<u>**Semantics and Pragmatics**</u>

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<u>**Lecture 9**</u>

Classify the following pairs by choosing the best classification:

1. **easy – difficult**
   a. binary antonyms
   b. converses
   c. <u>gradable antonyms</u>

2. **good – bad**
   a. binary antonyms
   b. converses
   c. <u>gradable antonyms</u>

3. **pass – fail**
   a. <u>binary antonyms</u>
   b. converses
   c. gradable antonyms

4. **husband – wife**
   a. binary antonyms
   b. <u>converses</u>
   c. gradable antonyms

5. **parent – offspring**
   a. binary antonyms
   b. <u>converses</u>
   c. gradable antonyms

6. **legal – illegal**

a. <u>binary antonyms</u>

b. converses

c. gradable antonyms

7. **present - absent**

a. <u>binary antonyms</u>

b. converses

c. gradable antonyms

8. deep – shallow

a. binary antonyms

b. converses

c. <u>gradable antonyms</u>

9. **above - below**

a. binary antonyms

b. <u>converses</u>

c. gradable antonyms

10. **clean – dirty**

a. binary antonyms

b. converses

c. <u>gradable antonyms</u>

11. **husband – wife**

a. binary antonyms

b. <u>converses</u>

c. gradable antonyms

12. **early – late**

a. binary antonyms

b. converses

c. <u>gradable antonyms</u>

13.   The word (BARK) when used for a dog vs. for a tree is hyponym because:

a. <u>They are not obviously related to each other in any way.</u>

b. They are obviously related to each other in any way.

c. They give the sense of similar meaning.

d. All false

14.   The word (FORK) when used for a road vs. for an instrument for eating is polysemy because:

a. They are not obviously related to each other in any way.

b. They are obviously related to each other in any way.

c. <u>They give the sense of similar meaning.</u>

d. All false

15.   The word (TAIL) when used for a coat vs. for an animal is polysemy because:

a. They are not obviously related to each other in any way.

b. They are obviously related to each other in any way.

c. <u>They give the sense of similar meaning.</u>

d. All false

16.   The word (STEER) when used to guide vs. for a young bull is hyponym because:

a. <u>They are not obviously related to each other in any way.</u>

b. They are obviously related to each other in any way.

c. They give the sense of similar meaning.

d. All false