتخذ قراره الجذري ضدها حتى دون إعطائها فرصة لشرح الظروف التي أدخلتها لتلك المعاملة مع كروقستاد قبل عدة سنوات
- But there is yet another shock in store for her.

ولكن هناك صدمة أخرى حفظت لها.

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Krogstad's Second Letter, and Helmer's Reaction to it just at this time another letter from Krogstad comes through a messenger. • رسالة كروقستاد الثانية، ورد فعل هيلمر عليها فقط بهذا الوقت تأتي رسالة أخرى من كروقستاد • In this letter Krogstad has said that, on account of the good luck that has befallen him in the shape of Mrs. Linde's offer to marry him, he no longer bears any grudge against Nora and her husband. في رسالة كروقستاد قال - إنه من حسن الحظ أنه حلت له في شكل عرض السيدة لينده للزواج منه فأنه لم يعد يحمل أي ضغينة ضد نورا وزوجها In this letter he has offered an apology to Nora for having written • his previous letter and for having tried to blackmail her and her husband. في هذه الرسالة - عرض أعتذار لنورا لأنه كتب رسالته السابقة وحاول ابتزازها وزوجها. Ongoing through this letter, Helmer feels overjoyed. من خلال هذه الرسالة الجارية ، بشعر هيلمر يسعادة غامرة. • This letter has put an end to all the tormenting anxiety which he had been experiencing only a few moments ago. وقد وضعت هذه الرسالة حد لكل القلق الشائك الذي كان قد شهده فقط قبل لحظات قلبلة This means that there will be no scandal and that he will be secure in his position. هذا يعنى أنه لن يكون هناك فضيحة وانه سيكون أمن في منصبه. At the same time his attitude towards Nora undergoes a complete change. موقفه تجاه نور ا بالوقت نفسه يخضع لعملية تغيير كاملة.

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<ul> <li>He tells her that the crisis with which he was faced is over and that they have now nothing to worry about.</li> <li>يقول لها أن الأزمة التي تواجهه انتهت وليس لديه الآن ما يدعو للقلق.</li> <li>He tells her that he forgives her for whatever she had done and that he will again love her, protect her, and guide her through life just as he had been doing before.</li> <li>وسيسامحها لأي شئ فعلته ومرة أخرى سيحبها، وسيحميها، وسيهديها خلال الحياة كما كان يفعل من قبل تماما.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>He says that now she is his property in a double sense because he has given her a new life by having forgiven her.</li> <li>يقول إن الآن هي ملكه بمعنى مزدوج لأنه أعطاها حياة جديدة بعد أن غفر لها من قبل.</li> <li>He goes on to say that she has now become both his wife and his child.</li> <li>يمضي بالقول إنها أصبحت الآن كل من زوجته ولأطفاله.</li> <li>In other words, he will love her as his wife and he will protect her as if she were his child.</li> <li>بعبارة أخرى، انه أحبها كزوجته وسيحميها كما لو كانت طفله.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Helmer's reaction to this second letter from Krogstad shows that Helmer has relapsed into his former self-complacency and has once again assumed the role of the "possessor" of his wife.</li> <li>کرد فعل هیلمر على الرسالة الثانیة لعرض کروقستاد - أظهرته أن في السابق انتکس له الرضا الذاتي و مجددا تولى دور "المالك" من زوجته.</li> <li>Krogstad's second letter has made Helmer forget all those offensive remarks which he had made to Nora only a little while ago as a consequence of the first letter.</li> <li>جعلت رسالة کروقستاد الثانیه لینسی هیلمر کل التصریحات المسیئة التي أدلی بها لنورا فقط قبل قلیل نتیجة الرسالة الأولی.</li> </ul>

Nora's Discovery of the True Character of Helmer

اكتشاف نورا الشخصية الحقيقية لهيلمر.

• Helmer's behavior after-going through Krogstad's first letter and then after going through Krogstad's second letter has revealed to Nora the true character of her husband.

 كشف لنورا سلوك هيلمر من خلال رسالة كروقستاد الأولى ثم بعد مرور الرسالة الثانيه الشخصية الحقيقية لزوجها.

• It has become clear to her that he is not the kind of self-sacrificing husband that she had thought him to be.

أصبح واضحا لها انه ليس هذا النوع من التضحية الذاتية لزوج يعتقد له أن يكون

- It has also become clear to her that the moral principles which he always used to profess were not genuinely held by him.
   أيضا أصبح من الواضح لها أنها لم تكن المبادئ الأخلاقية التي أعتادها دائما ولم تكن فعلا من قبل
- She has discovered the hollowness of his moral principles and the selfishness of his love for her.

وأكتشفت في تهافت مبادئه الأخلاقية والأنانية في حبه لها .

• She has also discovered his ego-centric nature and his unabashed selfcomplacency.

وأكتشفت أيضا طبيعة أنانيته و قلة الحياء للرضا الذاتي .

• As a result of these discoveries, Nora now takes a crucial decision so far as her relationship with Helmer is concerned.

نتيجة لهذه الاكتشافات، الآن تأخذ نورا قرار حاسم لشعور علاقتها مع هيلمر

Nora's Decision to Leave Her Husband Altogether

always treated her as his baby-doll.

قرار نورا لترك زوجها

• Nora now tells Helmer that, having discovered what he really is, she has made up her mind to leave him altogether.

تقول نورا لهيلمر اكتشفت حقا أن الآوان لأتخاذ قرارا بتركه تماما .

- She says that he is not the man she had thought him to be.
  - تقول انه ليس الرجل الذي تعتقد أنه
     She says that he has always treated her as his doll-wife just as her father had

وانه دائما يعاملها كدمية تماما كما والدها قد عاملها كدمية - طفله.

ANASF She says that she has always been adopting his opinions and views and conforming to his tastes just as she had, as a girl, been adopting the views and opinions of her father. أنها كانت دائما تبنى آرائها ووجهات نظرها ومطابقة ميولها تماما كما كانت فتاة، أعتماد لوجهات نظر وآراء والدها But now she is no longer prepared to continue to live in a doll's house. ولكن الآن لم تعد على استعداد لمواصلة العيش في بيت الدمية. • She has discovered that she is an individual in her own right. • وأكتشفت أنها الشخص الصحيح بنفسها She has discovered her own identity. وأكتشفت هويتها • She can no longer continue to accept unquestioningly the ideas and views of society. يمكن أنها لم تعد الاستمر ار دون مناقشة في قبول أفكار وآراء المجتمع. She wants to discover for herself what is right and what is wrong. تريد بنفسها لاكتشاف ما هو الصواب وما هو الخطأ. • She is not prepared to accept even the teachings of religion blindly... انها ليست مستعدة لقبول حتى تعاليم الدين بشكل أعمى .. She would go out into the world to gain first-hand experience of life and to find out whether she is right or society is right. ستخرج إلى العالم لكسب خبرة مباشرة بالحياة ومعرفة ما اذا كانت على حق أو المجتمع على حق. • She must test the traditional ideas of society by her own experience. وأنها يجب ان تختبر الأفكار التقليدية في المجتمع من خلال تجربتها الشخصية • She tells her husband that his treating to her as his property and as a doll is a traditional way of treating a wife, but that she wants to find out her own potentialities. وتروى لزوجها أن تعامله لها بإعتبارها دمية هو طريقة تقليدية لمعاملة الزوجة، ولكنها تريد أن تعرف إمكانياتها بنفسها.



But, more than that, the drastic step taken by Nora was at that time a trumpet-call to the women of the time to assert their rights and not to continue as the property of their husbands. ولكن، الأكثر من ذلك فإن الخطوة الصارمة التي اتخذتها نور ا"الدعوة بالبوق " إلى النساء في وقت تأكيد حقوقهم وعدم الاستمرار كممتلكات لأزواجهم • The Message of the Play رسالة المسرحية It is in the final Act that the message of the play becomes clear to us, Even though Ibsen himself denied it, the last discussion between Nora and Helmer in this Act clearly shows that the real theme of the play is the rights and duties of a woman. هو وثيقة ختامية بأن رسالة المسرحية تصبح واضحه لنا، بالرغم من رفض أبسن بنفسه، يبين بوضوح المناقشة الماضى بين نورا وهيلمر في هذا القانون أن الموضوع الحقيقي للمسرحية هو حقوق وواجبات للمرأة Nora's decision at the end is intended to show that a man has no business to treat his wife as an item of his property or as a possession of his. يهدف قرار نورا بالنهاية لإظهار أن الرجل ليس لديه عمل لمعاملة زوجته كسلعة لممتلكاته أو ملكا له. • A woman has a mind of her own, and an individuality of her own. وقالت امر أة لديه عقل خاص بها، والفر دية من بلدها She needs a favorable environment in which she can think for herself and can make her own wishes known to her husband. انها تحتاج الى بيئة ملائمة والتي تفكر لنفسها ويمكن أن تجعل رغباتها الخاصة معروفة لزوجها

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The play's advocacy of feminist independence becomes manifest in this Act.
 يصبح دعوة المسرحية بالاستقلال النسوي واضحا في هذا القانون.

## **A MODEL QUESTION**

 At the end of A Doll's House Nora has discovered her.....

في نهاية بيت الدمية اكتشفت نورا أنها

- A- own car
- B- own house
- C- own doll
- D- Own identity.
- The correct answer is ( D )